

## Logic And

**Symbol : &**

**Example AND operation(&)**

**5 = 00000101 (In Binary)**

**3 = 00000011 (In Binary)**

**AND operation**

**00000011  
& 00000101**

---

**00000001 = 1**

**Problem : Find the maximum value of a&b from a set A = {a1, a2, ....., an} which is less than an integer K**

**Explanation :**

**a1&a2   a2&a3**

**a1&a3   a2&a4**

**.....   .....**

**a1&an   a2&an**

**Example : n=3 and k=2**

**Let A = {1,2,3}**

**1&2 = 0 < 2**

**1&3 = 1 < 2**

**2&3 = 2 < 2 false**

**Function find\_AND in C/C++ language :**

```
int find_AND (int n, int k){
    int max_bitwise=0;
    for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
        for(int j=i+1;j<=n;j++){
            int bitwise=i&j;
            if(max_bitwise<bitwise && bitwise<k){
                max_bitwise=bitwise;
            }
        }
    }
    return max_bitwise;
}
```

## Logic Or

**Symbol : |**

**Example OR operation(|)**

**5 = 00000101 (In Binary)**

**3 = 00000011 (In Binary)**

**OR operation**

**00000011**

**| 00000101**

---

**00000111 = 7**

**Problem :** Find the maximum value of  $a|b$  from a set  $A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\}$  which is less than an integer  $K$

**Explanation :**

**$a_1|a_2$     $a_2|a_3$**

**$a_1|a_3$     $a_2|a_4$**

**.....   .....**

**$a_1|a_n$     $a_2|a_n$**

**Example :  $n=3$  and  $k=4$**

**Let  $A = \{1,2,3\}$**

**$1|2 = 3 < 4$**

**$1|3 = 3 < 4$**

**$2|3 = 3 < 4$**

**Function find\_OR in C/C++ language :**

```
int find_OR (int n, int k){
    int max_bitwise=0;
    for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
        for(int j=i+1;j<=n;j++){
            int bitwise=i|j;
            if(max_bitwise<bitwise && bitwise<k){
                max_bitwise=bitwise;
            }
        }
    }
    return max_bitwise;
}
```

## Logic XOR

**Symbol :** ^

**Example XOR operation(^)**

5 = 00000101 (In Binary)

3 = 00000011 (In Binary)

**XOR operation**

```
  00000011
^ 00000101
  -----
  00000110 = 6
```

**Problem :** Find the maximum value of  $a^b$  from a set  $A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\}$  which is less than an integer  $K$

**Explanation :**

$a_1^a_2$     $a_2^a_3$

$a_1^a_3$     $a_2^a_4$

.....   .....

$a_1^a_n$     $a_2^a_n$

**Example :**  $n=3$  and  $k=2$

Let  $A = \{1,2,3\}$

$1^2 = 3 < 2$  false

$1^3 = 2 < 2$

$2^3 = 1 < 2$

**Function find\_XOR in C/C++ language :**

```
int find_XOR (int n, int k){
    int max_bitwise=0;
    for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
        for(int j=i+1;j<=n;j++){
            int bitwise=i^j;
            if(max_bitwise<bitwise && bitwise<k){
                max_bitwise=bitwise;
            }
        }
    }
    return max_bitwise;
}
```