1. 我们一定要全力以赴，**力争**在天黑前抵达目的地。(whatever)

We must do **whatever** we can to **try to** reach our destination before dark.

其他可接受译法：

We must do **whatever** it takes to **try to** reach our destination before dark.

We must **try to** reach our destination before dark **whatever the cost**.

**Whatever the cost**, we must try ...

whatever引导\_\_\_\_\_\_从句？

1. 私家车普及涉及一个新的问题：道路条件须要改善。(popularity)

The popularity of private cars involves/concerns a new problem **that** the road conditions need to be improved.

that引导\_\_\_\_\_\_从句？

\*复习involve vt.

1) 涉及，牵涉

This problem involves us all.

How many vehicles were involved in the crash?

The project involves great risks.

**2) 包括，需要（使成为必然部分或结果）**

The job involves my/me living in London.

翻译：做一名了不起的足球运动员既依靠技巧也需要运气。(involve)

Being a great/worthy/outstanding/excellent/first-rate football player involves both skill and fortune/luck.

3) 使参与/加入

Don’t involve me in your quarrel.

**\*被卷入/参与... be/get involved in**

翻译：大多数人不愿意介入这场毫无意义的争论。（involve）

Most people aren’t willing to get involved in this meaningless argument.

1. 尽管事实上三分之二的地表被水覆盖，但很多地方还是严重缺水。(short)

Despite the fact that/Although/Though two-thirds of the earth’s surface **is covered with/by** water, many places **are seriously/severely/terribly short of** water.

1. 教授为同学们作了如何维护网上道德的报告。(report)

The professor gave students a report **on** **how** to **maintain online morals/morality**. // **made a report... for students //delivered a report... to students**

1）report n. give sb/make a brief report **on** sth

vt. 报告；汇报 report sth to sb

It’s reported that the criminal has been arrested. =

2）how引导\_\_\_\_\_从句？

3）维护网上道德maintain

\*复习maintain

**1) 保持，维持(maintain + n.)**

maintain eye contact

maintain the speed/friendly relations with.../law and order(维持法治)

The company has maintained trade contacts with India.

**\*maintain good health=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ healthy, maintain silence=\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ silent**

2) 维修，保养 ~ a house/car

3) 主张，断言

The men maintained (that) they were out of the country when the crime was committed.

n. maintenance 保持；保养

1. 没有导游的帮助，你一个人不可能穿越那片森林。(possibility)

Without the help/aid/assistance of a tour guide there is no possibility **that** you can walk/travel through the forest alone/on your own/ by yourself.

**possibility of (doing) sth/ possibility that...**

that引导\_\_\_\_\_\_从句？

1. 消息传来，百思买决定关闭在中国的所有分店。（Word）

Word came that Best Buy decided to close all its branches in China.

1）**Word不加s！**

2）Word came that 后面很少用过去完成时

3）branch 分店 outlet 直销店，专卖店

1. 是否在黄浦江上再建一座大桥，委员们意见不一。(agree)

The members of the committee didn’t agree on whether another bridge should be built **over/across** the Huangpu River.

1）委员committee member/member of a committee

2）agree with sb/ what sb says/sb’s opinions

agree to a suggestion/plan

agree on

3）在黄浦江上 over/across the Huangpu River

1. 国王许诺，将把自己一半的财富给能让他高兴的人。（promise）

The king promised (that)/made a promise that he would give half of his wealth to **whoever could make him happy**.

宾语从句时态一致

**\*复习promise**

1）n. 许诺，诺言 vt. 许诺，答应

许诺 make a promise

遵守承诺/食言 keep/break one’s promise/word

请总结promise(vt.) 的用法：

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I'll see what I can do but I can't promise anything.  ~ sth

He promised the money to his grandchildren. /He promised his grandchildren the money.

~ sb sth=~ sth to sb

You promised to buy me a present! ~ to do

You promised me (that) you'd be home early tonight.  promise sb (that...)

The brochure promised (that) the local food would be superb. Promise (that...)

2）n. 希望，前途 vt. 预示，有...可能

英译中：

The news brings little promise of peace.

The future was full of promise.

It promises to be sunny tomorrow.

A timely snow promises a good harvest.

adj. promising

1. 获知被绑架的七名人质获释的消息使人们如释重负。(relieve)

People were relieved **to learn** the news ***that*** the seven kidnapped hostages **had been** **set free/released**.

**注意时态！**

relieve vt.

