**【2018-宝山区一模】**



72. 他仍难以用英语表达自己的想法。 (express)

73. 有些人天生就具有体育或音乐天赋。 (born)

74. 可以预见的是人工智能的发展必将跨入新纪元，彻底改变人类的生活方式。 (It)

75. 就减肥而言，一种饮食确实不适合所有人，对一些人有效的也许对另一些人并非灵丹妙药。 (what)

72. He still has difficulty expressing himself/ ideas/ thoughts in English.

核心考点：has difficulty (in) doing sth

其他考点：express oneself in English

73. Some people are born with certain talents for sports or music.

核心考点：1) be born with 2) talents for … (have a gift/talent for..)

74. It can be predicted that the development of artificial intelligence will enter/ step into a new era, and completely change human life style.

核心考点：主语从句，it做形式主语

其他考点：artificial intelligence, enter/step into a new era

1. When it comes to (in terms of/ regarding / in regard to / concerning) losing weight/ as far as losing weight is concerned, one diet really doesn’t fit all, and what works for some may not be best/ effective for others.

核心考点：“就…而言”，适合某人fit sb, 对一些人有效的what works for some (主语从句)，best最合适的

**【2018崇明区一模】**

72. 你能感受到大数据给现代生活带来的冲击吗？ (impact)

73. 我们在向西方学习的时候不能丢弃自己独特的文化特征。 (abandon)

74. 上个月竣工的游乐园每天向公众开放，逢星期一休息。 (except)

75. 如今，越来越多的人喜欢在网上购物，这就促进了快递业的蓬勃发展。 (which)

72. Can you feel the impact of big data on modern life?

核心考点：the impact (of sth) on sth

73. We can’t abandon our own unique cultural features when we learn from the West.

核心考点：abandon

其他考点：our own unique cultural features

74. The amusement park completed last month is open to the public every day except on Mondays.

核心考点：分词作后置定语，except 用法

75. Nowadays, more and more people prefer to shop online, which contributes to the booming of the express delivery industry.

核心考点：定语从句，促成contribute to

其他考点：快递业的蓬勃发展 the booming of the express delivery industry

**【2018-奉贤区一模】**

72. 这个城市近几年来发生了翻天覆地的变化。 (take place)

73. 毫无疑问，一旦被那可怕的疾病传染，随后肯定会死亡。 (once)

74. 整个球队只有互相配合，才能取得成功，这是那次足球赛上海申花队赢球的原因之一。 (only)

75. 对志愿者来说，重要的不是能为别人做多少，而是能从中获得宝贵的经验和帮助他们的快感。 (not…but…)

72. Great changes have taken place in the city in the past several years.

73. Without doubt, /(There is no doubt that) once you are infected with the terrible disease, you are sure to die shortly after.

核心考点：毫无疑问，once引导的条件状从，be infected with, be sure to do

其他考点：随后shortly after

74. Only by cooperating with each other can the whole team succeed, and that is one of the reasons why Shanghai Shenhua football won the match that time.

核心考点：“only+强调部分”后跟部分倒装，…的原因the reasons why…

75. What matters to volunteers is not how much they can do for others but that they can gain valuable experience and joy of helping other people.

核心考点：主语从句，表语从句，**not…but that…**

**【2018虹口区一模】**

1. 熬夜大大影响健康。(affect)

2. 等他明年回来，这个体育馆就建好了。(by the time)

3. 从长远来看，你的知识面越广，就越有能力应付工作中的问题。(capable)

4. 据信，过分溺爱孩子会不知不觉地造成孩子的坏脾气，甚至缺乏自理能力。(It)

1. Staying up late affects one’s health greatly.

核心考点：动名词作主语，affect用法

2. By the time he comes back next year, the stadium will have been set up.

核心考点：by the time句型

其他考点：stadium, set up

3. In the long run, the wider range of knowledge you have, the more capable you are of dealing with the problems at work.

核心考点：the more…the more…结构，be capable of doing sth，deal with

其他考点：工作中的问题problems **at** work

4. It is believed that spoiling children too much may unconsciously cause their bad temper, even the lack of ability to take care of themselves.

核心考点：句型It is believed that…（主语从句），spoil, unconsciously, the lack of

其他考点：自理能力 the ability to take care of oneself

**【2018黄浦区一模】**

72. 选举的结果很快便在全世界传播开了。（spread）

73. 警察告知了他们那场导致他们儿子受伤的交通事故. （which ）

74. 太多的数据会使我们很难判断错误是由哪个数据引起的。（difficult）

75. 任何处理复杂问题的人都可能因为没有全面了解挑战而受到指责，虽然事先了解一切是不可能的。（blame）

72. The result of election spread rapidly all over the world

核心考点：spread vi. 传播

其他考点：election

73. The police informed them of that traffic accident which resulted in their son’s injury./ in which their son got injured.

