1. 无论你喊得多大声，也没人能听到你。(however)

You won’t be heard however loudly you may shout.

1. 就像花儿需要阳光，孩子需要家长的关心。(As...so...)

As flowers need **sunshine**/**the sun**, so children need **parental care**.

♦ 句型 “A对B来说就如同C对D”

A is to B **as** C is to D. Water is to fish **as** air is to man.

A is to B **what** C is to D. Water is to fish **what** air is to man.

**As** C is to D, **so** A is to B. **As** air is to man, **so** water is to fish.

1. 即使他必须去当地最高法院，他也下定决心证明自己的清白。(even if)

He **is determined to** **prove his innocence**, even if he has to **go to the highest court** in the local area.

1. 虽然他很不幸，但他愿意帮助那些困境中的人们。(as)

Unfortunate as he is, he is willing to **help those (who are) in need**.

**\*在从句不倒装的情况下，as只能引导时间/原因状从，只有在倒装结构中可以表示“虽然”**

**\*注意时态一致**

1. 我必须五天后交报告，所以我得抓紧时间。(before)

**It will only be five days before** I have to **hand in** the report, so I have to make full use of my time.

**\*复习 before句型**

**It +be (not) +一段时间+ before... (没)过多久发生...事**

过了许多年这一秘密才被泄露出来。(before)

It was many years before the secret was finally revealed.

要不了多久我的同学们定能学会抵制网络游戏的诱惑。（It）

It won’t be long before my classmates (fellow students) can learn to resist the temptation of online games.

要过好多年才能把这项新的科学发现应用于工业生产中。(before)

It will be many years before the new scientific discovery **is applied to** industrial production.

**\*充分利用make the best/most of; make full use of; take full advantage of**

1. 直到被送进手术室，他才意识到遵守交通规则的重要性。(Not until)

Not until he **was** sent into the **operation room** **did** he realize the importance of obeying traffic rules.

**\*\*注意倒装结构**

**Not until后用一般过去时即可**

1. 我阿姨苦读四年之后获得了文凭，那一刻她欣喜万分。(The moment) (2016年秋考)

**The moment** my aunt **gained/got/obtained/received her diploma** after **four years of hard work**, she **was wild/filled with joy**.

**The moment引导时间状语从句**

1. 申请材料需精心准备，这样你心仪的学校才会对你的能力有全面、准确的了解。(in order that) (2015年秋考)

The applications should be carefully prepared **in order that** the school you like can **have an overall and accurate knowledge of your abilities**.

1. 经过多年的建设，这个小镇现在和地震前一样充满了活力。(as...as) (2013年上海卷)

After **years of construction**, the little town **is** now **as lively as it was/it used to be** before the earthquake.

**“现在”充满活力**

1. 虽然当时我年幼，不理解这部电影的含义，但我记得我的家人都感动得落泪。(too...to...) (2016年秋考)

Although I **was** **then** **too young to** understand the meaning of the film, I **remember** my family **were moved to tears**.

是现在remember还是过去？

1. 虽然被诊断出肿瘤，但他对人生依旧充满希望，期待着能早日重返工作岗位。(diagnose)

Although (he has been) **diagnosed as having a tumor**, he still **feels/is still hopeful about** life, looking forward to **returning to/going back to work** soon.

**\*前半句如果用从句注意用完成时**

**\*Sb is diagnosed as having an illness//sb be diagnosed with... 被诊断出患有**

e.g. be diagnosed as having flu 被诊断患了流感

be diagnosed with angina/leukaemia 被诊断出患有心绞痛/白血病

**\*be hopeful about (联想：be optimistic about)**