减轻(~one’s pain/relieve sb **of** the burden/~ traffic pressure)

解除(~ sb of one’s post=remove sb from one’s post 解除职务)；

使宽慰（be relieved **to hear**/**at** the news that... 宽慰/放心地听到...）

relief n. 减轻；解除；宽慰，放心；救济

to one’s relief

relief funds 救济金

1. 一本书是否畅销取决于诸多因素。(Whether)

Whether a book sells well depends on many/various factors.

sell well 主动

1. 谁将成为中国第一位进入太空的女性尚不得而知。(remain)

It remains unknown **who** will be the first Chinese woman to enter space.

**Who** will be the first Chinese woman to enter space remains unknown.

(Who will be the first... remains to be seen. 拭目以待，仍有待观察)

space不加冠词

1. 在如何处理废旧电池问题上我们俩的观点不谋而合。(happen)

The two of us happen to hold the same opinion on how we deal with waste batteries.

agree on 达成共识（一般通过商定）

1. 越来越多的人开始接受这样的事实：人类并不是自然界的主宰者，而只是它的一部分。（fact）

More and more people begin to accept the fact that human beings are not the ruler of nature but a part of it.

nature 大自然（不加冠词）

保持生态平衡

打破生态平衡 upset/disturb/destroy the balance of nature

保持生态平衡 keep the balance of nature

打破生态平衡 upset/disturb/destroy the balance of nature

1. 在讨论中，有许多人支持严厉惩处作弊者的建议。（suggestion）

During/In the discussion, many people supported the suggestion that those who cheated/had cheated should be punished severely.

suggest that sb (should) do sth

the suggestion that sb (should) do sth (其他结构不要出现)

1. 可以预见的是人工智能的发展必将跨入新纪元，彻底改变人类的生活方式。 (It) 【2018-宝山区一模】

It can be predicted that the development of artificial intelligence **will/is sure to** **enter/step into** a new era, and completely change human lifestyle.

1. 各行各业的人民群众对“不忘初心，牢记使命。”这句话都有自己深刻的理解。(saying) 【2018-普陀一模】

People from all walks of life all have their own deep understanding **of** the saying, “Staying true to our founding mission.”

(后半句没有主谓结构，所以不是从句，saying后面不需要加that)

1. 令我们吃惊的是那个书呆子对上海绿地申花赢得了2017中国足协杯(CFA Cup) 冠军的消息一无所知。(ignorant)【2018-杨浦区一模】

What surprised us was that the bookworm **was** ignorant of the news **that** Shanghai Greenland Shenhua **had won** the championship of 2017 CFA Cup.

本句包含哪几种从句？

1. 让我大吃一惊的是他的态度转变得如此之快。（sudden）【2018-长宁嘉定一模】

*What surprised me most*（主语从句）is/was his sudden change of attitude.

1. 对志愿者来说，重要的不是能为别人做多少，而是能从中获得宝贵的经验和帮助他们的快感。 (not…but…) 【2018-奉贤区一模】

What matters to volunteers is **not** how much they can do for others **but** that they can gain valuable experience and joy of helping other people.

1. 据信，过分溺爱孩子会不知不觉地造成孩子的坏脾气，甚至缺乏自理能力。(It)

【2018虹口区一模】

It is believed that spoiling children too much(动名词作主语) may unconsciously cause their bad temper, even the lack of ability to take care of themselves.

be able to do sth (ability to do sth)

1. 现在一些年轻人满脑都是一夜成名的想法。（be obsessed with, idea ）

Nowadays some young people are obsessed with the idea that they can become famous overnight. //the idea of becoming famous overnight

1. 一些科学家坚信宇宙中一定存在着外星人。（belief; alien）

Some scientists hold the belief that there are aliens in the universe/ in space.

1. 她有很好的嗅觉，可以从房间的另一端就知道你是不是一个抽烟的人。(if)

With her excellent sense of smell, she could tell if you were a smoker from the other side of the room. could...were...时态一致

1. 在法庭上，他坚称自己没犯抢劫罪。(insist)

He insisted that he wasn’t guilty of robbing/robbery in court.

**\*insist**

1) 坚持（要求）～on doing sth/that sb (should) do sth

I insist on your taking/that you should take immediate action.

2) 坚持认为 He insisted that he was innocent.

Cf: persevere in/persist in/stick to

1. 成功取决于你在多大程度上愿意为达成目标付出必要的时间。(depend)

Success depends on to what extent you are willing to put in the hours necessary to achieve your goal.

To what extent are you willing to ...? ——改成陈述句... to what extent you are willing to...

1. 这枚奖牌将授予任何一个最先解决此技术问题的人。(award)

The medal will be awarded to whoever solves the technical problem first. (award sth to sb)

Whoever引导\_\_\_\_\_\_从句

//Whoever solves the technical problem first will be awarded the medal. (award sb sth)

Whoever引导\_\_\_\_\_\_从句

1. 每个人都要为自己做的事负责，任何人犯法都要受到法律的惩罚。

Everyone should be responsible for what he has done, and whoever breaks the law should be punished by law.

