**2018一模翻译中的词汇考察（仅限纯词汇考察句，多为72、73题）**

旨在做某事（aim）**aim at doing sth**

这个比赛旨在鼓励年轻人继承中国文化的传统。（aim）【2018杨浦一模72】

The contest aims at encouraging young people to inherit the Chinese cultural tradition.

不可否认...(denying) **There’s no denying that...**

不可否认个人信息的泄露可能会带来安全风险。 （denying）【2018杨浦一模73】

There is no denying that the leak of personal information may bring (about) security risks.

有待解决(remain) **remain to be solved**

人们对高质量教育的需求和不够充足的教育资源之间的矛盾有待解决。（remain）【2018杨浦一模74】

The conflict between people’s demand for high quality education and the insufficient educational resources remains to be resolved/solved/settled.

奖励n./vt. reward

遵循自然规律,你最终会得到回报。（reward）【2018静安一模72】

Follow the natural law and you will finally be rewarded.

fight

应加大力度打击劣质商品的生产和销售。（fight）【2018静安一模73】

The intensity of the fight against the manufacturing and sale of inferior goods should be increased.

potential n. 潜能

每个学生都具有无限的潜能去克服学习中的困难，不断进取。（study）【2018静安一模74】

Every student has unlimited potential to overcome difficulties in study and keep making progress.

有困难做某事 **has difficulty (in) doing sth**

他仍难以用英语表达自己的想法。(express)【2018宝山一模72】

He still has difficulty expressing himself/ ideas/ thoughts in English.

天生具有(born) **be born with...**

有些人天生就具有体育或音乐天赋。 (born) 【2018宝山一模73】

Some people are born with certain talents for sports/physical education or music.

...给...的冲击（impact）**the impact of sth on sth**

你能感受到大数据给现代生活带来的冲击吗？(impact) 【2018崇明一模72】

Can you feel the impact of big data on modern life?

发生**take place**

这个城市近几年来发生了翻天覆地的变化。(take place) 【2018奉贤一模72】

Great changes have taken place in the city in the past several years.

spread vi. 传播（vt. 展开；铺开）

选举的结果很快便在全世界传播开了。（spread）【2018黄浦一模72】

The result of election **spread rapidly** all over the world.

关注(attention) **pay attention to**

越来越多的高中生开始关注他们的职业生涯规划。(attention) 【2018金山一模72】

是...的原因；解释(account) **account for**

缺乏学习意识是他在上周考试中失败的原因。 (account) 【2018金山一模74】

His lack of/His lacking study consciousness/awareness **accounts for** his failure in the exam last week.

被证明是（prove）**prove (to be) +adj.(用主动形式！)**

这个专家所推荐的方法被证明是十分有效的。（prove）【2018闵行一模72】

The method recommended by the expert proved (to be ) very effective.

把某人单独留下(leave) **leave sb alone**

为了安全起见，小孩不应该被单独留在家里。（leave）【2018浦东新区一模72】

For the sake of safety/ For safety, children / a children should not be left alone at home.

因...称赞某人(compliment) **compliment sb on sth/pay sb a compliment on sth**

注意读音：compliment vt. /ˈkɒmplɪment/ n. /ˈkɒmplɪmənt/

这位专家应对变化的能力令人赞不绝口。（compliment) 【2018青浦区一模72】

The specialist was complimented on his ability to cope with change all the time.

The specialist was paid a compliment on his ability to cope with change all the time.

遵循 vt. observe

我们在国外旅游时，应当遵循当地的风俗。（observe) 【2018松江区一模72】

When traveling abroad/When we travel abroad, we should **observe** the local customs.

毫无疑问(doubt) **There is no doubt that.../Without doubt, ...**

毫无疑问，越来越多的公司会认可“共享经济”。（doubt) 【2018松江区一模73】

There is no doubt that more and more companies will accept/recognize “Sharing Economy”.

卖光（sell） **sell out vt./vi.**

今晚的音乐会门票已全部售罄。(sell) 【2018徐汇区一模72】

Tickets **for** tonight’s concert have already (been) sold out.

碰巧做某事(happen) **happen to do sth**

令人宽慰的是，爆炸发生时碰巧车间里没有人。(happen) 【2018徐汇区一模74】

To our relief, nobody happened to be in the workshop when the explosion occurred.

把...考虑在内(consideration) **take...into consideration**

出国留学有助于学生学习外语和了解外国文化，但学生应该考虑可能遇到的困难。(consideration) 【2018长宁嘉定一模74】

Studying abroad can help students (to) learn foreign languages and **know about** foreign cultures, but students should **take** *the difficulties/difficulty (that )they may/might meet with* **into consideration**.