核心考点：inform sb of sth, 定语从句，导致cause/result in

74. Too many data make it difficult for us to determine which one has caused the error.

核心考点：时态判断（一般现在时表某种规律），data的主谓一致，make it difficult to do sth (it作形式宾语，代替后面的不定式)，which 引导的宾语从句

75. Anyone dealing with the complicated problems may be blamed for not fully understanding the challenge, though it is impossible to know everything in advance.

核心考点：分词作后置定语，be blamed for, 事先in advance, it is impossible to do sth句型

其他考点：全面了解挑战fully understand the challenge

**【2018金山区一模】**

72．越来越多的高中生开始关注他们的职业生涯规划。(attention)

73．只有通过乘船周边的居民才能容易地到达这个岛上。(Only)

74．缺乏学习意识是他在上周考试中失败的原因。 (account)

75．那家超市很受欢迎，因为它提供给顾客合理的价格，令人轻松的氛围和范围广泛的产品。 (range)

72. More and more senior high school students start to pay attention to their career planning.

核心考点：pay attention to

其他考点：职业生涯规划 career planning

73. Only by boat can the nearby residents/inhabitants have easy access to this island. /get to/reach/arrive at this island easily.

核心考点：“only+强调部分”后跟部分倒装, have easy access to

其他考点：周边的居民nearby residents/inhabitants

74. His lack of/His lacking study consciousness/awareness accounts for his failure in the exam last week.

核心考点：lack用法，account for是…的原因

75. The supermarket is very popular, because it provides customers with reasonable prices, a relaxing atmosphere and a wide range of products.

核心考点：a wide range of … 范围广泛的，原因状语从句

**【2018闵行区一模】**

72. 这个专家所推荐的方法被证明是十分有效的。（prove）

73. 对于国家来说，保护生态环境和保持经济增长同样重要。( as…….as)

74. 如果有朝一日，学生能亲自参与课程开发中，那该有多棒啊！ ( involve)

1. 这本新发行的杂志不仅会影响青少年对时尚的看法，还会开启健康饮食的新潮流。( Not only )

72. The method recommended by the expert proved (to be ) very effective.

核心考点：分词作后置定语，prove (to be) 被证明…（不用被动）

73. For/ To a country, protecting the environment is as important as maintaining economic growth.

核心考点：as…as…，动名词

其他考点：保持经济增长 maintain economic growth

74. How great it is if one day students can be involved in the development of courses on their own!

核心考点：感叹句，be involved in 参与…，亲自on one’s won

其他考点：课程开发the development of courses

75. Not only will the newly-released magazine influence teenagers’ opinions on fashion,

but also it will start a new trend towards a healthy diet.

核心考点：Not only倒装句，新发行的newly-released, 饮食健康的新潮流a new trend **towards** a healthy diet (区分a trend towards & a trend in sth, 如a new trend in education)

**【2018-浦东新区一模】**

1. 为了安全起见，小孩不应该被单独留在家里。（leave）

2. 深深吸了一口气，他面带微笑地走上了舞台。（with）

3. 一个人待人处世的方式能反映出他是怎样的人。（the way）

4. 只有当一系列技术问题得到解决，到2025年，新能源汽车才能占汽车销量的百分之二十。（Only）

1. For the sake of safety/ For safety, children / a children should not be left alone at home

核心考点：for the sake of 为了…的缘故，be left alone at home

2. Having taken a deep breath, he went up to the stage with a smile on his face.

核心考点：分词作时间状语（分词动作发生在谓语动词之前，故用现在分词完成式）

3. The way a person treats others can reflect what kind of person he is.

核心考点：the way (that/in which) sb do sth 定语从句，reflect，宾语从句

4. Only when a series of technical problems are solved can new energy cars account for 20 percent of all the car sales by 2025.

核心考点：“only+强调部分”后跟部分倒装, account for 占

其他考点：一系列 a series of, 技术问题technical problem, 新能源汽车 new energy cars

**【2018-普陀区一模】**

72. 众所周知, 与他人和睦相处是生活幸福的要素之一。（As）

73. 你认为以健康为代价来获取名利值得吗? （worthwhile）

74. 学生们接触到金融问题的年龄越小，就越有可能成为能有效地管理资产且有责任心的成年人。（expose）

75. 各行各业的人民群众对“不忘初心，牢记使命。”这句话都有自己深刻的理解。(saying)

As we all know/ As is known to all, getting along well with others is one of the factors for happiness in life.

核心考点：As we all know/As is known to all,

Do you think it worthwhile to gain fame and wealth at the cost of health?

核心考点：it作形式宾语，代替后面不定式；it’s worthwhile to do sth; at the cost of

The younger the students are when (they are) exposed to financial issues, the more likely they

are to become responsible adults who can manage their finances effectively.

核心考点：the more…the more…, be exposed to接触，be likely to do sth, 定语从句

其他考点：finances [pl.] （个人、组织、国家的）财力

People from all walks of life all have their own understanding of the saying, “Remain true to

our original aspiration and keep our mission firmly in mind.” /“Staying true to our founding mission.”