1. 据报道，很多大学生想毕业后自己创业。(report)

It is reported that many college students want to start their own business after graduation.

**自己创业 start one’s own business**

graduate n. 毕业生 vi. 毕业 graduation n. 毕业

1. 我突然想到我忘记通知他们考试的时间了。(occur)

It suddenly occurred to me that I had forgotten to **inform them of** the time for the exam.

**It occurred to sb that...**

**had forgotten...**

**inform sb of sth**

1. 我从未想到那些偏远山区的孩子们生活条件如此艰苦。(occur)

It never occurred to me that the living conditions of the children should be so hard in the remote mountainous areas.

It never occurred to sb that...

在偏远山区

1. 这个课程的创新之处在于它很大程度上尊重了小学生的学习习惯。(what)

What is original/innovative in this course is that it respects pupils’ study habits to a great extent.

What makes this course innovative is that...

1. 据说每天喝适量的葡萄酒可以使人保持年轻。(stay)

It is said that drinking **a proper/moderate amount of** wine every day can help one to stay young.

1. 这个游戏的独特之处在于它让孩子学会如何应对现实生活中的问题。(What)

What makes this game unique lies in that it teaches kids how to handle the problems in real life.

1. 建议该实验在低温下操作。(suggest)

It is suggested that the experiment **should** be **conducted/performed** **at a low temperature**.

做实验 do/perform/conduct/carry out an experiment

量体温 take one’s temperature

妈妈设置闹钟每六个小时响一次，提醒自己给宝宝量体温。(reminder) 2019高考

Mom sets the alarm clock to ring every six hours as a reminder for herself to take her baby’s temperature.

1. 任何能够采用新方法解决这道技术难题的人，都将受到奖赏。(Whoever)

Whoever can adopt a new approach/method to solve the technical problem will/shall be rewarded.

注意：an approach to (doing) sth ...的方式

a new approach to language teaching

We will be exploring different approaches to gathering information.

1. 让这所学校自豪的是超过90%的学生都被重点大学录取。(What)

**1**What made the school proud was **2**that more than 90% of the students **had been admitted to** key universities.

what引导\_\_\_\_\_\_\_从句；that引导\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_从句

1. 人们普遍认为在公共场合大声说话是不文明行文，应该避免。(It)

It is generally believed/considered/thought that talking loudly in public is uncivilized and should be avoided.

It is widely accepted that...

It is universally acknowledged that...

1. 听到学校篮球队赢球的消息，我们都很兴奋。（ excited）【2018-静安二模】

We were all excited at the news that our school basketball team won the game.//had won

1) be excited to hear/at the news

2) 关于news后同位语从句中的动词时态问题：

**主句如果是过去时，从句通常用过完**（除非从句有明确过去时间状语，这个时候也可以用一般过去时），如：

我们从新闻里得知在前天的空难中只有两名乘客幸免于难。(survive)

We learned from the news that only two passengers survived the air crash the day before yesterday.

获知被绑架的七名人质获释的消息使人们如释重负。(relieve)

People were relieved **to learn** the news ***that*** the seven kidnapped hostages **had been** **set free/released**.

1. 请把这封信寄给负责售后服务的人。(whoever) 【2018-闵行二模】

Send the letter to whoever is in charge of/responsible for after-sale service, please.

//... to anyone who is in charge of... (who引导定语从句，先行词为不定代词anyone)

//... to the person who is in charge of...(who引导定语从句，先行词the person)

whoever引导什么从句？whoever在从句中作\_\_\_主语\_\_\_ （**is不能省略！！**）

1. 无人驾驶技术解决了人们的困惑，使开车打电话成为可能。（…it…）【2018-宝山二模】

Driverless technology solve**s** people’s puzzle and makes it possible to make a phone call while driving.

make it possible to do sth

(考点：不定式)

1. 重要的是目前这个免费配送服务向全体顾客开放。（available）【2018-静安二模】

**What matters is that** the current free delivery service is available to all the customers.

1. 学生在英语写作中词不达意的现象值得每位英语教师关注。(worth) 【2018-浦东二模】

The phenomenon **that** students **can’t convey/express their ideas when writing compositions** **is worth paying attention to** by every English teacher.

The phenomenon of students **failing** to...

worth adj. **\*Sth be worth + money/n/doing**

The necklace is worth 10,000 yuan.

I don’t think this place is worth a visit/visiting.

