

The PSID Data Custom Codebook

J333745

N. of Variables: 95

TAS "Sum of All TAS Flags"

TAS11 "TAS2011 = 1 if exists, else missing"

TAS13 "TAS2013 = 1 if exists, else missing"

TAS15 "TAS2015 = 1 if exists, else missing"

TAS17 "TAS2017 = 1 if exists, else missing"

TAS19 "TAS2019 = 1 if exists, else missing"

ER30000 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

For Release 2 we have updated eligibility and result indicators for CDS-2021, specifically variables ER35058 (WTR ELIGIBLE FOR CDS 2021), ER35059 (SELECTION STATUS FOR CDS 2021), ER35060 (RESULT OF CDS 2021 IW ATTEMPT) and ER35061 (WTR CDS 2021 IW CODED COMPLETE). Additional corrections to Relation to Reference Person for selected cases were also revised in coordination with the preparation of the Family Relationship Matrix File.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1		Release number 1,	June 2023
2		Release number 2,	March 2024

ER30001 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number)

This variable is the 1968 family ID number. The combination of this variable and Person Number (ER30002) provides unique identification for each individual on the data file. Individuals associated with families from the Latino and Immigrant samples, added to the PSID in 1990/1992 and 1997/1999, and 2017 respectively, were assigned 1968 IDs so that they, too, have unique identifiers compatible with the PSID structure for the core (SRC and Census) sample.

Non-comparability Notes

I-k

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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- 1 - 2,930 Member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968 SRC cross-section sample
- 3,001 - 3,511 Member of, or moved into, a family from the Immigrant sample added in 1997 and 1999. Values of 3001-3441 indicate families first interviewed in 1997; values of 3442-3511 indicate families not interviewed until 1999.
- 4,001 - 4,851 Member of, or moved into, a family from the Immigrant sample added in 2017 and 2019. Values of 4001-4462 and (ER32052=2017) indicate families first interviewed in 2017; values of 4700-4851 indicate families not interviewed until 2019. Values of 4001-4462 and ER32052=2019 indicate the Multiplicity sample not interviewed until 2019
- 5,001 - 6,872 Member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968 Census sample
- 7,001 - 9,308 Member of, or moved into, a family from the Latino sample added in 1990 and 1992. Values of 7001-9043 indicate families first interviewed in 1990; values of 9044-9308 indicate families not interviewed until 1992.

ER30002 "PERSON NUMBER

68"

Person Number

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1 - 19			Individuals living in core sample families at the time of the 1968 interview; individuals living in Latino sample families at the time of the 1990 (or 1992) interview; individuals living in Immigrant sample families at the time of the 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) interview
20			Husband of a core sample 1968 Head living in an institution at the time of the 1968 interview; spouse of a Latino sample 1990 Head living in an institution at the time of the 1990 interview; spouse of an Immigrant sample 1997/1999 or 2017/2019 Head/Reference Person living in an institution at the time of the 1997/1999 or 2017/2019 interview
21 - 26			Children or stepchildren of a 1968 core sample Head who were under 25 and living in institutions at the time of the 1968 interview; children of a Latino sample 1990 (or 1992) Head who were under 25 and living in institutions at the time of the 1990 (or 1992) interview; children of an Immigrant sample 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) Head/Reference Person who were under 25 and living in institutions at the time of the 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) interview
30 - 169			Individuals born into the core sample since the 1968 interview, the Latino sample since the 1990 (or 1992) interview, or the Immigrant sample since the 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) interview and who have at least one sample parent; these persons are sample members

170 - 226 Individuals who moved into a core family for the first time after the 1968 interview or who have no sample parent; individuals from the Latino sample, other than the spouse of a 1990 (or 1992) Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1990 (or 1992) interview; individuals from the 97 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 1997 (or 1999), who moved out in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1997 (or 1999) interview; individuals from the 17 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 2017 (or 2019) Head/Reference Person, who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 (or 2019) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 2017 (or 2019) interview.

These individuals are nonsample unless they were born after the initial wave and have at least one sample parent.

227 Spouse of a core sample 1968 Head who moved out in the year prior to the 1968 interview; spouse of a Latino sample 1990 Head who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992) interview; spouse of an Immigrant sample 1997 (or 1999) Head who moved out in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview. Spouse of an Immigrant sample 2017 (or 2019) Reference Person who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 (or 2019) interview. These individuals are nonsample.

228 Spouse of a core sample 1968 Head who died in the year prior to the 1968 interview; spouse of a Latino sample 1990 (or 1992) Head who died in the year prior to the 1990 (or 1992) interview; spouse of an Immigrant sample 1997 (or 1999) Head who died in the year prior to the 1997 (or 1999) interview; spouse of an Immigrant sample 2017 (or 2019) Reference Person who died in the year prior to the 2017 (or 2019) interview. These individuals are nonsample.

229 - 399 Individuals who moved into a core family for the first time after the 1968 interview or who have no sample parent; individuals from the Latino sample, other than the spouse of a 1990 (or 1992) Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1990 (or 1992) interview; individuals from the 97 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 1997 (or 1999) Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1997 (or 1999) interview; individuals from the 17 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 2017 (or 2019) Reference Person, who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 (or 2019) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 2017 (or 2019) interview.

These individuals are nonsample unless they were born after the initial wave and have at least one sample parent. This series is simply a continuation of the 170-226 group.

ER32000 "SEX OF INDIVIDUAL"

Sex of Individual

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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1		Male	
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2 Female

9 NA

ER47301 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

November 2013: An error was corrected for how Completed Education for Head (ER52405) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER52406) were calculated for old Heads and Wives/"Wives". Since all education questions were re-asked in 2009, completed education summary variables should have been re-calculated in 2009 based on this new information for old Heads and Wives/"Wives". The correction included bringing the corrected 2009 data forward to 2011.

We are also correcting the summary variable Births to OFUMS only - 2009 (ER52435).

November 2013: In Release 2 we are suppressing two previously publicly released variables Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER52399) and Size of Largest City in County (ER52400).

