



# **Deep Learning**

Classification d'images

Détection de la race de chiens



### Compétences évaluées

- Évaluer les performances d'un modèle de Deep Learning
- Adapter les paramètres d'un modèle de Deep Learning afin de l'améliorer
- Mettre en place un modèle de Deep Learning
- Sélectionner un modèle d'apprentissage Deep Learning adapté à une problématique métier
- Transformer les variables pertinentes d'un modèle de Deep Learning



### Problématique

- Association de protection des animaux
- Détection de la race du chien sur une photo

Pour:

- > Référencement
- > Indexation





"Chihuahua"



### Cleaning

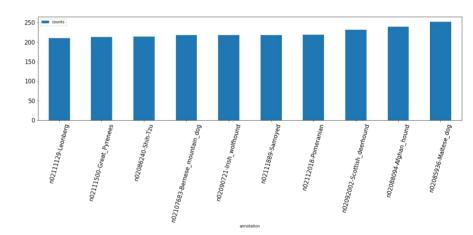
- Stanford Dogs Dataset contient 20 580 images
- Les images sont en RGB
- Les images sont de tailles différentes
- Le dataset contient :
  - 120 répertoires pour 120 races de chiens
  - Images format .jpg
  - Annotation en format .txt écrit en PACAL-Voc pour chaque image
  - Fichiers en format .mat convertis en pandas DF avec les colonnes :
    - 'labels' | 'annotation' | 'files\_names'



# **Exploration**

150 à 250 images par répertoire





10 répertoires contenant le plus d'images pour la modélisation

# Cleaning



Bounding Box





• Bounding Box

Color : preprocess\_input ( )

• Contrast equalization : normalize ()

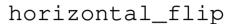
• Resize : 150 \* 150

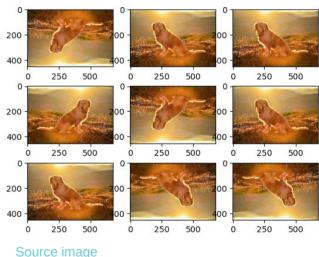
• Keras ImageDataGenerator



### Feature Engineering

- Image
  - -np.array(img) > dim X(2094, 150, 150, 3)
  - normalisation : x / 250
- Labels:
  - liste de labels len(Z) = 2094
  - Encodage des labels: 0, ..., 10 > len(Y) = 2094
  - Dummies > dim Y(2094, 11)
- **Split(X,Y)**: test\_size = 0,3
- Data augmentation: DataGenerator Sur X\_train avec horizontal\_flip









### Pistes de modélisation

- Built CNN
- Transfert Learning VGG
  - VGG16
  - VGG19
- Transfert Learning Inception-v3



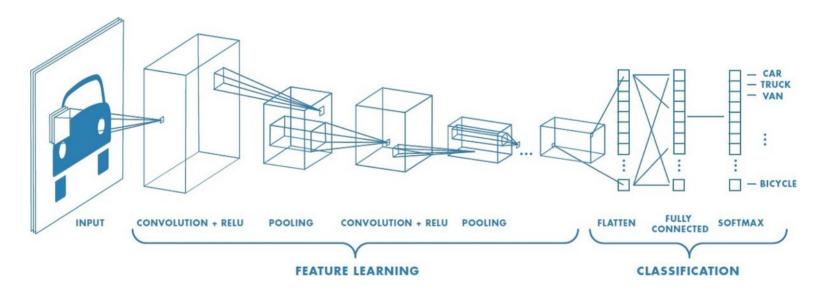


# Méthodologie – Architectures CNN

CNN13	VGG	Inception-v3
CNN4 sans dropouts ni batch- normalisation	VGG16_SGD 1e-2 random directories & no cropped images	Dropout 0.5 Adam 1e-4
CNN6 sans dropouts ni batch- normalisation	VGG16_Adam 1e-3 chosen directories & cropped images	
CNN5 avec batch-normalisation	VGG16_Adam 1e-4 chosen directories & cropped images	
CNN6 avec batch-normalisation	VGG19_Adam 1e-2 chosen directories & cropped images	
CNN5 avec dropouts		
CNN6 avec dropouts 0.2		
CNN6 avec dropouts 0.1		