核心考点：“不忘初心，牢记使命” Remain true to our original aspiration and keep our mission firmly in mind

其他考点：各行各业的人们people from all walks of life

**【2018青浦区一模】**

72.这位专家应对变化的能力令人赞不绝口。（compliment)

73.手机支付在我们的日常生活中越来越重要，现在我们出门无需带现金了。（save)

74.如果杂志社的编辑能真正理解这位摄影师所面对的困难，就不会对他所做的事吹毛求疵了。 (critical)

1. 正是因为有高度的责任感和丰富的实践经验，这位乡村老师才培养出了一批批优秀的学生。 (It is...)

72. The specialist was paid a compliment on his ability to cope with change all the time.

He was complimented on his ability to cope with change all the time.

核心考点：pay sb compliments (/ˈkɒmplɪmənt/) (on sth), compliment (/ˈkɒmplɪment/) sb on sth

73. Mobile payment is playing an increasingly important/a more and more important part in our daily life, saving us the trouble of taking cash.

核心考点：save sb (doing) sth 免去，save sb the trouble of doing sth，动名词作结果状语

其他考点：手机支付mobile payment

74. If the editor of the magazine (office) can really understand the pressure the photographer has suffered from, he or she will not be critical of what he or she has done.

核心考点：if引导条件状语从句，be critical of…对… 挑剔

其他考点：the pressure the photographer has suffered from（和原句不完全对应）

75. It was because of a strong sense of responsibility and much practical/working experience that the teacher who worked in the countryside cultivated a great number of excellent students.

核心考点：强调句（强调原因），定语从句（乡村老师），培养cultivate

**【2018-松江区一模】**

72. 我们在国外旅游时，应当遵循当地的风俗。（observe)

73. 毫无疑问，越来越多的公司会认可“共享经济”。（doubt)

74. 只有当环境问题被看作第一要务时它才有可能得到解决。（Only)

75. 如今，随着中国消费者越来越富裕，健康意识越来越强，快餐业在中国的发展也举步维艰。（find)

72. When traveling abroad, we should observe the local customs.

核心考点：observe “遵守”

73. There is no doubt that more and more companies will accept “Sharing Economy”.

核心考点：毫无疑问There is no doubt that…/Without doubt, …

其他考点：认可“共享经济”accept “Sharing Economy”

74. Only when the environmental problem is regarded as the top priority is it likely to be solved.

核心考点：“only+强调部分”主句要用部分倒装, regard…as…, 第一要务the top priority, be likely to do

75. Nowadays, with Chinese consumers becoming richer and their awareness / consciousness of

health stronger, fast food industry is finding / finds it difficult to develop in China.

核心考点：with复合结构，find it difficult to do sth (it作形式宾语，代替不定式)

**【2018徐汇区一模】**

1. 今晚的音乐会门票已全部售罄。(sell)

2. 我们若不齐心协力, 将无法战胜对手。（unless）

3. 令人宽慰的是，爆炸发生时碰巧车间里没有人。(happen)

4. 由于中国教育取得的巨大进步，中国已成为最受海外学生欢迎的留学目的地之一。(Due to)

Tickets for tonight’s concert have already (been) sold out.

核心考点：ticket for…, sell out 卖光，动词时态判断（现完）

We won’t be able to beat the opponents unless we work together.

核心考点：unless引导条件状从

To our relief, nobody happened to be in the workshop when the explosion occurred.

核心考点：to one’s relief, happen to do sth 碰巧做某事，时间状从

其他考点：the explosion occurred

Due to the significant progress made in Chinese education, China has become one of the most

favored places for overseas students.

核心考点：due to…, 分词作后置定语

其他考点：最受喜爱的favored, “留学目的地”简单翻译为places

**【2018-长宁嘉定一模】**

72. 让我大吃一惊的是他的态度转变得如此之快。（sudden）

73. 除非你在一周内给我满意的答复，否则我将诉诸法律。（Unless）

74. 出国留学有助于学生学习外语和了解外国文化，但学生应该考虑可能遇到的困难。(consideration)

75. 研究表明, 当人们有压力时, 看看有趣的电影或向朋友倾诉是排遣恐惧和忧伤的有效方法。（get）

1. What surprised me most is/was his sudden change of attitude/the sudden change of his

attitude./His sudden change of attitude surprised me a lot/most.

核心考点：主语从句，他的态度转变得如此之快“his sudden change of attitude” （中文句子直接翻译成英文短语，给的关键词是sudden，修饰attitude）

73. Unless I receive a satisfactory response/reply from you in/within a week, I shall/will/am going to submit this case to the court/sue you in a law court/go to court/take legal action.

核心考点：unless引导条件状从，“给我满意的答复”，“诉诸法律”

74. Studying abroad/Overseas studies/Going abroad for/to (further) study can help students (to) learn foreign languages and know about foreign cultures, but students should take the difficulties/difficulty (that )they may/might meet with into consideration.

核心考点：take…into consideration

75. A study / Research shows/illustrates that when people feel/are depressed/ are under pressure, watching an interesting/a funny movie or talking to a friend(s) is an effective way to get rid of fear and sadness/sorrow.

核心考点：动名词作主语，get rid of摆脱