**参考答案**

**一**

1. Tom was absent from the meeting because his father suffered from a serious disease.
2. Although he's over eighty his mind is still remarkably alert.
3. They abandoned their pet when they went abroad. Lucky it was taken care of by their neighbour.
4. She asked her husband to accompany her to hospital, though she herself could manage.
5. Tracy achieved good exam results, which she owed to her diligence.
6. Bob acted as if nothing had happened.
7. I admire her for sticking to her principles.
8. Since he suffers from / has a heart attack, I advise you not to tell him the truth.
9. Although what you said is sensible, your opinion won’t affect my decision.
10. We don’t allow eating in the classroom.

**二**

1. All approaches to the city were blocked.
2. We argued with the waiter about the price of the meal.
3. In this way they can better apply theory to practice.
4. I can assure you that your son will be happy here.
5. They'll very likely ask for an increase in the budget.
6. As you get older your attitude towards death changes.
7. He is ashamed of his former dishonorable action.
8. You must apologize to your sister for being so rude.
9. The teacher clapped hard to attract the class's attention.
10. He doesn’t appreciate being treated like a child.

**三**

1. The boy avoided punishment by running away.
2. The pain's keeping me awake.
3. She's been banned from driving for six months.
4. I couldn’t bear seeing the terrible scene, though he deserved the punishment.
5. Behave yourself; don't make a fool of yourself.
6. The branch bent but didn't break when the boy climbed along it.
7. The Resident Permit has become less important during the last 20 years.
8. The trees outside the window blocked off the sun.
9. I'm afraid this old radio is beyond repair.
10. He made a satisfactory bargain with them.

**四**

1. I don’t like to borrow money from friends.

2. Water boils at 100 degrees centigrade.

1. His brother was born blind.
2. The telephone system has broken down.
3. The government is trying to bring prices down.
4. I don’t want to bother her with my problems.
5. Please stay in your seats and keep calm.
6. They get paid by the hour.
7. Be careful not to wake up the baby.
8. The church was built of stones.

**五**

1. Police in many countries carry guns.

2.He was caught in a thunderstorm..

3.Do you know what caused the fire?

4.How do people in your country celebrate the New Year？

5.It’s certain that they will agree. /They’re certain to agree.

6.The traffic lights changed from red to green.

7.The operation has a good chance of success.

8.They charged $20 for the repair.

9.Check your work before handing it in.

10.What time does the bank close?

**六**

1. He congratulated me on my good exam results.

1. The two brothers have little in common.
2. Many people are competing of the job.
3. We conclude from his words that he is not for the plan.
4. The survey will be conducted in English.
5. The rumor was later confirmed.
6. Be careful not to confuse quality with quantity.
7. Have you ever considered buying a new car?
8. Immigrants contribute to English culture in many ways.
9. The mistake almost cost him his life.

