



百元藝術教室

從0開始的細胞自動機

□□實驗室-蔡銘

今天會講到...

- 細胞自動機(Cellular Automaton) ?
- 來試試看單維度入門款
- 使用p5.js來體驗看看吧

蔡銘

軟體工程師

+

□□實驗室負責人

☆工商服務☆

6/9-10 十方樂集

8月 藝穗節(可能)

細胞自動機(Cellular Automaton)

它是由無限個有規律、堅硬的方格組成，每格均處於一種有限狀態。整個格網可以是任何有限維的。同時也是離散的。每格於 t 時的態由 $t-1$ 時的一集有限格（這集叫那格的鄰域）的態決定。每一格的「鄰居」都是已被固定的。每次演進時，每格均遵從同一規矩一齊演進。
from wiki

有限狀態

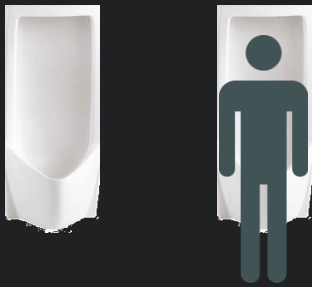
離散

固定鄰居

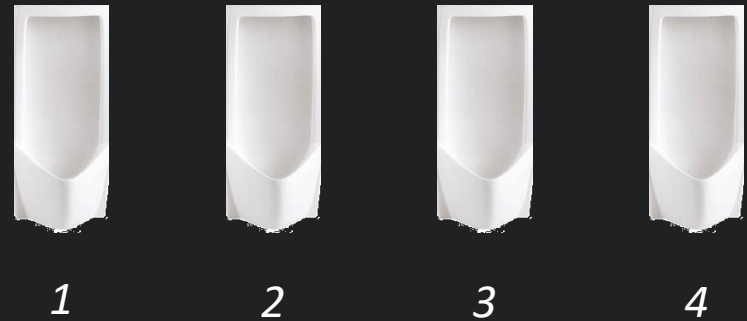
遵從規則決定下一個狀態

以男廁小便斗為例

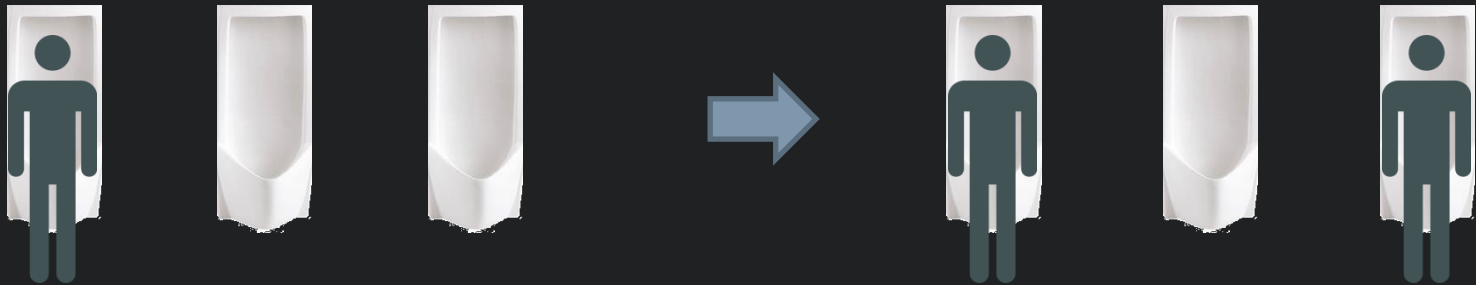
有限狀態



離散且固定鄰居



遵從規則並決定下一步



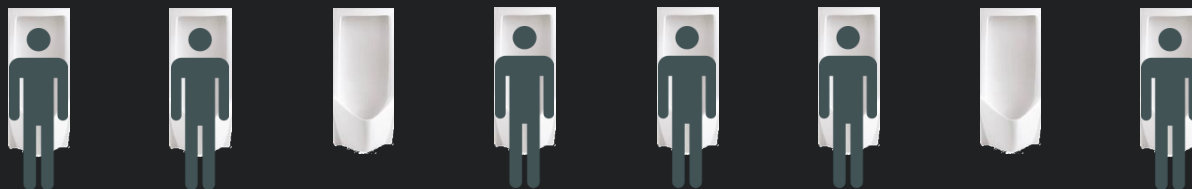
規則：左邊沒有人的小便斗就會有人使用

架設這個男廁的小便斗圍成一個圈

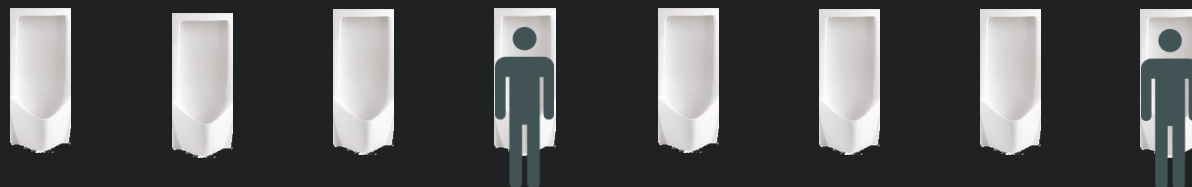
第一輪



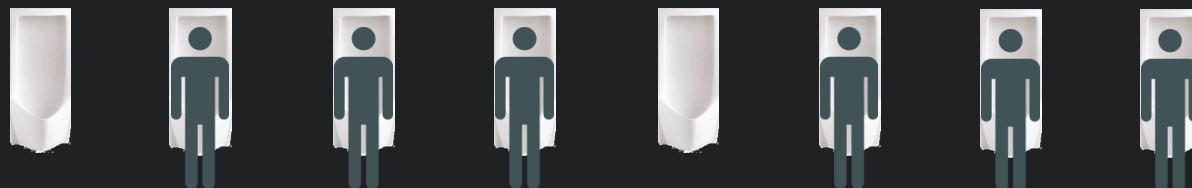
第二輪



第三輪



第四輪



單維度細胞自動機

單維度

Elementary cellular automata



