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# 强调句

74.到底是什么促使你放弃了这么稳定的工作，来到这个偏远地区保护野生动物？(it) 【2018-崇明二模】

What was it **that** made you give up such a stable job and come to **the remote area** to protect wild animals?

it可以理解为the thing

that引导\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_从句

# 倒装句

75.人工智能**正**以如此快的速度改变着整个世界，你很难预测未来的生活究竟会是什么样子。(So) 【2018-崇明二模】

**So quickly** is artificial intelligence changing the whole world that **it is hard for you to** predict what life will be like in the future(宾语从句).

So提前，后用倒装句

**现在进行时**

**语法讲义P24 So位于句首的倒装结构**

**it is hard for sb to do sth**

**预测predict**

75. 这部关于四代学生追寻爱情、志趣和梦想的电影如此感人，老老少少都想一睹为快。(So) 【2018-浦东二模】

So moving is the film about how four generations of students **pursue** their love, interests and dreams that people of all ages want to see/enjoy it.

只有充分利用有限的时间, 才能适应快节奏的现代生活。（Only）【2018-徐汇二模】

Only **by** making full use of the limited time can we adapt to/fit in the fast-paced modern life.

“only+强调部分”提前，后用部分倒装

(Only **by** doing sth ...

Only **through** hard work can we succeed)

充分利用 make the most/best of=make full use of

73. 你在其他任何地方都找不到这么励志的书。 （Nowhere）3’ 【2018-长宁二模】

Nowhere else[1’] can you find[1’] such an inspiring/motivating/motivational book[1’].

74. 自从新的地铁建成以来，人们不再骑自行车上班了。(Rarely) 【2018-金山二模】

Rarely have people ridden their bikes to work anymore since the new underground was built.

1）时态

2）复习倒装（属于何种倒装？）

74. 绝不能任由困难打倒你，因为你永远不知道你离成功有多么近。 (account) 【2018-嘉定二模】

On no account can you let any difficulties discourage / best you, for you can never tell how close you may be to success.

# 定语从句/分词作定语

75. 这家以牛排为特色的饭店很受欢迎，你至少要提前两周定座。(feature) 【2018-黄浦二模】

The restaurant, **which** **features steaks**, is so popular that you have to **reserve/book a table/ seat** at least two weeks **in advance**/**ahead of time**.

feature **vt.** 以...为特色

(order vt. 订购货物)

75. 现在很多学生沉迷于网络世界，网上聊天代替了面对面交流，这让家长和老师们忧心忡忡。(substitute) 【2018-闵行二模】

Now many students are addictive to (obsessed with) online world, **substituting online chatting for face-to-face communication**, which makes parents and teachers concerned (worried).

**substitute A for B 用A代替B**

用新椅子代替坏了的那

substitute a new chair for the broken one

75. 父母竭力庇护孩子免受问题的困扰，甚至代替他们做重要的决定，这将不利于孩子的健康成长。 (which) 5’ 【2018-长宁二模】

Parents try to[1’] shelter/protect/keep their children from problems[1’] and even make important decisions for them[1’], which is harmful/bad for[1’] the growth of their children[1’].

1) …and even make…/…even making…(没有连词就要用分词)

2) 代替某人做决定 make decisions for sb/take the place of sb to make decisions （前一种更地道），不能说make decisions instead of sb

3) do good/harm to sb

4) 健康成长 to grow healthily (healthy growth稍微有点中式)

74.智能手机给人们生活带来了许多便捷,但其负面影响不容小觑。( despite) 【2018-奉贤二模】

Despite the great convenience smart phones have brought about to people's life, its side effects can't be ignored.

75.我们坚信:一个更加和谐的社会将会建成,人民安居乐业,物质和精神方面都将得到满足。(where) 【2018-奉贤二模】

We firmly believe a more harmonious society will be built, where people will live and work happily and they will be satisfied with their life physically and mentally.

72. 他在会议上提出的建议值得三思。 (worth) 【2018-嘉定二模】

The suggestion he put forward at the meeting is worth giving a second though.

# 名词性从句

75. 人生中最可怕的不是你即使努力了仍一事无成，而是碌碌无为却以平凡可贵安慰自己。（…not…but…）【2018-宝山二模】

The most horrible thing that can happen in your life is ***not that*** you achieved nothing even though you tried, ***but that*** you do nothing at all and tell yourself it is precious to be just ordinary.

关注点：

not that...but that...(注意不要省略从句的引导词 that)

可怕的 terrible/horrible/dreadful/fearful

一事无成 achieve nothing

碌碌无为 do nothing at all

平凡可贵 it’s precious to be just ordinary (ordinary adj. 平常的；平庸的 common主要强调普遍)

comfort sb with the thought that... （that引导\_\_\_\_\_\_从句）

75. 近年来，电子白板系统应高效灵活地运用于课堂教学的想法已被广泛接受，难道不是吗? (idea) 【2018-虹口二模】

In recent years, the idea **that electronic whiteboard system should be applied to classroom teaching efficiently and flexibly** **has been** widely accepted, **hasn’t** it?