### Pistes de modélisation

• CNN: exemple CNN4



Source image

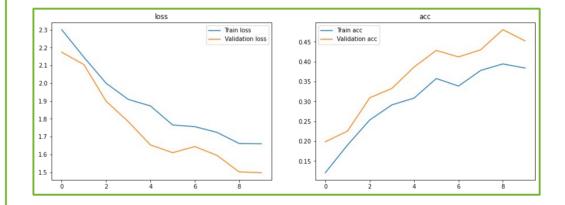




### Modèle final CNN

Model: "sequential_28"			
Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
conv2d_61 (Conv2D)	(None,	148, 148, 16)	448
max_pooling2d_61 (MaxPooling	(None,	74, 74, 16)	0
dropout_12 (Dropout)	(None,	74, 74, 16)	0
conv2d_62 (Conv2D)	(None,	72, 72, 32)	4640
max_pooling2d_62 (MaxPooling	(None,	36, 36, 32)	0
conv2d_63 (Conv2D)	(None,	34, 34, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_63 (MaxPooling	(None,	17, 17, 64)	0
conv2d_64 (Conv2D)	(None,	15, 15, 128)	73856
max_pooling2d_64 (MaxPooling	(None,	7, 7, 128)	0
dropout_13 (Dropout)	(None,	7, 7, 128)	0
flatten_23 (Flatten)	(None,	6272)	0
dense_46 (Dense)	(None,	256)	1605888
dense_47 (Dense)	(None,	10)	2570

Total params: 1,705,898 Trainable params: 1,705,898 Non-trainable params: 0

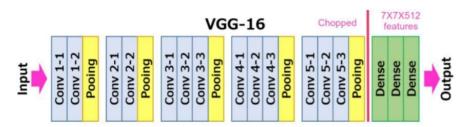


Validation Accuracy: 48.06%





# Modèle final VGG16



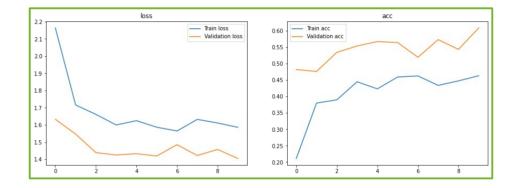
### Source Image

Model: "sequential 7"

Layer (type)	Output Sh	ape	Param #
vgg16 (Functional)	(None, 4,	4, 512)	14714688
<pre>global_average_pooling2d_7 (</pre>	(None, 51	2)	0
dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None, 51	2)	0
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 10	)	5130

Total params: 14,719,818 Trainable params: 5,130

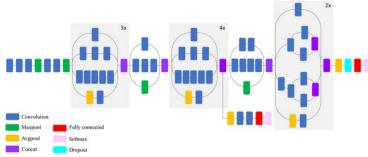
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688



Validation Accuracy : 60.90 %



# Modèle final Inception-v3



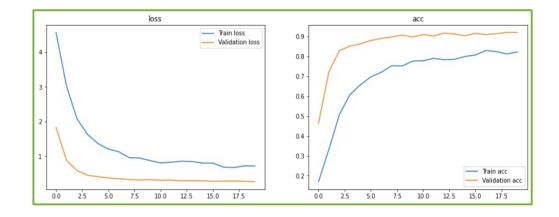
Source Image

Model: "sequential 9"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
inception_v3 (Functional)	(None,	3, 3, 2048)	21802784
<pre>global_average_pooling2d_2 (</pre>	(None,	2048)	0
dropout_19 (Dropout)	(None,	2048)	0
dense_16 (Dense)	(None,	10)	20490