**七**

1. She covered her face with the hands and cried when she heard the bad news.

2. Scientists disagree on how the universe was created.

3. Doctor, can you cure him of the disease?

4. The children were dancing in a circle this time yesterday afternoon.

5. The custom dates from/back to hundreds of years ago.

6. In the past five years, the prices of the TV sets have decreased by five percent.

7. He is the man you can depend on.

8. Because of the heavy fog, the flight has been delayed for two hours.

9. She devoted herself to her career.

10. The result is different from what we expected.

**八**

1. He dipped his finger into the mixture.

2. He respects those who disagree with him.

3. I divided the pizza into three parts.

4. The songs can be downloaded free from the Internet.

5. Her boyfriend told her to dress herself in her nicest dress.

6. He was elected president of the United States again.

7. I know you don’t like her, but please make an effort to be polite.

8. I never doubted that she would come.

9. Be careful. The paint hasn’t dried yet.

10. He was educated in the United States at the age of ten.

**九**

1. Hurry up, or else you’ll be late.

2. The teacher encouraged us to practice more.

3. We all envied him his new car.

4. Does life exist on other planets?

5. Words cannot express how pleased I am.

6. He failed to carry out his promise.

7. Don’t expose babies to strong sunlight.

8. The National Day this year fell/falls on Sunday.

9. Don’t expect too much of me.

10. Bombs were exploding all around the city.

**十**

1. What are you frightened of?
2. He forgot to turn off the lights.
3. He was forced to leave his homeland for political reasons.
4. He folded the newspaper and handed it to me.
5. I can’t focus my attention on my work.
6. Have you fixed a date for your wedding?
7. The college was founded in 1840 by Henry.
8. Blood flowed from a cut on his forehead.
9. He is not fit for the job.
10. Tom hasn’t finished reading the novel.

**十一**

1. The girl has a gift for music.
2. He graduated from the school two years ago.
3. The child grasped his / her mother’s arm firmly.
4. Some people are greedy for money and power.
5. I guarantee that you’ll love the film.
6. He felt guilty about not visiting his parents often.
7. Jeff has been in the habit of taking a walk after dinner.
8. Did Tom hand in his homework on time?
9. I want to hang the picture by the door.
10. I happened to be out when you called.

**十二**

1. Don’t hesitate to contact me if you need help.

2. We’re sorry to inform you that your application has been rejected.

3. We were impressed by her performance.

4. Your opinion won’t influence my decision.

5. It wasn’t wise of you to ignore my advice.

6. It hurts when I try to move the leg.

7. Changes will be made if the situation doesn’t improve.

8. Research indicates that people’s eating habits are changing fast.

9. I have never tried to hide the truth about my past.

10. How much does it cost to hire a boat for a week?

**十三**

1. They insisted on going there on foot.

2. The lecture lasted three hours.

1. Eating too much sugar will lead to health problems.
2. Alex’s real problem is that he lacks confidence.
3. The island is joined to the mainland by a bridge.
4. As far as I can judge, all of them are to blame.
5. The old buildings are going to be knocked down.
6. Hearing the news, they burst into laughter.
7. Don’t leave him waiting outside in the rain.
8. Over 100 passengers were killed in the plane crash.

**十四**

1. At the sight of the snake, she let out a cry of scream.

1. That accident taught me a lesson I’ll never forget.
2. The book lay open on his desk.
3. The camera is linked to a computer.
4. You look as if you didn’t sleep well.
5. We managed to get to the airport in time.
6. It’s bad manners to talk with your mouth full.
7. She is by no means a selfish woman.
8. What is meant by “CEO”?
9. The government has taken measures to prevent the water pollution in this area.

**十五**

1. She was so nervous about her exams that she couldn’t sleep.

1. In modern society it’s necessary to master English.
2. Tom, you must have misunderstood me.
3. Do you mind being away from home for so long?
4. Oil does not mix with water.
5. The audience were deeply moved by the movie.
6. What’s your nationality?
7. You needn’t have hurried at that time.
8. The murdered woman was well-known in this area.
9. The news came that he had had a car accident.

**十六**

1. Slow down! I can’t keep pace with you.
2. The athlete owed his success to his coach.
3. You oughtn’t to have stayed up last night.
4. The idea occurred to him in a dream.
5. If only I had gone by taxi yesterday.
6. He finished the job on his own.
7. All citizens must obey the law.
8. I haven’t packed my suitcase yet.
9. Tom can’t swim, nor can I.
10. I didn’t notice him leaving the office.

**十七**

1. He pointed out the dangers of drunk driving.
2. It’s a pleasure to meet you.
3. Everything went exactly as planned.
4. A bomb was placed under the seat.
5. Cell phones are not permitted in the library.
6. A computer can perform many tasks at once.
7. I paid 800 *yuan* for the two train tickets.
8. I don’t have the patience to play games with children.
9. He loves science fiction in particular.
10. He was partly responsible for the accident.