https://society6.com/product/rule-110_all-over-print-shirt

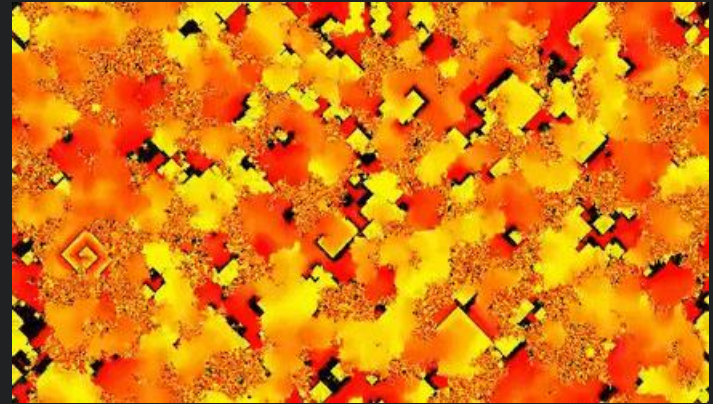
二維度

Conway's Game of Life

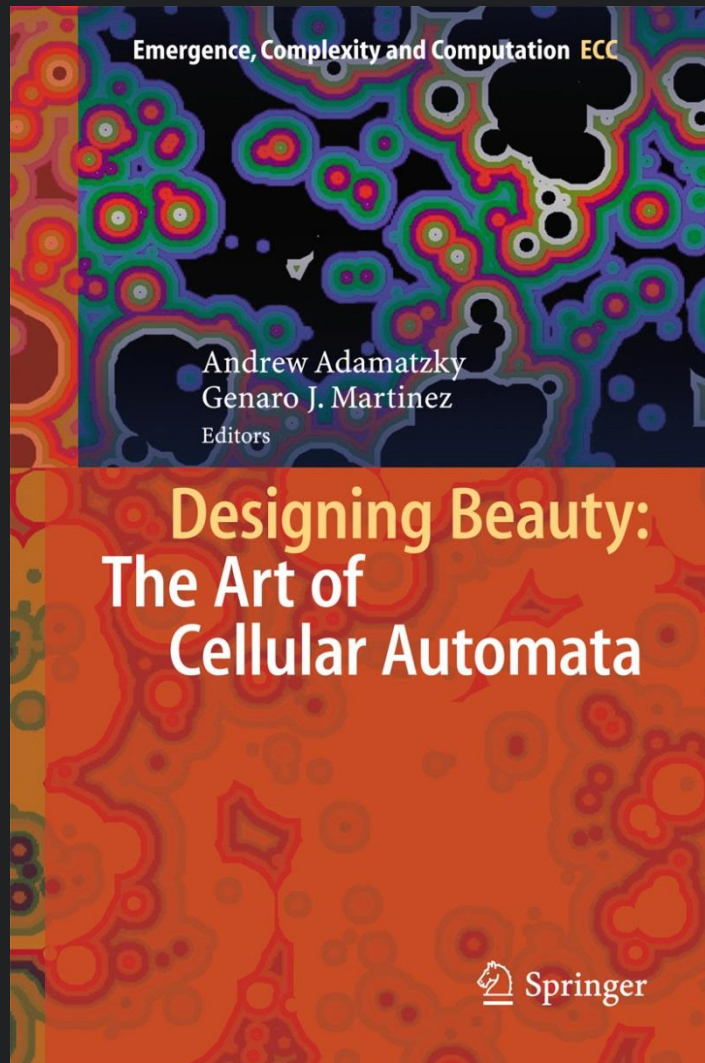


https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conway%27s_Game_of_Life

Cyclic Cellular Automata



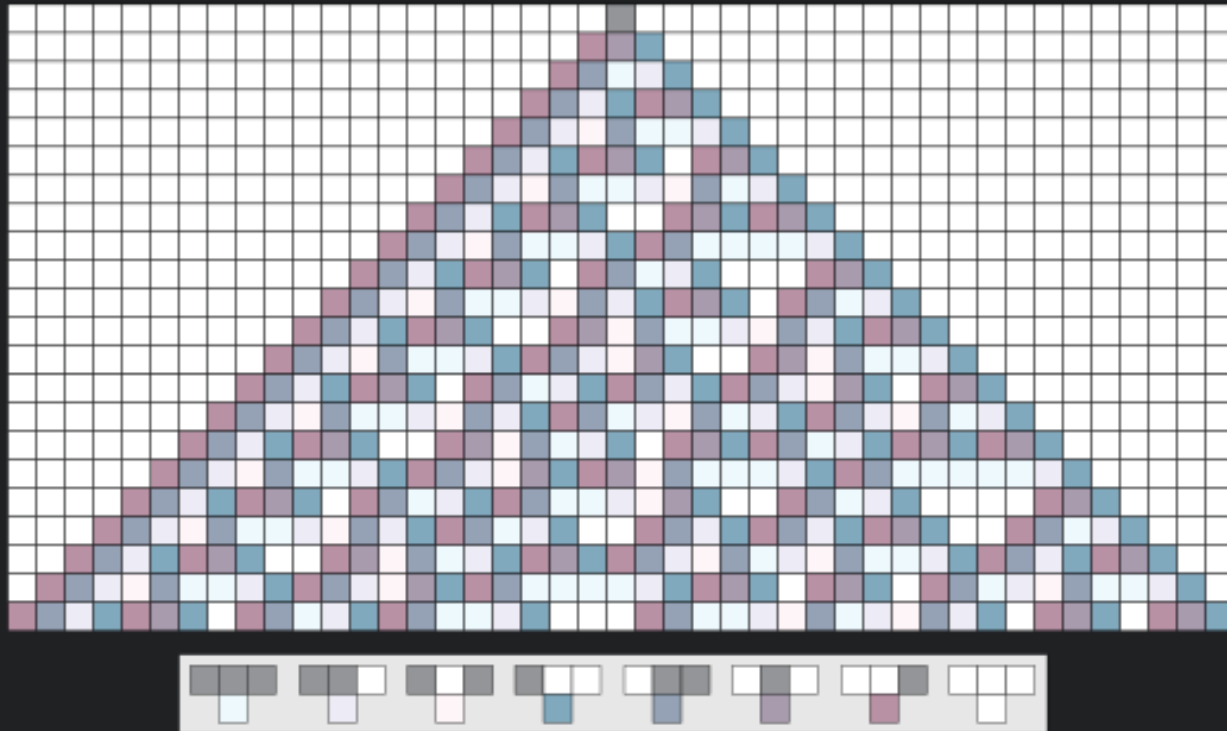
<https://gfycat.com/gifs/detail/physicalenergetickingbird>



