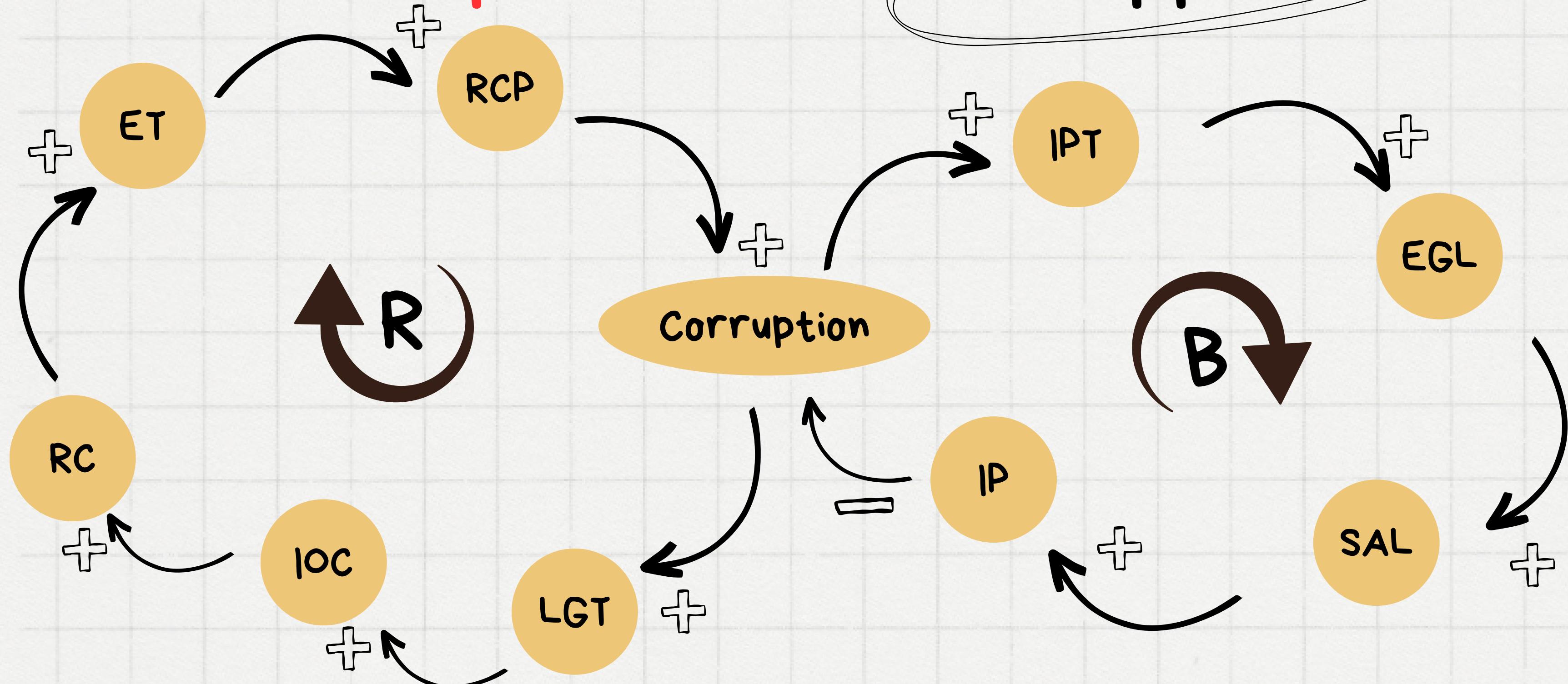


# **CAUSAL LOOP FOR CORRUPTION IN THE PHILIPPINES**

**GROUP 9**

# Corruption in the Philippines



Low Government Transparency (LGT)

Increased Opportunities for Corruption (IOC)

Rampant Corruption (RC)

Erosion of Trust (ET)

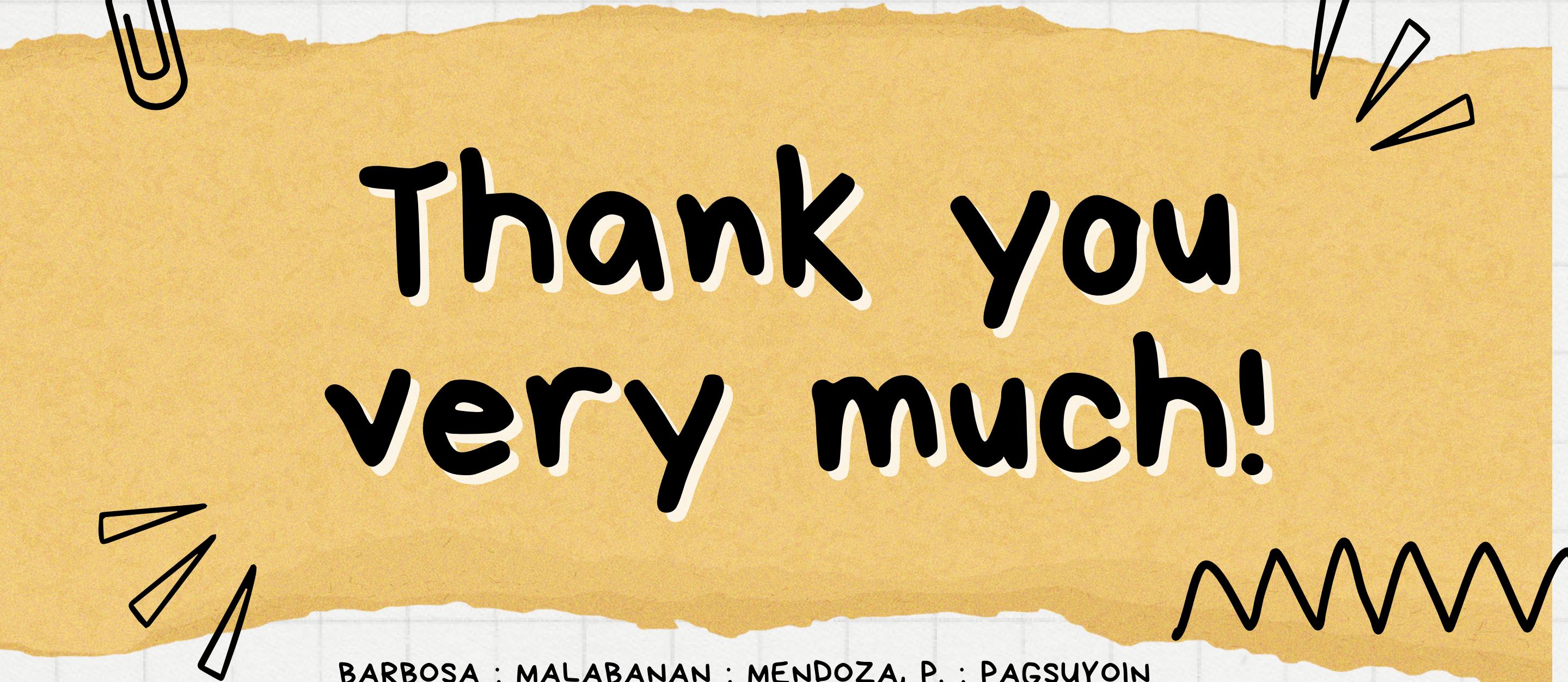
Reduced Civic Participation ((RCP))

Stringent Anti-Corruption Laws (SAL)

Increased Prosecutions (IP)

Improved Public Trust (IPT)

Enhanced Government Legitimacy (EGL)



**Thank you  
very much!**

BARBOSA ; MALABANAN ; MENDOZA, P. ; PAGSUYOIN