**上海高三英语2019年一模卷11选10汇总含答案**



**虹口区**

**Section B**

**Directions:** Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.

|  |
| --- |
| A. deliberate B. distinction C. polish D. credit E. dependent F. occasionally  G. feasibility H. shift I. fulfilling J. signals K. continuously |

**Overcoming Obstacles: How Your Biggest Failure Can Lead to Your Success**

There's been a lot written on the theme of failure and how essential it is to success. In a world where \_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_ is given for people's accomplishments, failing feels dangerous. The fear of failure can stop people taking disks that might lead to success.

Heidi Grant Halvorson, a psychologist, points out much of success is \_\_\_\_32 not on talent but on

learning from your mistakes.

About half of the people in the world hold that ability in an area --- be it creative or social skill --- is natural. To other half believes, instead, that someone might have a preference or something – say painting or speaking foreign languages – but this ability can be improved through \_\_\_33\_\_\_ practice or training.

It’s almost impossible to think rationally （理性地）while shouting at yourself, “I’m a failure”. But when you \_\_\_34\_\_\_ your thinking, you will probably see what you can control – your behavior, your planning, your reactions – and change them.

The primary \_\_\_35\_\_\_ between successful people and unsuccessful people is that the successful people fail more. If you see failure as a monster approaching you, take another look.

Success is as scary as failure. Researchers report that satisfaction grows on challenges. Think about it – a computer game you can always win is boring; one you can win \_\_\_36\_\_\_, and with considerable effort, is fun. In pursuit of success, failure exposes areas that you need to \_\_\_37\_\_\_. So the failure serves as a brick wall to test how you apply yourself to \_\_\_38\_\_\_ your objectives and how much you want them.

There is a way to distinguish whether a failure \_\_\_39\_\_\_ you to double down or walk away, says Halvorson. If, when things get rough, you remain fascinated by your goal, you should keep going. If what you’re doing is costing you too much time and energy or it’s not bringing you joy, you should give second thought to the \_\_\_40\_\_\_ of your goal and even set a new one.

31-40 DEAHB FCIJG

静安区

**Section B**

**Directions**: Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can only beused once. Note that there is one word more than you need.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.combination | B. sheets | C. flexible | D. rejected | E. heal |  |
| F. imitate | G. chemical | H. damage | I. setting | J. necessarily | K. severe |

Artificial skin is a substitute for human skin produced in the laboratory, typically used to treat burns. Different types of artificial skin differ in their complexity, but all are designed to\_\_31\_\_at least some of the skin's basic functions, which include protecting against wetness an dinfection and regulating body heat.

Skin is primarily made of two layers: the uppermost layer, the epidermis, which serves as a protection against the environment; and the dermis, the layer below the epidermis. The dermis also contains substances, which help to make the skin \_\_32\_\_ and maintain its biological functions.

Artificial skins close wounds, which prevents bacterial infection and water loss and in result the wounded skin can \_\_33\_\_.For example, one commonly used artificial skin, Integra. functions as a support between cells that helps regulate cell behavior and causes a new dermis to form by promoting cell growth and collagen(股原质)\_\_34\_\_.The Integra “dermis” is also biodegradable(可生物降解的).It is gradually absorbed and replaced by the new dermis.

Aside from its uses in the clinical35,artificial skin may also be used to model human skin for research. For example, artificial skin is used as an alternative in animal testing. Such testing may cause\_\_36\_\_pain and discomfort to the animals and it does not \_\_37\_\_ predict the response of human skin. Some companies like L’óreal have already used artificial skin to test many \_\_38\_\_ ingredients and products. Other research applications include how skin is affected by UV exposure and how certain substances in sunscreen and medicines are transported through skin.

Today new technology has been developed by growing \_\_39 \_\_ of skin taken from the patient or other humans. One major source is the foreskins of newborns. Such cells often do not stimulate the body's immune system-a mechanism that allows babies to develop within their mother’s body-and hence are much less likely to be \_\_40\_\_ by the patient's body.

31-40FCEAI KJGBD

杨浦区

**Section B**

|  |
| --- |
| A. willingness B. loyal C. priority D. figure E. acknowledging F. interaction  G. academic H. drain I. stress J. tense K. convincing |

**Directions:** *Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.*

**Dealing with Difficult Relationships**

Everyone has at least one awkward or \_\_\_31\_\_\_ relationship. It may be with somebody who will \_\_\_32\_\_\_ your energy whenever you are with them. Or worse, it could be someone who always cuts you down. This person may be a family member or even a friend. No matter who it is, it’s necessary that you learn to set boundaries for yourself. Otherwise this kind of relationship can chip away at your self-esteem.