February 2014: For Release 3 we have added five new coded variables in the philanthropy section M12 code, M41code, M43code, M52HDcode, M52WFcode (ER52020A, ER52037A, ER52055A, ER52045A, ER52063A) and Collapsed Beale (ER52399A).

January 2016: For Release 4 we have added 74 new variables in the T-2 (2009) Income section: Number of Jobs for Head (ER52071A) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52082A), months employed for Head (ER52071B-ER52071M) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52082B-ER52082M), months unemployed for Head (ER52067A-ER52067L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52078A-ER52078L), and months out of the labor force for Head (ER52069A-ER52069L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52080A-ER52080L).

November 2017: For Release 5 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER52395A1-ER52395E3). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file. Corrections were made to the imputation of missing data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs, and to the calculation on total mortgage payment.

June 2023: For Release 6, we have added 32 variables consumption variables. 31 variables are accuracy codes and one is a generated variable TOTAL EXPENDITURE (ER52395E4). Users should note that corrections were made to the following variables where we found errors WTR REINSTATED DROPPED FAMILY (ER47310), A49 MONTH MOVED (ER47441), HOUSING, MORTGAGE AND HOME INSURANCE EXPENDITURE: (ER52395A5, ER52395A6 and ER52395A9).

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1		Release number 1,	July 2013
2		Release number 2,	November 2013
3		Release number 3,	February 2014
4		Release number 4,	January 2016
5		Release number 5,	November 2017
6		Release number 6,	June 2023

ER52405 "COMPLETED ED-HD"

Head's Completed Education Level

Release 2 Note: An error was corrected for how Completed Education for Head (ER52405) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER52406) were calculated for old Heads and Wives/"Wives". Since all education questions were re-asked in 2009, completed education summary variables should have been re-calculated in 2009 based on this new information for old Heads and Wives/"Wives". The correction included bringing the corrected 2009 data forward to 2011.

Values in the range 1-16 represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 8 indicates that the Head completed the eighth grade. A code value of 17 indicates that the Head completed at least some postgraduate work. Values were computed as follows: If it is not known whether Head attended college (ER51924=8 or 9) or the number of years of college is unknown (ER51927=8 or 9), then the value is 99. Otherwise, if Head attended college (ER51924=1), then the value is 12 plus the number of years of college attended (ER51927). Otherwise, if Head did not attend college, (ER51924=5), the values are as follows:

- (a) if Head is a high school graduate (ER51913=1), the value is 12;
- (b) if Head received a GED (ER51913=2), the value is the last grade finished (ER51916);
- (c) if Head neither graduated from high school nor got a GED (ER51913=3), the value is the last grade finished (ER51921);
- (d) if it is not known whether Head graduated from high school, got a GED, or neither (ER51913=8 or 9), then the value is 99.

Education is asked only when the FU acquires a new Head. In cases where the Head has remained the same person from the previous interview (ER51865=5), this variable has been carried forward from previous years' data with no updating or other change. Education was reasked of all Heads in 1985 and 2009. See ER52354 for the recency of this information.

This variable differs from the individual level variable ER34119 in the treatment of Heads who received a GED but did not attend college. The family-level variable value for such Heads is the grade completed; for the individual-level variable, the value is 12.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0		Completed no grades of school	
1 - 16		Actual number	
17		At least some post-graduate work	
99		DK; NA	

ER34101 "2011 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2011 Interview Number (2011 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2011 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2011. We interviewed 8,907 families in 2011.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 8,941		2011 family interview number	
0		Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)	

ER34102 "SEQUENCE NUMBER**11"**

2011 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2011 interview.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 20			Individuals in the family at the time of the 2011 interview
51 - 59			Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2011 interview
71 - 80			Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2009 and 2011 interviews
81 - 89			Individuals who were living in 2009 but died by the time of the 2011 interview
0			Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34101=0)

ER34103 "RELATION TO HEAD**11"**

2011 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2009 Head for any individual whose 2011 sequence number (ER34102) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2009 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2011 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2011 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34102) are coded 01.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
10			Head in 2011; 2009 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2011 interview
20			Legal Wife in 2011; 2009 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2011 interview
22			"Wife";--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2009 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2011 interview
30			Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33			Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35			Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37			Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
38			Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
40			Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)

- 47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister
- 48 Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 50 Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)
- 57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)
- 58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)
- 67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)
- 68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head
- 69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)
- 70 Nephew or niece of Head
- 71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)
- 72 Uncle or Aunt of Head
- 73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)
- 74 Cousin of Head
- 75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)
- 83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)
- 88 First-year cohabitor of Head
- 90 Legal husband of Head
- 95 Other relative of Head
- 96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)
- 97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)
- 98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)
- 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34102=0)

TA110001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Release 2: Corresponding fix for Completed Education from PSID Core: fixed parent's education variables (TA111134 and TA111136). Suppression of Beale code for urbanicity. Fixes to some variable labels for consistency across waves and across studies.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Release number 1,	September 2013
	2	Release number 2,	December 2013

TA110924 "H40B WTR EVER TAKEN AMPHETAMINES"

H40B. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you.--AMPHETAMINES

PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Has tried	amphetamines
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	
	0	Inap.:	has never tried amphetamines

TA110932 "H40C WTR EVER TAKEN MARIJUANA"

H40C. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you.--MARIJUANA

PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Has tried	marijuana
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	
	0	Inap.:	has never tried marijuana

TA110940 "H40D WTR EVER TAKEN COCAINE"

H40D. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you.--COCAINE

PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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- 1 Has tried cocaine
- 8 DK
- 9 NA; refused
- 0 Inap.: has never tried cocaine

TA110945 "H40E WTR EVER TAKEN BARBITURATES"

H40E. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you.--BARBITURATES
 PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried barbiturates	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	
0		Inap.: has never tried barbiturates	

TA110953 "H40F WTR EVER TAKEN TRANQUILIZERS"

H40F. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you.--TRANQUILIZERS
 PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried tranquilizers	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	
0		Inap.: has never tried tranquilizers	

TA110961 "H40G WTR EVER TAKEN STEROIDS"

H40G. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you.--STERIODS
 PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried steroids	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	
0		Inap.: has never tried steroids	

TA111020 "K3N PCT OF CLOSE FRIENDS WHO USE DRUGS"

K3N. (What percent of your closest friends, not including your [spouse/romantic partner], ...) Regularly use drugs to get high?