Total params: 21,823,274 Trainable params: 20,490

Non-trainable params: 21,802,784



Validation Accuracy: 91.94%





### Performances

	trainable	execution				learning					kernel			weight	
models	_parameters	_time	loss	accuracy	model_size	rate	batch_size	momentum	epochs	optimizer	_initializer	activation	dropout_rate	_constraint	neurons
Inception-v3	21823274	4.56 mins	0.28	91.94%	88 MB	0.0001	32	NaN	20	Adam	NaN	softmax	0.5	NaN	10
Inception-v3	21823274	4.55 mins	0.27	91.19%	88 MB	0.0001	39	NaN	20	Adam	NaN	softmax	0.5	NaN	10
Inception-v3	21823274	2.35 mins	0.29	89.25%	88 MB	0.0001	39	NaN	10	Adam	NaN	softmax	0.5	NaN	10
VGG16	14719818	10.77 mins	1.4	60.90%	59 MB	0.01	39	NaN	10	Adam	glorot_uniform	softmax	0.5	3	10
VGG16	14719818	10.99 mins	1.4	59.85%	59 MB	0.01	39	NaN	10	Adam	glorot_uniform	softmax	0.5	3	10
CNN6	1706858	1.67 mins	1.28	55.52%	80 MB	0.0001	39	NaN	10	Adam	NaN	relu	NaN	3	256
VGG19	20029514	13.63 mins	1.53	54.33%	80 MB	0.01	39	NaN	10	Adam	glorot_uniform	softmax	0.5	3	10
CNN5	2392490	1.39 mins	1.31	53.73%	80 MB	0.001	39	NaN	10	Adam	NaN	relu	0.2	3	128
CNN6	1705898	1.45 mins	1.5	48.06%	80 MB	0.001	39	NaN	10	Adam	NaN	relu	0.1	3	256
CNN6	3457738	2.31 mins	1.46	47.91%	80 MB	0.001	39	NaN	10	Adam	NaN	relu	NaN	3	512
CNN5	2392874	1.44 mins	1.51	47.31%	80 MB	0.0001	39	NaN	10	Adam	NaN	relu	NaN	3	128
CNN4	5328522	1.79 mins	1.6	42.99%	80 MB	0.001	39	NaN	10	Adam	NaN	relu	NaN	3	64
VGG16	14720331	10.21 mins	2.04	41.18%	59 MB	0.01	39	0.99	10	SGD	glorot_uniform	softmax	0.5	3	11
CNN6	1705898	1.44 mins	1.62	40.60%	80 MB	0.001	39	NaN	10	Adam	NaN	relu	0.2	3	256
VGG16	14719818	10.95 mins	2.21	20.00%	59 MB	0.0001	39	NaN	10	Adam	glorot_uniform	softmax	0.5	3	10

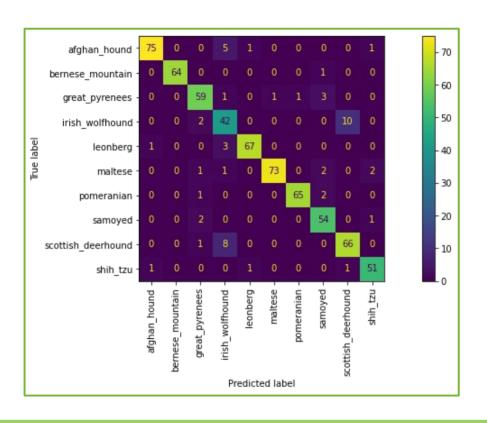
Automatisation de l'affichage résultats

- affichage par :
  - accuracy
  - execution\_time.





### Modèle final - Inception-v3 Performances



Confusion Matrix Inception-v3

Validation Accuracy: 91.94%





### Performances Inception-v3

### Prédiction sur le test set



### Performances Inception-v3

Prédiction sur les images prises sur internet



shih\_tzu 🔽



great\_pyrenees 🔽



scottish\_deerhound I irish\_wolfhound





### Performances Inception-v3

Prédiction sur les images prises sur internet



shih\_tzu



great\_pyrenees



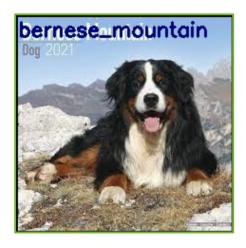
scottish\_deerhound





# Programme Python Inception-v3

### Indexation sur l'image







Inception-v3 : 9 bonnes prédictions sur les 10 images







Vector pixel art shiba inu dog

Merci!