Designing Beauty: The Art of Cellular Automata

[Google Books Link](#)

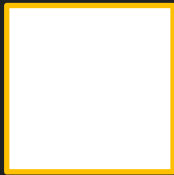
Elementary cellular automata



Rule 30

Elementary cellular automata

狀態

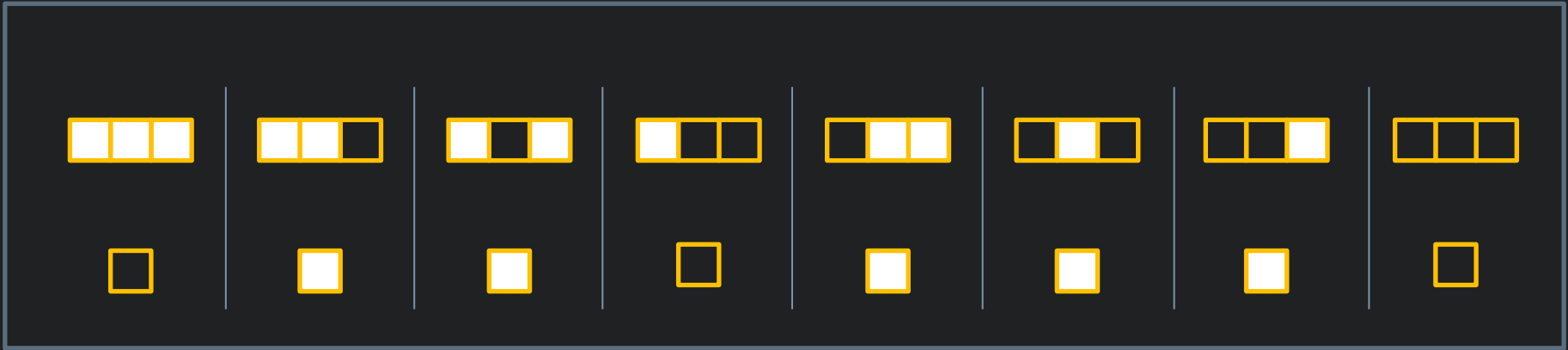


影響的鄰居





透過八種組合來決定規則



假設為循環關係

補充知識：二進位

十進位	二進位
0	0
1	1
2	10
3	11
4	100
5	101
6	110
7	111
8	1000
9	1001

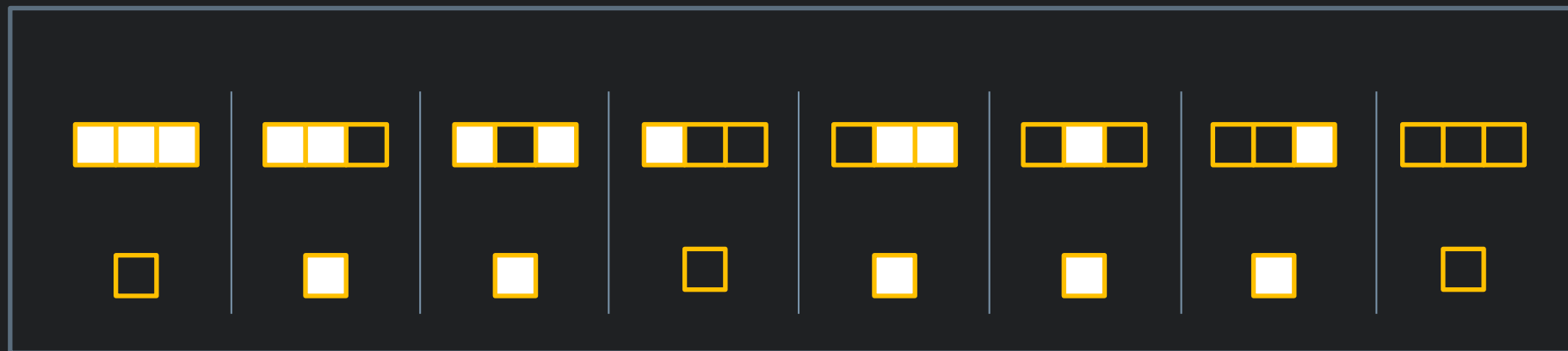
十進位

0~255



00000000~11111111

二進位



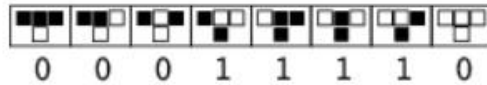
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2^7	2^6	2^5	2^4	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0

0	64	32	0	8	4	2	0
---	----	----	---	---	---	---	---

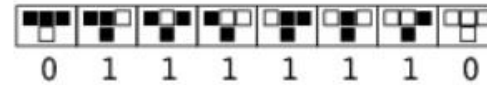


規則110
(64+32+8+4+2)