(Would you say: None, a few, about half, most, or all?)

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1	None	(0%)	
2	A few	(25%)	
3	About half	(50%)	
4	Most	(75%)	
5	All	(100%)	
8	DK		
9	NA; refused		

TA111056 "L6 HISPANICITY"

L6. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your background. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino? That is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish?

If R was head or wife/"wife" in the 2011 PSID interview (TA110011=1 or 2), values for this variable were taken from that interview.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0	Not Spanish, Hispanic or Latino		
1	Mexican		
2	Mexican-American		
3	Chicano		
4	Puerto Rican		
5	Cuban		
7	Other Spanish		
8	DK		
9	NA; refused		

TA111057 "L7 RACE MENTION #1"

L7. What is your race? Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?--1ST MENTION

PROBE: Any others?

If R was head or wife/"wife" in the 2011 PSID interview (TA110011=1 or 2), values for this variable were taken from that interview.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1	White		
2	Black, African-American, or Negro		

- 3 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 4 Asian
- 5 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- 7 Some other race
- 8 DK
- 9 NA; refused

TA111126 "MENTAL HEALTH: RISKY BEHAVIORS"

Risky Behaviors

This scale is the average of all non-missing responses to the following questions:

TA111027 K11. How Often Did Something Dangerous
 TA111028 K12. How Often Damaged Public Property
 TA111029 K13. How Often Got into Physical Fight
 TA111030 K15. How Often Drove When Drunk or High
 TA111031 K16. How Often Rode with Drunk Driver

This scale may be based on fewer than the above five items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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1 - 7		Actual Value	
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9		All items are DK/NA/refused	
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TA111130 "EVERYDAY DISCRIMINATION"

Everyday Discrimination

This variable is constructed from the average of all non-missing responses to the following questions:

TA110997 K1a. How Often Treated with Less Courtesy
 TA110998 K1b. How Often Receive Poorer Service
 TA110999 K1c. How Often Others Treat as Stupid
 TA111000 K1d. How Often Others Act Afraid
 TA111001 K1e. How Often Others Treat as Dishonest
 TA111002 K1f. How Often Others Act Superior

Thus the scale may be based on fewer than the above six items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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1 - 6		Actual value	
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9		All items are DK/NA/refused	
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ER53001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

January 2016: For Release 2 we have corrected the values for K68/K69 and L68/L69 (Religious preference and religious denomination of Head and Wife/"Wife" ER57599/ER57600 ER57709/ER57710 respectively). Previously, the other specifics were not recoded however, in Release 2 we have updated these variables to the final coded version.

November 2017: For Release 3 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER58212A1-ER58212E3). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file. Corrections were made to the imputation of missing data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs, and to the calculation on total mortgage payment.

June 2023: For Release 4, we have added 32 variables consumption variables. 31 variables are accuracy codes and one is a generated variable TOTAL EXPENDITURE (ER58212E4). Users should note that corrections were made to the following variables where we found errors WTR REINSTATED DROPPED FAMILY (ER53010), A49 MONTH MOVED (ER53141), HOUSING, MORTGAGE AND HOME INSURANCE EXPENDITURE: (ER58212A5, ER58212A6 and ER58212A9).

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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1		Release number 1, May 2015
2		Release number 2, January 2016
3		Release number 3, November 2017
4		Release number 4, June 2023

ER58223 "COMPLETED ED-HD"

Head's Completed Education Level

Values in the range 1-16 represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 8 indicates that the Head completed the eighth grade.

Values were computed as follows: If it is not known whether Head attended college (ER57680=8 or 9) or the number of years of college is unknown (ER57683=8 or 9), then the value is 99. Otherwise, if Head attended college (ER57680=1), then the value is 12 plus the number of years of college attended (ER57683). Otherwise, if Head did not attend college, (ER57680=5), the values are as follows:

- (a) if Head is a high school graduate (ER57669=1), the value is 12;
- (b) if Head received a GED (ER57669=2), the value is the last grade finished (ER57672);
- (c) if Head neither graduated from high school nor got a GED (ER57669=3), the value is the last grade finished (ER57677);
- (d) if it is not known whether Head graduated from high school, got a GED, or neither (ER57669=8 or 9), then the value is 99.

Education is asked only when the FU acquires a new Head/Wife/"Wife". In cases where the Head has retained the same designation of Head/Wife/"Wife" from the previous interview (ER57618=5), this variable has been carried forward from previous years' data. If Head/Wife/"Wife" reports updated education and it is higher than previously reported, then this variable is updated. Education was reasked of all Heads in 1985 and 2009 and, as of 2013, all returning Heads/Wives/"Wives" are asked for an updated education report every wave. Please refer to variable Year Highest Education was Updated-Head (ER57667) for recency of updated education information.

