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**aim作为动词的用法**

**柯林斯英汉双解大词典，朗文当代高级英语辞典，牛津词典**

**aim for/at…, aim to do sth 以…为目标；力求达到；力求达到，力争做到**

**例句：**

aim for主语人

He said **he** would aim for the 100 metre world record at the world championships in August.

他说他将以在8月举行的世界锦标赛上打破100米世界纪录为目标。 (aim for，主语人)

**We**’re aiming for a big improvement.我们力求取得重大进步。

**We** should aim for a bigger share of the market. 我们应该努力争取更大的市场份额。

aim at主语物

**The government** is aiming at a 50% reduction in unemployment. 政府正力争减少50%的失业人数。

**Businesses** will have to aim at long-term growth. (aim at，主语物)

企业必须以长期增长为目标。

aim to do，表“旨在”、“力求”主语人或物

We aim to finish by Friday.我们力争星期五之前完成。

**We** aim to be there around six. 我们力争六点钟左右到那里。

**They** are aiming to reduce unemployment by 50%. 他们正力求使失业人数下降50%。

**The programme** aims to educate and prepare students for a challenging career.这个项目旨在教育学生使其为一个具有挑战性的职业做好准备。 (aim to do，主语物) 高中是否接受？？

**aim to do sth** 打算（主语人）

**例句：**

I didn't aim to get caught.

我并不想被抓到。

**sth be aimed at sth** 针对（主语物）

**例句：**

His message was aimed at the undecided middle ground of Israeli politics.

他所传达的信息针对的是以色列政坛中尚未表态的中间派。

a program that’s aimed at teenagers对象为青少年的节目

The criticism wasn’t aimed at you.批评不是针对你的。  
The book is aimed at very young children. 这本书的对象是幼童。

**sth be aimed at doing sth** 旨在；目的是，旨在（主语物）

**例句：**

The new measures are aimed at tightening existing sanctions.

这些新措施旨在加强现行的制裁。

an initiative aimed at reducing road accidents

旨在减少道路事故的新计划  
These measures are aimed at preventing violent crime. 这些措施旨在防止暴力犯罪。

sb aim to do sth/sb aim for sth （人）打算；力争做到，力求达到

sth aim to do sth/sth be aimed at doing sth （计划、措施）旨在，以…为目标

sth aim at sth （政府、企业）以…为目标

sth be aimed at sth 针对…

字典里没见到sth aim at doing表“旨在，以…为目标”，但及时雨P11 和崇明手册P5都出现了

The art festival **aims at providing** an opportunity for students to show their talent.

The activity **aims at/is aimed at** enriching our school life.

可不可以说只要有介词at，主语只能是物？

（但崇明手册里又有这样一句He **aimed at winning/to win** the first prize.其他地方没有见到sb aim at doing sth这种表达）

以下是能够完全确定的表达，所以先跟学生这样说：

1. sb aim to do 力求做到（以…为目标）

We aim to finish by Friday.我们力争星期五之前完成。

1. sth be aimed at doing 旨在… (及时雨+崇明手册有sth aim at doing的表达，很奇怪)

The activity **is aimed at** enriching our school life.

measures aimed at preventing crime 旨在减少犯罪的措施

类似intend

1. sb intend to do sth 打算做某事
2. sth be intended to do sth 旨在

**activities intended to enrich our school life**

这部纪录片旨在给观众呈现瑞典的风土人情。（intend, present）

**This documentary is intended to present the Swedish customs to the viewers /audience.**

**和马老师、沈威确认后：**

**sb aim to do 力求做到；打算**

**sth aim to do/sth aim at doing/sth be aimed at doing旨在…(3种都可以)**