**Q**

1. **quake** [kweɪk] n 颤抖; (口)地震 = earthquake; 震动

v 颤抖; 震动; 摇晃 I stood there quaking with fear. 吓得发抖

1. **qualified** ['kwɔlifaid] adj a. 合格的; 胜任的 a well-~ graduate 非常合格的毕业生

b. (sb) be ~ **for** / **as** / **to do** be (well / highly) ~ **for** the post / **as** a lawyer / to teach English

**It** won’t be long **before** he **is qualified for** the job. 很快他会胜任这项工作.

1. **qualify** ['kwɔlifai] vt (使)具有资格; (使)胜任 (sth) ~ sb **for** / **as** / **to do**

Six years’ training ~ied him **for** the job / **as** a doctor. (sth) ~ sb to handle such a matter

vi 有资格; 胜任 ~ **for** / **as** / **to do** Did you ~ **as** an engineer?

n **qualification** [͵kwɔlifi'keiʃən] 资格(证明)

1. **quality** ['kwɔliti] n a. 质量 material **of** good / high / low / poor quality

Your bike is of better ~ than mine. = Your bike is better in ~ than mine.

b. 特性; 特征; 品质 one ~ of this material, qualities of a good teacher, reflect one’s inner ~

1. **quantity** ['kwɔntiti]n量;数量 **Quality is better than quantity.** 质量胜于数量.

**a large / small ~ of** water / books, Large **quantities** of water **have** been wasted.

1. **quarrel** ['kwɔrəl]vi 争吵; 吵架 **~ with sb about sth** nhave a ~ **with** sb **about** sth
2. **question** ['kwestʃən]n **out of ~** = no problem**, out of the ~** = impossible

va.询问; 审问 **~ sb on sth,** be ~ed by the police b. 怀疑 ~ (= doubt) one’s honesty

1. **queue** [kju:]n a. 辫子 b. 排队 stand in a ~ / line to buy a ticket, form / jump the ~

vi 排队 **~ up** (= line up) **for** sth / **to do** sth **~ up / line up** for a bus / to buy tickets

1. **quick**  adj a ~ mind, **be ~ at** learning new things
2. **quiet** ['kwaiət]adj **Be / Keep quiet.** cf: silent / still / calm
3. **quit** [kwit] vt 停止; 放弃 **~ sth / doing sth** ~ one’s job, **quit** (=give up / stop) smoking
4. **quite** [kwait] adv ~ right / wrong / all right / impossible / different / necessary

~ a few / a lot, I didn’t ~ catch what you said.

1. **quote** [kwəut] vt引用 ~ a sentence **from** the article, **~ sb as saying** 用某人的话说

**R**

1. **race** n a. 赛跑 run a 1500-meter ~, a horse ~, a ~ against time 同时间赛跑

b. 人种; 种族 the black ~ vi 比速度; 参加赛跑 ~ **with** sb / **for** the prize

adj racial 种族的; 人种的 ~ prejudice种族偏见

1. **rain**  vi It ~ed cats and dogs.下着倾盆大雨. **It never ~s but it pours.** 祸不单行.

**~ or shine** 不管晴天还是雨天 n **be caught in** the heavy ~, It looks like rain.

1. **raise** vt

a. 举起, 提升; 提高 ~ one’s hand / people’s living standard, ~ / increase / improve efficiency

提高效率, ~ one’s voice b. 提出 ~ (= put forward) a suggestion c. 种植 ~ cotton / flowers

d. 饲养; 抚养 ~ pets, ~ / bring up / rear / breed children e. 筹集 ~ money for sb

f. 发出(响声) ~ a cheer / a shout n get a (pay) rise / raise 加工资 cf: rise vi

1. **random** ['rændəm] n  随意; 任意 **at random** 随意地; 任意地 choose sth **at ~** (from…)

adj 随意的; 随机的 a random sample随意抽取的样品

1. **range** [reindӡ]na. 范围 price / age ~, **a wide ~ of** interests, offer sb a wide ~ of choice

b.射程 **in** / **within** / **out of** / **beyond ~** 在射程/ 范围以内/ 以外

c. (山脉)连续 a ~ of mountains

vi (在某范围内)变动, 变化 **~ from** …**to**...**/ between**…**and**…

Their ages ~ / They ~ **in** age **from** 10 **to** 25. Prices ~ **between** 50 **and** 100 yuan.