1. 一个既没有人生目标也不为其而奋斗的人注定是要失败的。（It）【2018-长宁二模】

It’s certain that one will fail if he doesn’t know what his ambition(s)/goal(s) is(are) **or** strive for/work hard for/fight for/struggle for it(them). (not A or B)

It’s certain that one will fail if he neither knows what his life goal is nor strives for it.

a man who doesn’t know…/a man who neither has an ambition nor works for it will fail

1) not A or B I don’t want to see him or talk with him.

2) \*It’s certain that…(这个句型中certain不能用sure替代)

**\*be sure/certain of sth/to do sth/that…**

He is certain/sure that she is innocent.

He is certain/sure of her innocence.

He is sure/certain to succeed.

1. 大学毕业生当保安是否是资源浪费是我昨天主持的小组辩论赛的主题。(Whether) 【2018-青浦二模】

Whether **it is a waste of resource(s)** **for** a college graduate **to** be **a security guard** is the topic of the debate that I hosted yesterday.

Whether being a security guard is a waste of resources for a college graduate is...

1. 春节期间的所见所闻让我们深刻地感受到：千千万万普通人最伟大，幸福都是奋斗出来的。(happiness) 【2018-普陀二模】

What we saw and what we heard/What were experienced during the Spring Festival made us **deeply understand**/ **fully aware** that millions of ordinary people are **the greatest** and that happiness **is achieved** through hard work.

be aware of sth/that... I was aware of the danger/that I was in danger.

得到/找到幸福 achieve/gain/find happiness

所见所闻what one sees and hears

1. 近年来，电子白板系统应高效灵活地运用于课堂教学的想法已被广泛接受，难道不是吗? (idea) 【2018-虹口二模】

In recent years, the idea **that electronic whiteboard system should be applied to classroom teaching efficiently and flexibly** **has been** widely accepted, **hasn’t** it?

In recent years, the idea has been widely accepted that..., hasn’t it? (同位语从句这里可以后移)

运用于 be applied to (apply A to B 把A应用于B)

1. 人生中最可怕的不是你即使努力了仍一事无成，而是碌碌无为却以平凡可贵安慰自己。（…not…but…）【2018-宝山二模】

The most horrible thing that can happen in your life is ***not that*** you achieved nothing even though you tried, ***but that*** you **do nothing at all** and **tell yourself it is precious to be just ordinary**.

关注点：

not that...but that...(注意不要省略从句引导词 that)

可怕的 terrible/horrible/dreadful/fearful

一事无成 achieve nothing

碌碌无为 do nothing at all

平凡可贵 it’s precious to be just ordinary

(ordinary adj. 平常的；平庸的 common主要强调普遍)

**comfort sb with the thought that... （that引导同位语从句）**

翻译拓展：worth & worthwhile & worthy

复习worth

worth adj. **\*Sth be worth + money/n/doing**

这条项链值10000元。

The necklace is worth 10,000 yuan.

你认为这个项目值得我们去努力吗？Do you think the project is worth our efforts?

我认为这个地方不值得参观。I don’t think this place is worth a visit/visiting.

真题翻译：

医生提出让我戒烟，这的确值得考虑。（suggestion）

上海迪斯尼乐园肯定会成为一个值得多次游览的旅游景点。(worth)

值得一提的是，在王老师的影响下，他的同事们更关注孩子们的努力，而不是他们的成绩。(as…as…)

医生提出让我戒烟，这的确值得考虑。（suggestion）

The suggestion the doctor put forward that I should give up smoking is worth consideration.

上海迪斯尼乐园肯定会成为一个值得多次游览的旅游景点。(worth)

Shanghai Disneyland is sure/certain/bound to become a place of interest / a scenic spot / a tourist attraction / destination (which/that is) worth visiting many times.

\*值得一提的是，在王老师的影响下，他的同事们更关注孩子们的努力，而不是他们的成绩。(as…as…)

What is worth mentioning is that under Mr. Wang’s influence his colleagues lay not as much emphasis on/pay not as much attention to their kids’ performance as on/to their efforts.

n.

价值10磅的汽油 ten pounds’ worth of petrol

worthwhile adj.

一项值得做的事业 a worthwhile career

The president's trip to Washington this week seems to have been worthwhile.

该总统本周的华盛顿之行似乎是值得的。

做某事是值得的 **It’s worthwhile to do sth/doing sth**

我认为这个地方不值得参观。（worthwhile）

I don’t think it/it’s worthwhile to visit this place/visiting this place.

worthy

可尊敬的人 a worthy man

**be worthy of sth 值得...的；配得上...的**

名副其实 be worthy of the name live up to one’s reputation

值得注意to be worthy of attention

他觉得他配不上她。He felt he was not worthy of her.

**be worthy of being done/to be done 值得被做**

我认为这个地方不值得参观。（worthy）

I don’t think this place is worthy of a visit/of being visited/to be visited.