This variable differs from the individual level variable ER34230 in the treatment of Heads who received a GED but did not attend college. The family-level variable value for such Heads is the grade completed; for the individual-level variable, the value is 12.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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0		Completed no grades of school
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1 - 17 Actual number
99 DK; NA

ER34201 "2013 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2013 Interview Number (2013 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2013 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2013. We interviewed 9,063 families in 2013.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 9,107		2013 family interview number	
	0	Inap.:	this individual was main family nonresponse by 2013 or mover-out nonresponse by 2011; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER34202 "SEQUENCE NUMBER" 13"

2013 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2013 interview.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 20		Individuals in the family at the time of the 2013 interview	
51 - 59		Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2013 interview	
71 - 80		Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2011 and 2013 interviews	
81 - 89		Individuals who were living in 2011 but died by the time of the 2013 interview	
	0	Inap.:	from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2013 or mover-out nonresponse by 2011 (ER34201=0)

ER34203 "RELATION TO HEAD" 13"

2013 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2011 Head for any individual whose 2013 sequence number (ER34202) is greater than 50; that is, individual has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2011 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2013 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2013 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34202) are coded 01.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
10		Head in 2013; 2011 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2013 interview	

- 20 Legal Wife in 2013; 2011 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2013 interview
- 22 "Wife";--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2011 "Wife"; who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2013 interview
- 30 Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
- 33 Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
- 35 Son or daughter of "Wife"; but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
- 37 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
- 38 Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
- 40 Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
- 47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister
- 48 Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 50 Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)
- 57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)
- 58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)
- 67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)
- 68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head
- 69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)
- 70 Nephew or niece of Head
- 71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)
- 72 Uncle or Aunt of Head
- 73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)
- 74 Cousin of Head
- 75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)
- 83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)
- 88 First-year cohabitor of Head

- 90 Legal husband of Head
- 95 Other relative of Head
- 96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)
- 97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)
- 98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)
- 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2013 or mover-out nonresponse by 2011 (ER34202=0)

TA130001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

For Release 2, we are suppressing variable TA131095 to protect the anonymity of respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Release number 1, January 2016	
2		Release number 2, July 2017	

TA130957 "H40B WTR EVER TAKEN AMPHETAMINES"

H40B. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--AMPHETAMINES
 PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried amphetamines	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	
0		Inap.: has never tried amphetamines	

TA130965 "H40C WTR EVER TAKEN MARIJUANA"

H40C. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--MARIJUANA
 PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried marijuana	
8		DK	

9 NA; refused

0 Inap.: has never tried marijuana

TA130973 "H40D WTR EVER TAKEN COCAINE"

H40D. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--COCAINE
PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Has tried cocaine	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	
	0	Inap.: has never tried cocaine	

TA130978 "H40E WTR EVER TAKEN BARBITURATES"

H40E. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--BARBITURATES
PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Has tried barbiturates	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	
	0	Inap.: has never tried barbiturates	

TA130986 "H40F WTR EVER TAKEN TRANQUILIZERS"

H40F. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember taht all of your responses are kept confidential.--TRANQUILIZERS
PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Has tried tranquilizers	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	
	0	Inap.: has never tried tranquilizers	

TA130994 "H40G WTR EVER TAKEN STEROIDS"

H40G. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--STERIODS
 PROBE: Any others?

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Has tried steroids	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	
	0	Inap.: has never tried steroids	

TA131055 "K3N PCT OF CLOSE FRIENDS WHO USE DRUGS"

K3N. (What percent of your closest friends, [not including your [spouse/romantic partner],]...) Regularly use drugs to get high?
 (Would you say: None, a few, about half, most, or all?)

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	None (0%)	
	2	A few (25%)	
	3	About half (50%)	
	4	Most (75%)	
	5	All (100%)	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA131091 "L6 HISPANICITY"

L6. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your background. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino? That is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish?

If R was Head or Wife/"Wife" in the 2013 PSID interview (TA130011=1 or 2), values for this variable were taken from that interview.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Not Spanish/Hispanic	
	1	Mexican	
	2	Mexican-American	
	3	Chicano	
	4	Puerto Rican	
	5	Cuban	
	7	Other Spanish	

- 8 DK
9 NA; refused

TA131092 "L7 RACE MENTION #1"

L7. What is your race? Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?--1ST MENTION

PROBE: Any others?

If R was Head or Wife/"Wife" in the 2013 PSID interview (TA130011=1 or 2), values for this variable were taken from that interview.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
	1	White	
	2	Black, African-American, or Negro	
	3	American Indian or Alaska Native	
	4	Asian	
	5	Native Hawaiian	
	6	Pacific Islander	
	7	Some other race	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA131218 "MENTAL HEALTH: RISKY BEHAVIORS"

Risky Behaviors

This scale is the average of all non-missing responses to the following questions:

TA131062 K11. How Often Did Something Dangerous
TA131063 K12. How Often Damaged Public Property
TA131064 K13. How Often Got into Physical Fight
TA131065 K15. How Often Drove When Drunk or High
TA131066 K16. How Often Rode with Drunk Driver

This scale may be based on fewer than the above five items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
	1 - 7	Actual Value	
	9	All items are DK/NA/refused	

TA131222 "EVERYDAY DISCRIMINATION"

Everyday Discrimination

This variable is constructed from the average of all non-missing responses to the following questions:

TA131032 K1a. How Often Treated with Less Courtesy
 TA131033 K1b. How Often Receive Poorer Service
 TA131034 K1c. How Often Others Treat as Stupid
 TA131035 K1d. How Often Others Act Afraid
 TA131036 K1e. How Often Others Treat as Dishonest
 TA131037 K1f. How Often Others Act Superior

Thus the scale may be based on fewer than the above six items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6		Actual value	
9		All items are DK/NA/refused	

ER60001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

June 2023: For Release 2, we have added 32 variables consumption variables. 31 variables are accuracy codes and one is a generated variable TOTAL EXPENDITURE (ER65448B). Users should note that corrections were made to the following variables where we found errors WTR REINSTATED DROPPED FAMILY (ER53010), A49 MONTH MOVED (ER53141), HOUSING, MORTGAGE AND HOME INSURANCE EXPENDITURE: (ER65414, ER65415 and ER65418). Additional corrections include lead in questions for Spouse/Partner income in the G59a-d, G60a-f and G62a-b.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Release number 1, May 2017	
2		Release number 2, June 2023	

ER65459 "COMPLETED ED-HD"

Head's Completed Education Level

Values in the range 1-16 represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 8 indicates that the Head completed the eighth grade.