vt 排列 ~ the students in order of height按身高的顺序排列学生

1. **rank** vt把…列为; 排列 **~ sb as / among… ~** sb **as** a great writer

vi排行 **~ first**排行第一, **~ high** 排行很前, ~ high **on** the list

**high-ranking** officials高级官员 n 地位; 军衔; 等级 people of all ~s各阶层的人们

1. **rapid** ['ræpid] adj 快的; 迅速的 ~ development, a ~ growth in population

adv rapidly the rapidly changing world, develop rapidly

1. **rare** [reə] adj 稀有的; 难得的; 不常见的

a ~ disease, ~ books / birds / elements, preserve ~ animals from extinction

**It’s ~ / uncommon / unusual for sb to do sth.** It’s ~ for him to be late for school.

1. **rate** n a. 比率; 利率 birth / exchange ~ 出生率/ 兑换率, interest ~ 利率

b. 速度 **at a / the rate of** (= at a speed of) 60 miles an hour, **at any rate** 不管怎样

c. 价格; 费用 reduced rates优惠价格 d. 等级 a first-rate (= first-class) job 一流的工作

vt 认为; 评价 **be rated as** the best student 被评为最佳学生, be ~d excellent 被评为优秀

1. **rather**  adv 相当; 颇 a **rather** cold day = **rather** a cold day, **rather** too large

**rather** more expensive, **or rather** = to be more exact更确切地说, He **would ~** die **than** give in.

I**’d rather** you **did**n’t speak about it. **rather than**不愿; 而不是

**prefer to** do **rather than** do = **prefer** doing **to** doing / **would rather** do **than** do

**prefer to** take part in some activities beneficial to physical and mental health **rather than** stay

at home doing nothing = **prefer** taking….**to** staying…. / **would rather** take…. **than** stay…

1. **raw** [rɔ:]adj a. 生的 eat sth ~ 生吃 Tomatoes can be eaten ~.

b. 未加工过的 ~ materials原料

1. **reach** va.抵达; 到达~ (= arrive in / get to) Shanghai

b. 伸手拿 **~ for** He ~ed for the dictionary. c. 达到 **~ one’s goal**

d.够得着The child is too short to ~ the table.

e. **~ / come to / arrive at** an agreement / a decision / a conclusion 达成协议/ 作出决定/ 得出结论

n  **within / out of / beyond one’s ~** 伸手够得着 / 够不着

Matches should be put **out of the children’s ~ / out of ~ of the** children.

1. **react** vi a. **~ on** = have effect on 对…起作用

b. **~ to** 对…作出反应How did he **~ to** your proposal?

n **reaction** What was his ~ **to** the news?

1. **read** v a. ~ sth **aloud** b. **~ about** 读到关于 c. **~ out** 读出来

d. 领会; 理解 ~ one’s mind / the expression **in** one’s eyes 领会…想法/ 眼中的表情

e. The letter reads **as follows**.信的全文如下. The sign **reads**, “Keep off the grass.” 写着勿踏草地