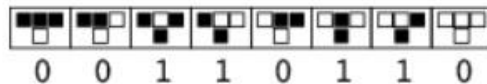
rule 30



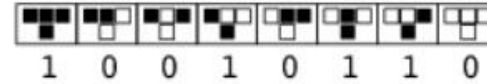
rule 126



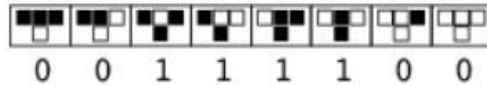
rule 54



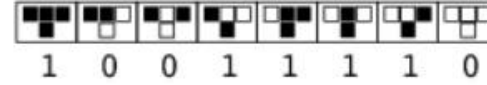
rule 150



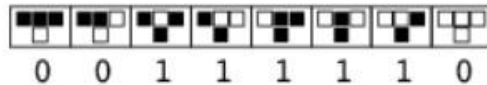
rule 60



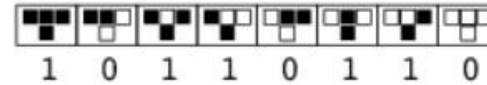
rule 158



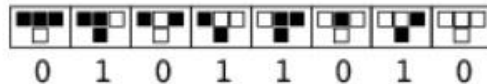
rule 62



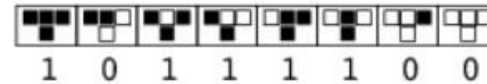
rule 182



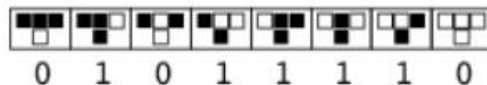
rule 90



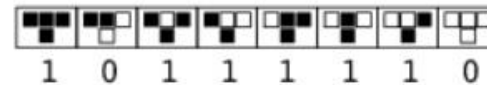
rule 188



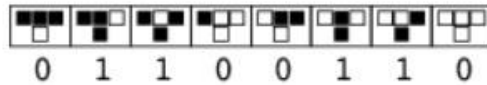
rule 94



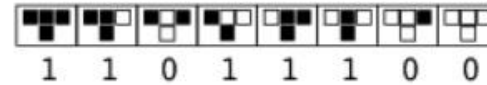
rule 190



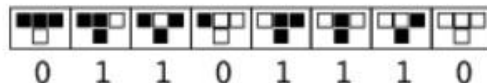
rule 102



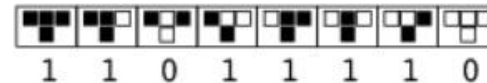
rule 220



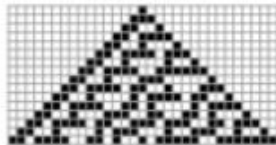
rule 110



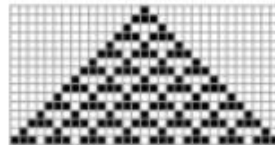
rule 222



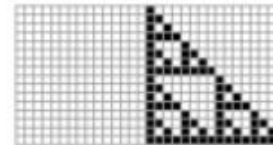
rule 30



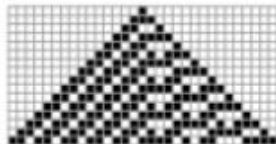
rule 54



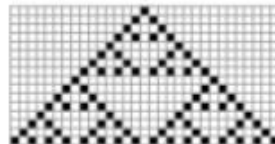
rule 60



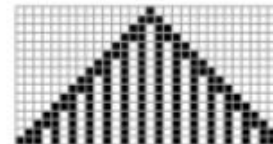
rule 62



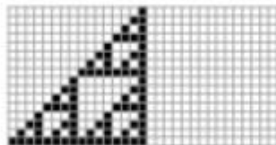
rule 90



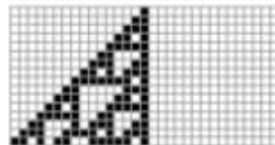
rule 94



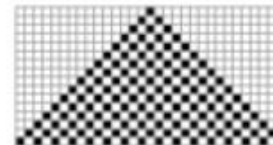
rule 102



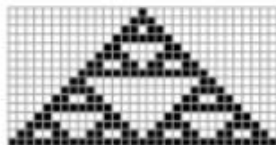
rule 110



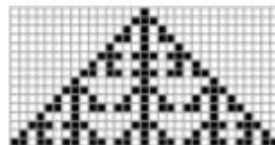
rule 122