Values were computed as follows: If it is not known whether Head attended college (ER64832=8 or 9) or the number of years of college is unknown (ER64835=8 or 9), then the value is 99. Otherwise, if Head attended college (ER64832=1), then the value is 12 plus the number of years of college attended (ER64835). Otherwise, if Head did not attend college, (ER64832=5), the values are as follows:

(a) if Head is a high school graduate (ER64821=1), the value is 12;

(b) if Head received a GED (ER64821=2), the value is the last grade finished (ER64824);

(c) if Head neither graduated from high school nor got a GED (ER64821=3), the value is the last grade finished (ER64829);

(d) if it is not known whether Head graduated from high school, got a GED, or neither (ER64821=8 or 9), then the value is 99.

Education is asked only when the FU acquires a new Head/Spouse/Partner. In cases where the Head has retained the same designation of Head/Spouse/Partner from the previous interview (ER64769=5), this variable has been carried forward from previous years' data. If Head/Spouse/Partner reports updated education and it is higher than previously reported, then this variable is updated. Education was reasked of all Heads in 1985 and 2009 and, as of 2013, all returning Heads/Spouses/Partners are asked for an updated education report every wave. Please refer to variable Year Highest Education was Updated-Head (ER64819) for recency of updated education information.

This variable differs from the individual level variable ER34349 in the treatment of Heads who received a GED but did not attend college. The family-level variable value for such Heads is the grade completed; for the individual-level variable, the value is 12.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	Completed no grades of school
1 - 17	Actual number
99	DK; NA

ER34301 "2015 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2015 Interview Number (2015 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2015 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2015. We interviewed 9,048 families in 2015.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 9,080	2015 family interview number
0	Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2015 or mover-out nonresponse by 2013; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2015 interview.

ER34303 "RELATION TO HEAD 15"

Note that these relationships are those to the 2013 Head for any individual whose 2015 sequence number (ER34302) is greater than 50; that is, individual has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2013 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2015 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2015 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34302) are coded 01.

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- 47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Spouse, or spouse of Head's brother or sister
- 48 Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 50 Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)
- 57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal spouses [code 20] only)
- 58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)
- 67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head
- 69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 70 Nephew or niece of Head
- 71 Nephew or niece of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 72 Uncle or Aunt of Head
- 73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 74 Cousin of Head
- 75 Cousin of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)
- 88 First-year cohabitor of Head
- 90 Uncooperative legal spouse of Head (this individual is unable or unwilling to be designated as Head)
- 95 Other relative of Head
- 96 Other relative of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)
- 98 Other nonrelatives (includes same-sex partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)
- 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2015 or mover-out nonresponse by 2013 (ER34302=0)

TA150001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

For Release 2 we have added 2 new variables that were not yet coded at the time of Release 1: TA150719A and TA150719B

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Release number 1,	July 2017
	2	Release number 2,	December 2017

TA150979 "H40B WTR EVER TAKEN AMPHETAMINES"

H40b. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--AMPHETAMINES

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Has never tried	amphetamines
	1	Has tried	amphetamines
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA150987 "H40C WTR EVER TAKEN MARIJUANA"

H40c. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--MARIJUANA

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Has never tried	marijuana
	1	Has tried	marijuana
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA150995 "H40D WTR EVER TAKEN COCAINE"

H40d. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--COCAINE

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Has never tried	cocaine
	1	Has tried	cocaine

- 8 DK
- 9 NA; refused

TA151000 "H40E WTR EVER TAKEN BARBITURATES"

H40e. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--BARBITURATES

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Has never tried barbiturates	
	1	Has tried barbiturates	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA151008 "H40F WTR EVER TAKEN TRANQUILIZERS"

H40f. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember taht all of your responses are kept confidential.--TRANQUILIZERS

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Has never tried tranquilizers	
	1	Has tried tranquilizers	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA151016 "H40G WTR EVER TAKEN STEROIDS"

H40g. The next questions are about medicines and drugs. Look at page 48 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for ones you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was just once. Please include medicines that were prescribed for you, and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--STEROIDS

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Has never tried steroids	
	1	Has tried steroids	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA151095 "K3N PCT OF CLOSE FRIENDS WHO USE DRUGS"

K3n. (What percent of your closest friends, [not including your [spouse/romantic partner],]...) Regularly use drugs to get high?

(Would you say: None, a few, about half, most, or all?)

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	None (0%)	
	2	A few (25%)	
	3	About half (50%)	
	4	Most (75%)	
	5	All (100%)	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA151131 "L6 HISPANICITY"

L6. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your background. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino? That is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish?

If R was Head or Spouse/Partner in the 2015 PSID interview (TA150011=1 or 2), values for this variable were taken from that interview.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Not Spanish/Hispanic	
	1	Mexican	
	2	Mexican-American	
	3	Chicano	
	4	Puerto Rican	
	5	Cuban	
	7	Other Spanish	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA151132 "L7 RACE MENTION #1"

L7. What is your race? Are you white, black, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?--1ST MENTION

If R was Head or Spouse/Partner in the 2015 PSID interview (TA150011=1 or 2), values for this variable were taken from that interview.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	White	
	2	Black, African-American, or Negro	

- 3 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 4 Asian
- 5 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- 7 Other
- 8 DK
- 9 NA; refused

TA151278 "MENTAL HEALTH: RISKY BEHAVIORS"

Risky Behaviors

This scale is the average of all non-missing responses to the following questions:

TA151102 K11. How Often Did Something Dangerous
 TA151103 K12. How Often Damaged Public Property
 TA151104 K13. How Often Got into Physical Fight
 TA151105 K15. How Often Drove When Drunk or High
 TA151106 K16. How Often Rode with Drunk Driver

This scale may be based on fewer than the above five items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1 - 7		Actual Value	
9		All items are DK/NA/refused	

TA151282 "EVERYDAY DISCRIMINATION"

Everyday Discrimination

This variable is constructed from the average of all non-missing responses to the following questions:

TA151072 K1a. How Often Treated with Less Courtesy
 TA151073 K1b. How Often Receive Poorer Service
 TA151074 K1c. How Often Others Treat as Stupid
 TA151075 K1d. How Often Others Act Afraid
 TA151076 K1e. How Often Others Treat as Dishonest
 TA151077 K1f. How Often Others Act Superior

Thus the scale may be based on fewer than the above six items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1 - 6		Actual value	
9		All items are DK/NA/refused	

ER66001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Users should note that the 2017 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1 (ER71570) has zero values for the new Immigrant 2017 sample (ER66009=4001-4462)

For Release 2 we have added a new variable 2017 CROSS-SECTIONAL FAMILY WEIGHT (ER71571) which encompasses the Core/Immigrant 97/99 and Immigrant 17 Samples.