The poem **reads well**. f. **~ between the lines** 理解字里行间的意思

1. **ready** adj a. 乐意的; 愿意的 **be ready to** help others / **be (only) too ready to** help others

b. 准备好的 **be ~ for sth / to do sth**, **get ~ for** sth, **get** (everything) **~ for** the meeting

c. 轻易的; 易于的 **be ~ to** believe what sb says d. ready-made clothes 现成的衣服

1. **real** ['riəl]adj 真的; 真正的 ~ gold / diamond / silk / leather, in real life vt realize n reality
2. **realistic** [riə'listik]adja.现实的 a ~ writer, Be ~. b. 逼真的
3. **realize** ['riəlaiz] vt a. 意识到; 明白 ~ one’s mistake / the importance of environmental protection

b. 实现 ~ one’s wish / one’s dream cf: **come true** n realization

1. **reality** [ri(:)'æliti] n 现实; 真实 **in reality** = in fact / as a matter of fact / actually事实上

face ~ 正视现实, **become / be turned into a ~** 成为/ 被变成现实

1. **rear** [riə] n 后部 **in** / **at the ~ of** the house 在房子的后面 adj 后面的 the ~ / back door
2. **reason**  n

a. 理由; 原因 **for** a variety of / various reasons, **for** a certain (= some) ~, reason **for** being late

**have every ~ to do** sth 完全有理由做, **The ~** why / **for** which he was absent **was that** he was ill.

**by ~ of** / **because of** / **on account of** / **as a result of** 因为 b. 推理力; 理智

vt a. 说服 **reason sb into / out of doing sth** 说服某人做/ 不做某事

b. 推理; 推论 A man can ~ but an animal cannot. vi **reason with** sb 和某人评理

n reasoning 推理; 推论 adj reasonable

1. **rebel** [ri'bel]vi 造反; 反抗  **rebel against** n['rebəl] 反抗, 造反者
2. **recall** [ri'kɔ:l] vt a. 回忆; 回想 **~ sth / doing / sth to sb / sth to one’s mind / that**

I can’t ~ his name. I don’t ~ ever **meeting** him / that I ever met him.

b. 召回; 回收 recall a faulty product 回收次品 n 召回, 唤回; 回想 a product recall

1. **receipt** [ri'si:t]n a. 收到 **On ~ of** / **On** receiving the news, he left. b. 收据; 发票 write a ~
2. **receive** [ri'si:v]vt

a. 收到 ~ a gift b. 受到; 遭到 ~ a warm welcome / punishment

c. 接待 ~ guests d. 得到(反应) The book **is well-received**. 这本书受热烈的欢迎.

1. **reception** [ri'sepʃən]n

a. 接待; 接收; 接受 a ~ desk服务台, meet with a warm ~, the ~ of guests / a television

b. 招待会 hold a ~ n receptionist 接待员

1. **recent** ['ri:snt] adj 新近的; 近来的 a ~ event / photo, in ~ years, A ~ survey shows that…
2. **recite** vtIt’s your turn to recite. **~ sth from memory** 凭记忆背 n recitation
3. **recognize** ['rekəɡnaiz] va. 认出 ~ a friend / one’s voice on the phone

b. 承认; 认可; 赞赏 **~** its value, ~ sb **as** a great writer, ~ one’s talent, **It is widely ~d that…**

c. 认识到 ~ one’s duty / that … n **recognition**

1. **recommend** [rekə'mend]vt

a.推荐; 介绍 **~ sb sth = ~ sth to sb** ~ me a good book = ~ a good book to me, strongly ~ 强烈推荐

b. 建议 **~ doing / sb to do / that sb (should) do sth**

n recommendation **on one’s recommendation** 经某人推荐

1. **record** ['rekɔ:d] n

a. 记录 set a new world ~, hold a ~ 保持记录, break a ~ 破记录 b. 唱片 play the ~ 放唱片

v [ri'kɔ:d] a. 记录 ~ (= write down) what sb says, have a ~ed history of 4000 years

b. 录音 ~ the music / one’s speech n recorder

1. **recover** [ri'kʌvə]vt a. 恢复 ~ one’s sight / one’s health, He is perfectly **~ed**.