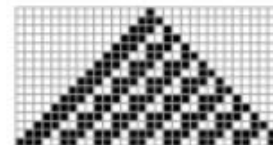
rule 126



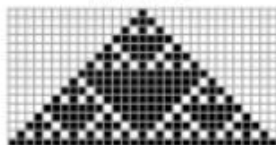
rule 150



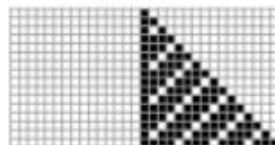
rule 158



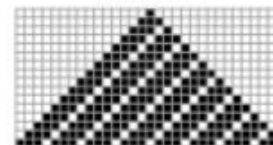
rule 182



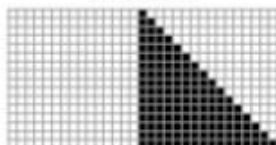
rule 188



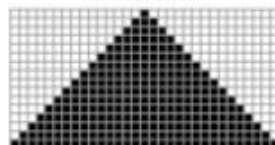
rule 190



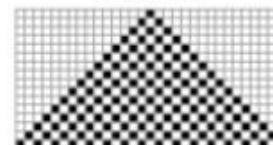
rule 220



rule 222



rule 250





Processing
X
Web(js)

給沒有帶
筆電的你

拿紙畫格子

給有帶筆電
但沒有網路的你

借別人的網路
或拿隨身碟來
copy檔案

給有帶筆電
又有網路的你

請下載檔案

[連結](#)

```
3  //-----
4  //TODO
5  var cellWidth = 50; 寬度
6  var cellGenerationMax = 50; 顯示的層數
7  var code = 110; 規則數
8  eca.drawUnit = function(x, y, state, width, height)
9  {
10     if(state)
11     {
12         fill(color(0, 255, 0));
13     }
14     else
15     {
16         fill(color(0));
17     }
18     noStroke();
19     rect(x, y, width, height);
20 }
21 //-----
```

p5.js 常用語法

顏色控制

`fill(color(r, g, b))`：設定填滿的顏色(r, g, b)

`noFill()`：取消填滿

`stroke(color(r, g, b))`：設定框線的顏色(r, g, b)

`noStroke`：取消畫框線

畫圖

`ellipse(x, y, w, h)`：畫橢圓，中心座標(x,y)，長寬為(w, h)

`rect(x, y, w, h)`：畫矩形，左上角座標(x, y)，長寬為(w, h)

`line(x1, y1, x2, y2)`：畫直線，從座標(x1, y1)到(x2, y2)

p5.js reference： <https://p5js.org/reference/>

其他資源

- 開發軟體
 - Processing (Java)
 - openFramework (C++)
- 教學：
 - The Coding Train (processing, p5.js)