June 2023: For Release 3, added 35 variables consumption variables. 33 variables are accuracy codes and two are generated variable TOTAL EXPENDITURE (ER71527B) and TOTAL CONSUMPTION WITH RENTAL VALUE (ER71527C). Users should note that format corrections (adding a decimal place) were made to Reference Person and Spouse/Partner Imputed weeks including: ER71227, ER71234, ER71236, ER71238, ER71240, ER71242, ER71244, ER71246, ER71248, ER71255, ER71257, ER71259, ER71261, ER71263 and ER71265.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Release number 1,	February 2019
	2	Release number 2,	August 2019
	3	Release number 3,	June 2023

ER71538 "COMPLETED ED-RP"

Reference Person's Completed Education Level

Values in the range 1-16 represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 8 indicates that the Reference Person completed the eighth grade.

Values were computed as follows: If it is not known whether Reference Person attended college (ER70904=8 or 9) or the number of years of college is unknown (ER70907=8 or 9), then the value is 99. Otherwise, if Reference Person attended college (ER70904=1), then the value is 12 plus the number of years of college attended (ER70907). Otherwise, if Reference Person did not attend college, (ER70904=5), the values are as follows:

(a) if Reference Person is a high school graduate (ER70893=1), the value is 12;

(b) if Reference Person received a GED (ER70893=2), the value is the last grade finished (ER70896);

(c) if Reference Person neither graduated from high school nor got a GED (ER70893=3), the value is the last grade finished (ER70901);

(d) if it is not known whether Reference Person graduated from high school, got a GED, or neither (ER70893=8 or 9), then the value is 99.

Education is asked only when the FU acquires a new Reference Person/Spouse/Partner. In cases where the Reference Person has retained the same designation of Reference Person/Spouse/Partner from the previous interview (ER70841=5), this variable has been carried forward from previous years' data. If Reference Person/Spouse/Partner reports updated education and it is higher than previously reported, then this variable is updated. Education was reasked of all Reference Persons in 1985 and 2009 and, as of 2015, all returning Reference Persons/Spouses/Partners are asked for an updated education report every wave. Please refer to variable Year Highest Education was Updated-Reference Person (ER70891) for recency of updated education information.

This variable differs from the individual level variable ER34548 in the treatment of Reference Persons who received a GED but did not attend college. The family-level variable value for such Reference Persons is the grade completed; for the individual-level variable, the value is 12.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Completed no grades of school	

1 - 17 Actual number
99 DK; NA

ER34501 "2017 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2017 Interview Number (2017 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2017 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2017. We interviewed 9,607 families in 2017.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 9,656		2017 family interview number	
	0	Inap.:	this individual was main family nonresponse by 2017 or mover-out nonresponse by 2015; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER34502 "SEQUENCE NUMBER**17"**

2017 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2017 interview.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 20		Individuals in the family at the time of the 2017 interview	
51 - 59		Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2017 interview	
71 - 80		Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2015 and 2017 interviews	
81 - 89		Individuals who were living in 2015 but died by the time of the 2017 interview	
	0	Inap.:	from Immigrant 17 recontact sample (ER30001=4700-4851) or Multiplicity sample (ER30001=4001-4462 and ER32052=2019); from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); main family nonresponse by 2017 or mover-out nonresponse by 2015 (ER34501=0)

ER34503 "RELATION TO REFERENCE PERSON**17"**

2017 Relationship to Reference Person

Note that these relationships are those to the 2015 Reference Person for any individual whose 2017 sequence number (ER34502) is greater than 50; that is, individual has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2015 Reference Person is no longer present at the time of the 2017 interview, his or her relationship to Reference Person is coded 10; the new 2017 Reference Person also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Reference Persons, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34502) are coded 01.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
10		Reference Person in 2017; 2015 Reference Person who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2017 interview	

- 20 Legal Spouse in 2017; 2015 Spouse who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2017 interview
- 22 Partner--cohabitor who has lived with Reference Person for 12 months or more; 2015 Partner who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2017 interview
- 30 Son or daughter of Reference Person (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
- 33 Stepson or stepdaughter of Reference Person (children of legal Spouse [code 20] who are not children of Reference Person)
- 35 Son or daughter of Partner but not Reference Person (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Reference Person is 22 but who are not children of Reference Person)
- 37 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Reference Person (includes stepchildren-in-law)
- 38 Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
- 40 Brother or sister of Reference Person (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
- 47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Reference Person (i.e., brother or sister of legal Spouse; spouse of HD's brother or sister; spouse of legal Spouse's brother or sister)
- 48 Brother or sister of Reference Person's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 50 Father or mother of Reference Person (includes stepparents)
- 57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Reference Person (includes parents of legal spouses [code 20] only)
- 58 Father or mother of Reference Person's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 60 Grandson or granddaughter of Reference Person (includes grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Reference Person (includes great-grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 66 Grandfather or grandmother of Reference Person (includes stepgrandparents)
- 67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Reference Person
- 69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 70 Nephew or niece of Reference Person
- 71 Nephew or niece of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 72 Uncle or Aunt of Reference Person
- 73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 74 Cousin of Reference Person
- 75 Cousin of legal Spouse (code 20)

- 83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Reference Person (the parent of this child is coded 88)
- 88 First-year cohabitor of Reference Person
- 90 Uncooperative legal spouse of Reference Person (this individual is unable or unwilling to be designated as Reference Person or Spouse)
- 92 Uncooperative partner of Reference Person (this individual is unable or unwilling to be designated as Partner)
- 95 Other relative of Reference Person
- 96 Other relative of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)
- 98 Other nonrelatives (includes friends of children of the FU, boyfriend/girlfriend of son/daughter, et al.)
- 0 Inap.: from Immigrant 17 recontact sample (ER30001=4700-4851) or Multiplicity sample (ER30001=4001-4462 and ER32052=2019); from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); main family nonresponse by 2017 or mover-out nonresponse by 2015 (ER34502=0)

