状语从句练习二

1. 5G技术正以惊人的速度发展；在不久的将来人们便可通过手机在浏览网页的同时快速下载视频。（such...that）

**The 5G technology** is developing **at such an *amazing/astonishing* speed/rate that** **in the near future**, people will be able to **rapidly** **download videos** **while** **browsing websites** **on** their mobile phone.

\*“以惊人的速度发展”

**develop at** **an *amazing/astonishing* speed/rate**

\*“在不久的将来”**in the near future**

\*“通过手机浏览网页”

**browse websites/web pages/the Web/the Internet on** one’s mobile phone

\*“快速下载视频”**rapidly/quickly download videos // download videos fast**

\*在做A的同时做B

1. 在最近几十年里，科学家才真正开始对太阳作为一种可再生能源的来源产生了兴趣。(Only)

Only **in recent decades** have scientists ***really*** become interested in **the sun** as **a source of renewable energy**.

Only **in recent decades** have scientists had/taken/shown **a *serious* interest in the sun** as **a source of** **renewable energy**.

**\*Only + 强调部分，后用倒装结构**

**\*时态!!**

\*in recent **years**//in the past/last few **years**

在最近几年里

in recent **decades**//in the past/last few **decades**

在最近几**十**年里

\*对...感兴趣

be/become interested in // have/take/show interest in

1. 尽管损失给他的企业造成了毁灭性的影响，但是也让他看清了对未来的愿景。（despite）

Despite **their devastating impact on** his enterprise/business, **the losses** helped him (to) see clearly the **vision/prospect of//outlook for** the future.

Despite the fact that the losses had a devastating impact/effect on..., ...

\*despite用法？

**\* ❌the devastating impact caused by the losses**

**对...有...影响**

**have a/ an+ adj + effect/ influence/impact on...**

Despite the devastating impact/effect the losses **had** **on** his enterprise, ...

\*loss n. [C]亏损

suffer heavy losses//sell sth at a loss 亏本出售

\*vision n. 想象；憧憬 vision statement 愿景宣言

prospect n. 可能性；设想；(pl.)前途，成功的机会

\*let（允许 allow sb to do）

1. 直到1890年警察才通过指纹认定那个中年男子才是杀人犯。(It...)

It was not until 1890 that the police **identified** the middle-aged man **as** the **murderer from/through** his **fingerprints**.

**\*强调句（和倒装句区分！！）**

**\*identify ... as... 确认，鉴定为...**

**(recognize/consider...as... -0.5’)**

**\*murderer/fingerprints 注意拼写**

1. 他很快就意识到这种病毒不同以往的那些。(before)

It was not long before**(prep.)** he **realized/became aware that** this kind of virus was different from the previous ones.

❌ the viruses before

the viruses he had seen before

before adv. 以前

He had left three days before. 他三天前离开了。

I think we've met before. 我觉得我们以前见过面。

1. 和世界万物一样，语言也得与时俱进。(advance)

**Like** all things on (the) earth, language should advance with **the times**.

\*keep up/pace with **the times**

1. 那些从电视上得知这家医院用血告急的人都纷纷排队献血。(who)

Those who **(had) learned** on TV **that** this hospital **was in urgent need of blood / was short of blood** **lined up / queued up to** donate blood.

//...this hospital **was badly in need of blood**

//...this hospital **lacked/was lacking (in) blood**

注：如果用表示短暂性动作的词组，如run out of blood，这里最好用过去进行时/过去完成时

//...this hospital **was running/had run out of blood**

1. 各国政府都应倡导人与自然和谐共生，坚持走绿色发展和可持续发展之路。(stick)

The government**s** of all nations should **advocate** **the harmonious coexistence of humans and nature** and stick to **the path of green and sustainable development**.

//**advocate that** humans and nature (should) **coexist harmoniously**...

**\*advocate sth/that ...(should) do sth**

**\*人类humans/human beings/mankind/man**

**\*自然nature（零冠词）**

1. 相信自己，你一定能克服这个困难。（and）

**Believe in** yourself, and you will **surely** overcome the difficulty. //...you **are sure/certain to** ...

\*believe 相信（认为...是真的）；认为

\*believe in 信任，对...有信心；相信...存在

What kind of person do you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

I \_\_\_\_\_\_ what he said today but I seldom \_\_\_\_\_\_ him.

I don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ God.

Though he suffered many failures, his parents always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his ability, and he succeeded in the end.

1. 直到病患人数激增后，人们才意识到这种病毒具有很强的传染性。(Not until)

Not until **the dramatic/sharp/considerable increase in patients** did people realize/were people aware that the virus **was highly infectious/contagious**.

//Not until **the number of patients increased sharply/soared/rocketed/** did...

**\*倒装句！！**

\*was highly infectious（不能判断时间背景，从句时态最好和主句保持一致）