**十八**

1. He is proud of his great discovery.
2. The teacher praised Tom for his courage.
3. Owing to lack of money, we didn’t put the program into practice.
4. On purpose he presented not to see me.
5. Jack was sent to prison for robbing a bank.
6. Great progress has been made in controlling SARS.
7. Science fiction is popular with teenagers at the moment.
8. His secretary is preparing a report for tomorrow’s meeting.
9. As many as 50 guests were present at his birthday party.
10. Sunglasses can protect your eyes from sunlight.

**十九**

1. The price has been reduced by 21%.

1. She refused to accept their invitation.
2. Now testing on animals is regarded as very cruel.
3. He remained silent until his lawyer arrived.
4. Babies rely entirely on other for food.
5. The song reminded me of my childhood.
6. I still remember Grandpa playing games with us.
7. Raise your hand if you know the right answer.
8. Medicine should be kept out of the reach of children.
9. The couple often quarrel with each other about/over money.

**二十**

1. Someone robbed Lily of her diamond necklace.

1. Agriculture plays an important role in the economy of our country.
2. Our gas ran out on the way./ We ran out of gas on the way.
3. It’s said that the singer is a spy. / The singer is said to be a spy.
4. He can’t resist showing off his new car.
5. I got rid of all old furniture.
6. The teacher was very satisfied with your plan
7. I bought the same cell phone as yours.
8. Oranges are rich in vitamin C.
9. The police were searching the room for the top secret file.

**二十一**

1. They’ve gone to the airport to see their son off.

1. I seem to have lost the keys.
2. Britain is separated from France by the English Channel.
3. It’s only a joke – don’t take it seriously.
4. It’s a shame that you didn’t come to the party last night.
5. We share the same hobbies and interests.
6. We were shocked at his sudden change of attitude.
7. At the moment the school library is short of money.
8. Tom’s voice is very similar to Bush’s.
9. She screamed at the sight of a snake.

**二十二**

1. The president took immediate steps to stop the fighting.

1. You sound as if you have got a cold.
2. Doctors advise us to exercise regularly to stay healthy.
3. It’s ban manners to stare at foreign guests.
4. The truck is traveling at a speed of 50 mph.
5. She spent all her time painting.
6. The disease spread rapidly among the poor.
7. Our school has a staff of 120.
8. Children start school at the age of 7 in our country.

10 . I was late because I was stuck in a traffic jam.

**二十三**

1. Dad is very strict with me in my studies.

2. They succeeded in finding a cure for headache.

3. Dad suffers from a bad back.

1. The show is not suitable for your children.
2. She worked as a librarian before switching to journalism.
3. Ben supplied the police with the names of those involved in the crime.
4. We strongly support your plan.
5. The child has a talent for music.
6. She tore the letter into pieces and threw them in the bin.

10 . They were talking in low voices, and I couldn’t catch what they are saying.

**二十四**

1. The nurse took the patient’s temperature.

1. He thought back to the day they had first met.
2. No sooner had I got into the house than the phone rang.
3. Can you tell the difference between the two wines?
4. Please translate the poem from Chinese into French.
5. The shop’s open till nine o’clock in the evening on Friday.
6. Let’s toast Edward for a job well done.
7. I’m tired of watching television; Let’s go for a walk.
8. We were trapped in a traffic jam.
9. She was deeply touched by the novel.

**二十五**

1. The kids are always playing tricks on their teacher.

1. If I don’t get this finished on time, I will be in trouble.
2. Try the shoes on before you buy them.
3. Until he spoke I hadn’t realized he wasn’t English.
4. I tried to contact him, but I was unable to.
5. I’m not used to eating so much at lunchtime.
6. There is a wide variety of patterns to choose from.
7. Unless I am mistaken, he was back at work yesterday.
8. He was unwilling to give us any further details.
9. I understand how upset you must be feeling.