TA170001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Release number 1, August 2019	
2		Release number 2, May 2020	

TA171828 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN MARIJUANA"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--MARIJUANA OR HASHISH

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried marijuana or hashish	
5		Has never tried marijuana or hashish	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	

TA171836 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN COCAINE"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--COCAINE

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried cocaine	
5		Has never tried cocaine	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	

TA171862 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN AMPHETAMINES"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--AMPHETAMINES (NOT INCLUDING DIET PILLS)

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried amphetamines	
5		Has never tried amphetamines	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	

TA171870 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN STEROIDS"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--STEROIDS

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried steroids	
5		Has never tried steroids	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	

TA171878 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN BARBITURATES"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--BARBITURATES

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Has tried barbiturates
	5		Has never tried barbiturates
	8		DK
	9		NA; refused

TA171886 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN TRANQUILIZERS"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--TRANQUILIZERS

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Has tried tranquilizers
	5		Has never tried tranquilizers
	8		DK
	9		NA; refused

TA171928 "K2H PCT OF CLOSE FRIENDS WHO USE DRUGS"

K2h. (What percent of your closest friends [, not including your spouse/, not including your romantic partner]...)

Regularly use drugs to get high?

(Would you say none, a few, about half, most, or all?)

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	None (0%)	
	2	A few (25%)	
	3	About half (50%)	
	4	Most (75%)	
	5	All (100%)	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA171955 "L7 RACE MENTION #1"

L7. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your background. Which categories describe you?--FIRST MENTION

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		White
	2		Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish
	3		Black or African American
	4		Asian
	5		American Indian or Alaskan Native
	6		Middle Eastern or North African
	7		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
	8		Some other race, ethnicity, or origin
	98		DK
	99		NA; refused

TA171960 "L8 HISPANICITY MENTION 1"

L8. What are your specific (Hispanic, Latino or Spanish) origins or background?--FIRST MENTION

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Mexican or Mexican American
	2		Puerto Rican
	3		Cuban
	4		Salvadoran
	5		Dominican
	6		Columbian
	7		Some other Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish
	8		DK
	9		NA; refused
	0		Inap.: race or ethnic group is not Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish (TA171955=1 or 3-8 and TA171956=1 or 3-8 and TA171957=1 or 3-8 and TA171958=1 or 3-8 and TA171959=1 or 3-8); DK, NA, or RF race or ethnic group (TA171955=98 or 99)

TA171976 "MENTAL HEALTH: RISKY BEHAVIORS"

Risky Behaviors

This scale is the average of all non-missing responses to the following questions:

TA171932 K9a. How Often Did Something Dangerous
 TA171933 K9b. How Often Damaged Public Property
 TA171934 K9c. How Often Got into Physical Fight
 TA171935 K9d. How Often Drove When Drunk or High
 TA171936 K9e. How Often Rode with Drunk Driver

This scale may be based on fewer than the above five items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1 - 7		Actual value	
9		All items are DK/NA/refused	

TA171977 "EVERYDAY DISCRIMINATION"

Everyday Discrimination

This variable is constructed from the average of all non-missing responses to the following questions:

TA171904 K1a. How Often Treated with Less Courtesy
 TA171905 K1b. How Often Receive Poorer Service
 TA171906 K1c. How Often Others Treat as Stupid
 TA171907 K1d. How Often Others Act Afraid
 TA171908 K1e. How Often Others Treat as Dishonest
 TA171909 K1f. How Often Others Act Superior

Thus, the scale may be based on fewer than the above six items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1 - 6		Actual value	
9		All items are DK/NA/refused	

ER72001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1		Release number 1, March 2021	

ER77599 "COMPLETED ED-RP"

Reference Person's Completed Education Level

Values in the range 1-16 represent the actual grade of school completed; e.g., a value of 8 indicates that the Reference Person completed the eighth grade.

Values were computed as follows: If it is not known whether Reference Person attended college (ER76919=8 or 9) or the number of years of college is unknown (ER76922=8 or 9), then the value is 99. Otherwise, if Reference Person attended college (ER76919=1), then the value is 12 plus the number of years of college attended (ER76922). Otherwise, if Reference Person did not attend college, (ER76919=5), the values are as follows:

(a) if Reference Person is a high school graduate (ER76908=1), the value is 12;

(b) if Reference Person received a GED (ER76908=2), the value is the last grade finished (ER76911);

(c) if Reference Person neither graduated from high school nor got a GED (ER76908=3), the value is the last grade finished (ER76916);

(d) if it is not known whether Reference Person graduated from high school, got a GED, or neither (ER76908=8 or 9), then the value is 99.

Education is asked only when the FU acquires a new Reference Person/Spouse/Partner. In cases where the Reference Person has retained the same designation of Reference Person/Spouse/Partner from the previous interview (ER76856=5), this variable has been carried forward from previous years' data. If Reference Person/Spouse/Partner reports updated education and it is higher than previously reported, then this variable is updated. Education was reasked of all Reference Persons in 1985 and 2009 and, as of 2015, all returning Reference Persons/Spouses/Partners are asked for an updated education report every wave. Please refer to variable Year Highest Education was Updated-Reference Person (ER76906) for recency of updated education information.