b. 找回, 重新获得 ~ stolen goods / what was lost

vi恢复 **~ from** ~ from one’s illness, ~ from the effects of the war

n recovery a. 恢复 make a quick ~ from illness b. 找回; 重新获得 the ~ of the stolen jewels

1. **recreate** ['rekrieit] vi 消遣, 娱乐; 重新创造 recreation [͵rekri'eiʃən] n 消遣; 娱乐
2. **reduce** [ri'dju:s] vt a. 减少; 缩减; 减轻 ~ stress / pressure / speed / costs

b. **~** **sb / sth to (doing) sth** 使…陷于…状态 ~ sb **to** silence / begging使…安静/ 沦落到乞讨

n reduction

1. **refer** [ri'fə:]v ~red / ~ring **refer to** a. 参考, 查阅 ~ ~ a dictionary / the key

b. 提到 the question referred to c. 针对; 有关 The remark doesn’t ~ ~ you.

d. **be referred to as** = be known as / be called 被称为 n reference

1. **reference** ['refərəns] n

a. 参考; 查阅 ~ books, This is **for** your ~ only. b. **make ~ to** = refer to / mention 提到

c. **with / in ~ to**关于 syn **with / in regard to / concerning / regarding / as to / as for**

1. **reflect** [ri'flekt] vt a. 反射 A mirror ~s light. hills ~ed in the water 山在水中的倒影

b. 反映 ~ one’s inner quality反映…的内在品质

vi **~ on / upon**仔细考虑 **~ on** the problem, **~ on** oneself 反思/ 反省 n reflection the ~ of heat

1. **refresh** [ri'freʃ]vt 使清新; 使振作

~ oneself **with** a cup of coffee, be / feel **refreshed** after the sleep, **~ one’s memory**唤起记忆

1. **refund** **[ˈri:f**ʌ**nd]**

v 退还; 偿还 refund the money (**to** sb) n 退款; 偿还 demand / ask for a full refund要求全额退款

adj refundable可退还的 ant nonrefundable 不可退款

1. **refuse** vt拒绝 **~ sth / sb sth / to do** ~ a request / to answer the question

The door ~d to shut. I was ~d admittance. 不准我进去.

cf: decline sth / to do, reject sb / sth, turn sb / sth down n refusal

1. **regard** v 看待; 把…看作 **~ … as = think of…as / treat…as / look on…as** /

**consider…(as) / view…as** ~ sb **as** a hero na. **with / in ~ to** = regarding 关于

b. pl 问候 **Give my best ~s to** (= Remember me to) your parents. prep **regarding** 关于

1. **regardless** [ri'ɡɑ:dlis]adj不管; 不顾 **~ of** the consequences / danger 不管后果/ 危险
2. **register** ['redӡistə] n 登记; 注册; 挂号 a ~ office 登记处

vt 登记; 注册; 挂号 ~ the birth of a child, ~ the car in one’s name 用…名字注册

a ~ed letter 一封挂号信 vi 登记 ~ **at** a hotel / **with** the police

1. **regret** [ri'ɡret] vt a. 后悔 ~ting, ~ted **~ doing** sth 后悔做了某事 I ~ being unable to help you.

b. 遗憾 ~ to say / to tell / to inform sb 很遗憾地说/ 告诉某人 I ~ to say I can’t come.

n 遗憾 **to one’s ~**, **express / feel ~ at / about** 对…表示/ 感到遗憾 adj regrettable

1. **regular** ['reɡjulə] adj

a. 有规律的 a ~ heartbeat / verb, at ~ intervals 有规律的间隔, keep ~ hours 生活有规律

b. 固定的 ~ income, have no ~ work c. 经常的; 定期的 ~ customers, on a ~ basis = regularly

1. **regulation** **[ˌregjʊ'leɪʃn] n** 规章, 规则; 管理; 控制 rules and regulations规章制度

vt regulate 管理; 控制; 使规律化 ~ the traffic管理交通, a well-~ family管理有方的家庭