**二十六**

1. I’m sorry to have kept you waiting.

2. I warned you not to walk home alone.

3. She is wearing school uniform today.

4. They warmly welcomed the new volunteers.

5. The book is well worth reading.

6. The hall is 18 meters wide.

7. I’m not worried about him; he can take care of himself.

8. We moved to Paris, where we lived for 6 years.

9. Whether you like it or not, I am going.

10. He has put on / gained weight since he gave up smoking.

**二十七**

1. A pair of trousers lay on the floor.

2. What do you usually do after class?

3. They finally agreed to help us out.

4. I gave him a piece of advice, but he did not take it.

5. Brian shook his head as if to say “Don’t trust her.”

1. As a result of the pilots’ strike, all flights have had to be cancelled.
2. Despite her health problems, Lily carried on working as usual.
3. They own a house in France as well as a villa in Spain.
4. As soon as she entered the room, she knew there was something wrong.
5. As far as I can see, there’s nothing else to discuss.

**二十八**

1. I met her at the airport quite by accident.

2. Drive faster – they’re catching up with us.

3. She changed the frog into a handsome prince.

4. By the way, what’s your address?

5. You need more protein to build you up.

1. I came across some old photos in the drawer.
2. The poem comes from his new book.
3. The dress comes in three colors.
4. Some of the wedding photos have come out really well.
5. I never expected those few things would come to so much.

**二十九**

1. He congratulated me on my success.

2. The doctors did their best to save the patient.

3. The pandas are in danger of dying out.

4. The result is different from what we expected.

5. The book is divided into six sections.

6. He did two jobs to earn his living.

7. They enjoyed themselves at the party.

8. Grandpa fell asleep while watching TV.

9. The bucket is filled with water.

10.Can you find out what time the meeting starts?

**三十**

1. Please try to be more careful from now on.

2. The temperature varies from 1 degree to 30 degrees.

3. What time did you get back last night?

4. She goes to bed late and gets up late.

5. The fire was so strong that firefighters couldn’t get close to the building.

6. The mayor gave away prizes at the school sports day.

7. All of us persuaded Dad to give up smoking.

8. Things will get better as time goes by.

9. What about going skating this weekend?

10. Dad likes going for a walk after supper.

**三十一**

1. The boy wants to become a scientist when he grows up.

2. Did you hand in your homework on time?

3. Could you hand out the books, please?

4. Put on the overcoat, or you’ll get a cold.

5. Ann has a gift for the piano.

6. Sometimes we have classes even on Saturday.

7. We all held out breath and waited for the result.

8. Please arrange the things in order of importance.

9. In order not to offend anyone, I did not tell them the real reason for my visit.

10. He looked at us in surprise.

**三十二**

1. The photographer asked us to keep smiling.

2. He failed to keep his word to see me.

3. They sang songs to keep up high spirits.

4. Every autumn millions of tourists go sightseeing in the city.

5. Nobody likes being laughed at.

6. We live mainly on rice.

7. The blacks used to be looked down upon.

8. Can you help me? I’m looking for a place to stay.

9. I’m looking forward to seeing you again.

10. I’ve more or less finished the book.

**三十三**

1. Tom doesn’t live here any more.

2. I don’t like his attitude at all.

3. The bed was not so comfortable as his own.

4. He has put away much money for his retirement.

5. He paid off all his debts.

6. The party didn’t begin until he arrived.

7. The telephone is out of order.

8. I’ll pay you back next week.

9. The train was late once again.

10. Nothing would prevent me from going abroad.

**三十四**

1. We need to deal with this problem right

2. Tom ran away from home at the age of 14.

3. The doctor saved many soldiers’ lives.

4. I’ll see you off at the airport tomorrow.

5. Please separate good apples from bad ones.

6. They set all the political prisoners free.

7. I’ll set off early to avoid the rush hour.

8. At the age of 30 he set up a firm of his own.

9. He likes showing off in front of girls.

10. I work so hard as to get good exam results.

**三十五**

1. He stopped to have a break.

2. We stopped talking as soon as the teacher came in.

3. Our flight will take off in 2 hours.

4. He took out a magazine from his bag.

5. The next meeting will take place on Thursday.

6. British people love to talk about the weather.

7. The more you listen to English, the easier it will be for you to understand it.

8. He is too young to join the army.

9. I’m going to write a letter to the manager about this.

10. I’ll wake you up when it’s time to leave.