This variable differs from the individual level variable ER34752 in the treatment of Reference Persons who received a GED but did not attend college. The family-level variable value for such Reference Persons is the grade completed; for the individual-level variable, the value is 12.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
0		Completed no grades of school	
1 - 17		Actual number	
99		DK; NA	

ER34701 "2019 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2019 Interview Number (2019 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2019 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2019. We interviewed 9,569 families in 2019.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1 - 9,614		2019 family interview number	
0		Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2019 or mover-out nonresponse by 2017; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)	

- 40 Brother or sister of Reference Person (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
- 47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Reference Person (i.e., brother or sister of legal Spouse; spouse of HD's brother or sister; spouse of legal Spouse's brother or sister)
- 48 Brother or sister of Reference Person's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 50 Father or mother of Reference Person (includes stepparents)
- 57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Reference Person (includes parents of legal spouses [code 20] only)
- 58 Father or mother of Reference Person's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
- 60 Grandson or granddaughter of Reference Person (includes grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Reference Person (includes great-grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
- 66 Grandfather or grandmother of Reference Person (includes stepgrandparents)
- 67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Reference Person
- 69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 70 Nephew or niece of Reference Person
- 71 Nephew or niece of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 72 Uncle or Aunt of Reference Person
- 73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 74 Cousin of Reference Person
- 75 Cousin of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Reference Person (the parent of this child is coded 88)
- 88 First-year cohabitor of Reference Person
- 90 Uncooperative legal spouse of Reference Person (this individual is unable or unwilling to be designated as Reference Person or Spouse)
- 92 Uncooperative partner of Reference Person (this individual is unable or unwilling to be designated as Partner)
- 95 Other relative of Reference Person
- 96 Other relative of legal Spouse (code 20)
- 97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)
- 98 Other nonrelatives (includes friends of children of the FU, boyfriend/girlfriend of son/daughter, et al.)
- 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); main family nonresponse by 2019 or mover-out nonresponse by 2017 (ER34702=0)

TA190001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Release number 1,	October 2021
	2	Release number 2,	December 2021

TA191990 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN MARIJUANA"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--MARIJUANA OR HASHISH

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Has tried marijuana or hashish	
	5	Has never tried marijuana or hashish	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA191998 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN COCAINE"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--COCAINE

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Has tried cocaine	
	5	Has never tried cocaine	
	8	DK	
	9	NA; refused	

TA192024 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN AMPHETAMINES"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--AMPHETAMINES (NOT INCLUDING DIET PILLS)

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Has tried amphetamines	
	5	Has never tried amphetamines	

8 DK

9 NA; refused

TA192032 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN STEROIDS"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--STEROIDS

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried steroids	
5		Has never tried steroids	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	

TA192040 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN BARBITURATES"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--BARBITURATES

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried barbiturates	
5		Has never tried barbiturates	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	

TA192048 "H107 WTR EVER TAKEN TRANQUILIZERS"

H107. The next questions are about medicines and drugs you have tried in your lifetime, even if it was only once. (Look at page 56 of your booklet and just tell me the letters for the ones you have tried [in your lifetime, even if it was just only once]). Please include medicines that were prescribed for you and medicines or drugs taken that were not prescribed for you. Remember that all of your responses are kept confidential.--TRANQUILIZERS

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Has tried tranquilizers	
5		Has never tried tranquilizers	
8		DK	
9		NA; refused	

TA192089 "K2H PCT OF CLOSE FRIENDS WHO USE DRUGS"

K2h. (What percent of your closest friends [, not including your spouse/, not including your romantic partner]...)

Regularly use drugs to get high?

(Would you say none, a few, about half, most, or all?)

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1	None	(0%)	
2	A few	(25%)	
3	About half	(50%)	
4	Most	(75%)	
5	All	(100%)	
8	DK		
9	NA; refused		

TA192131 "L7 RACE MENTION #1"

L7. In order to get an idea of the different races and ethnic groups that participate in the study, I would like to ask you about your background. Which categories describe you?--FIRST MENTION

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1	White		
2	Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish		
3	Black or African American		
4	Asian		
5	American Indian or Alaskan Native		
6	Middle Eastern or North African		
7	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander		
8	Some other race, ethnicity, or origin		
98	DK		
99	NA; refused		

TA192136 "L8 HISPANICITY MENTION 1"

L8. What are your specific (Hispanic, Latino or Spanish) origins or background?--FIRST MENTION

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1	Mexican or Mexican American		
2	Puerto Rican		
3	Cuban		

- 4 Salvadoran
- 5 Dominican
- 6 Columbian
- 7 Some other Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish
- 8 DK
- 9 NA; refused
- 0 Inap.: race or ethnic group is not Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish (TA192131=1 or 3-8 and TA192132=1 or 3-8 and TA192133=1 or 3-8 and TA192134=1 or 3-8 and TA192135=1 or 3-8); DK, NA, or RF race or ethnic group (TA192131=98 or 99)

TA192156 "SCALE: EVERYDAY DISCRIMINATION"

Everyday Discrimination

This scale is the rounded raw average of non-missing values for these items:

TA192066	K1a	How Often Treated with Less Courtesy
TA192067	K1b	How Often Receive Poorer Service
TA192068	K1c	How Often Others Treat as Stupid
TA192069	K1d	How Often Others Act Afraid
TA192070	K1e	How Often Others Treat as Dishonest
TA192071	K1f	How Often Others Act Superior

This scale may be based on fewer than the above six items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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1 - 6		Actual value	
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9		All items are DK/NA/refused	
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TA192157 "SCALE: RISKY BEHAVIORS"

Risky Behaviors

This Scale is the average of all non-missing responses to these 5 items, where higher scores are indicative of greater risk taking.

TA192093	K9a	How Often Did Something Dangerous
TA192094	K9b	How Often Damaged Public Property
TA192095	K9c	How Often Got into Physical Fight
TA192096	K9d	How Often Drove When Drunk or High
TA192097	K9e	How Often Rode with Drunk Driver

This scale may be based on fewer than the above five items. Items containing "don't know" and "refused" responses are not included in the calculation of the scale.

The origin of the scale is from MSALT Risky Behaviors, Slater, M. D. (2003). Alienation, aggression, and sensation seeking as predictors of adolescent use of violent film, computer, and website content. Journal of communication, 53(1), 105-121. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2003.tb03008.x>

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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1 - 7		Actual value	
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9		All items are DK/NA/refused	
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Non-comparability Notes Appendix

I-k Field width differs.