（that引导什么从句？）（这里that引导的同位语从句可以后移；副词也可提前）

1）the idea that+同位语从句

the idea of sth (the idea of electronic whiteboard system **being** applied to classroom teaching efficiently and flexibly... 动名词)

不要出现the idea of +从句的形式

2）注意用现在完成时

3）apply A to B 把A运用于B (use vt. “使用”)

74. 学生在英语写作中词不达意的现象值得每位英语教师关注。(worth) 【2018-浦东二模】

The phenomenon **that** students can’t convey/express their ideas when writing compositions **is worth paying attention to** by every English teacher.

The phenomenon of students **failing** to...

72. 听到学校篮球队赢球的消息， 我们都很兴奋。（ excited）【2018-静安二模】

We were all excited at the news that our school basketball team won the game.

72. 请把这封信寄给负责售后服务的人。(whoever) 【2018-闵行二模】

Send the letter to whoever is in charge of after-sale service, please.

whoever引导什么从句？

74. 无人驾驶技术解决了人们的困惑，使开车打电话成为可能。（…it…）【2018-宝山二模】

关注点：无人驾驶技术 driverless technology 使...成为可能 make it possible to do sth (考点：不定式) 一般现在时/现在完成时 打电话 make a phone call

Driverless technology solves people’s puzzle and makes it possible to make a phone call while driving.

75. 大学毕业生当保安是否是资源浪费是我昨天主持的小组辩论赛的主题。(Whether) 【2018-青浦二模】

Whether it is a waste of resource(s) **for** a college student **to** be a security guard after he graduates from college is the topic of the debate that I hosted yesterday.

1）a waste of......的浪费

2）resource n. 资源 (常用复数)

be rich in natural ~s 自然资源丰富

the distribution of ~s 资源的分布

3）a security guard 保安

1. 句子结构：
2. Whether引导主语从句
3. 主语从句中又包含it形式主语，代替后面的不定式

我不确定他去听那个讲座是否是浪费时间。

74. 一个既没有人生目标也不为其而奋斗的人注定是要失败的。（It）4’ 【2018-长宁二模】

It’s certain that[1’] one will fail [1’] if he doesn’t *know what his ambition(s)/goal(s) is(are)* [1’] **or** *strive for/work hard for/fight for/struggle for it(them)* [1’] . (not A or B)

It’s certain that a man who neither has a life goal nor strives for it will fail.

关注：

It’s certain that… (It’s sure that ✕ )

2) a man who doesn’t know…/a man who neither has an ambition nor works for it will fail

75.春节期间的所见所闻让我们深刻地感受到：千千万万普通人最伟大，幸福都是奋斗出来的。(happiness) 【2018-普陀二模】

What we saw and what we heard/What are experienced during the Spring Festival made us deeply understand/ fully award that millions of ordinary people are the greatest and that happiness is achieved through hard work.

73. 重要的是目前这个免费配送服务向全体顾客开放。（ available）【2018-静安二模】

What matters is that the current free delivery service is available to all the customers.

# 动名词

74. 抱怨太多作业是于事无补的，你不妨学学如何合理管理时间。(It’s no use) 【2018-闵行二模】

**It’s no use** complaining about too much homework; you **may as well** learn how to manage your time properly.

It’s no use/good doing sth...

对比：“做...是没有意义的”？？

# 状语从句

4. 毫无疑问，无人驾驶汽车在批量生产和大范围商用之前还有不少问题需要解决。(remain) 【2018-徐汇二模】

Without doubt, a number of problems remain to be solved before the **mass production** and **large-scale commercial application** of **self-driving/driverless vehicles**.

毫无疑问Without doubt,...

There is no doubt that...

有待于解决 remain to be solved

拭目以待 remain to be seen

**(X)**there are many questions remain to be solved before...

原因状语从句

75. 大多数市民在网上高度赞扬这个主意，因为它不仅有助于传播信息，而且还提高了人们保护孩子的意识。(speak) 【2018-金山二模】

Most citizens speak highly of the idea online (on the Internet), because it not only helps to spread information, but also raises people’s awareness of protecting children.

**speak highly/well/ill of sb**

条件状语从句

74.如果实验过程中有问题出现，请及时与实验室管理员沟通。(arise) 【2018-普陀二模】

74. If problems arise during the experiment, communicate with the laboratory assistants in time, please.

74. 尽管在发掘学生潜能方面我们做了很多努力， 但仍留下许多领域亟待进一步的探索。（ although）【2018-静安二模】

74. Although we have made great efforts in realizing students’ potential, many areas

still remain to be further explored.