Setting boundaries for difficult relationships starts by \_\_\_33\_\_\_ how you are affected by the relationship. Do they bring you closer to your goals or pull you farther away? For example, it’s time to study for tomorrow’s test. But your friend wants to take you to a party. Here, setting boundaries will help protect your \_\_\_34\_\_\_ goals.

Next, decide how much time you should spend with these people. It’s easy to over commit yourself. But it’s difficult to help others if you forget to protect your own \_\_\_35\_\_\_.

How do you know if a relationship is unhealthy, and it’s time to set boundaries? Here are a few practical questions to ask yourself.

1. **How does this relationship affect me?**

Every \_\_\_36\_\_\_ can affect you positively or negatively. For example, someone who

Pressures you to something you’re not comfortable doing will \_\_\_\_37\_\_\_ you out. But a friend who considers how you feel will respect your \_\_\_38\_\_\_ to try something new.

1. **Why am I in this relationship in the first place?**

People may try to keep you in an unhealthy relationship. By \_\_\_39\_\_\_ you it’s your

obligation or duty, you forget about your own needs. Sadly, by remaining \_\_\_40\_\_\_ to these people, you forget who you are. You allow them to take advantage of you or even belittle you.

Settling boundaries requires taking a long, honest look at yourself. By saying “no” to harmful patterns in relationships, you say “yes” to a healthier you.

31-40 JHEGC FIAKB

奉贤区

**Section B**

**Direction:** *Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **A. uprising** | **B. original** | **C. frequently** | **D. spectacular** |
| **E. features** | **F. luxuriously** | **G. captured** | **H. approaches** |
| **I. inhabited** | **J. matters** | **K. ranks** |  |

**Welcome to Windsor Castle**

Windsor Castle is the oldest and largest occupied castle in the world and the Official Residence of the Queen of Britain. Over a period of nearly 1,000 years it has been **31** continuously, and altered and redecorated by monarchs(君主) one after the other. Some were great builders, strengthening the Castle against **32** and rebellion; others, living in more peaceful times, created a grand Royal residence. William the Conqueror chose the site, high above the river Thames and on the edge of a Saxon hunting ground. It was a day’s march from the Tower of London and intended to guard the western **33** to the capital. The outer walls of today’s structure are in the same position as those of the **34** castle built by William the Conqueror in the 1070s.The Queen uses the Castle both as a private home, where she usually spends the weekend, and as a Royal residence at which she undertakes certain formal duties. Windsor Castle is **35** used by the Queen to host State Visits from overseas monarchs and presidents. Every year the Queen takes up official residence in Windsor Castle for a month over Easter (March-April).

The Castle is huge, so people tend to head for the most **36** bits -- the State Apartments, St. George’s Chapel, the Gallery and the delightful Queen Mary’s Dolls House. Works of art, antique furniture, curiosities and impressive architecture reflect the tastes of many different royal generations. The State Apartments are **37** decorated formal rooms still used for state and official functions.

The magnificent and beautiful St. George’s Chapel was started in 1475 by Edward IV and was completed 50 years later by Henry VIII. It **38** among the finest examples of late medieval architecture in the UK.

The Drawings Gallery **39** the exhibition “The Queen: 60 Photographs for 60 Years”. The exhibition presents portraits of the Queen **40** in brief moments on both official occasions and at relaxed family gatherings.

31-40 IAHBC DFKEG

崇明区

Section B

**Section B**

A. overate

G. presented

B. precious

H. interpret

C. rate

I. goers

D. researchers

J. revealed

E. impression

K. consumer

F. previous

**People Think Meals Taste Better If They Are Expensive**

It is said that there’s no such thing as a free lunch, but even if you manage to bag a bargain meal, it will

not taste as good as a more expensive meal, according to scientists.

A new study has found that restaurant \_\_31\_\_ who pay more for their meals think the food is tastier

than if it is offered for a smaller price. The experts think that people tend to associate cost with quality and

this changes their \_\_32\_\_ of how food tastes.

Scientists at Cornell University in New York studied the eating habits of 139 people enjoying an Italian

*buffet*(自助餐) in a restaurant. The price of the food was set by the \_\_33\_\_ at either $4 or $8 for the all-you-

can-eat meal. Customers were asked to \_\_34\_\_ how good the food tasted, the quality of the restaurant and

to leave their names.

The experiment \_\_35\_\_ that the people who paid $8 for the food enjoyed their meal 11 percent more

than those who ate the “cheaper” buffet. Interestingly those that paid for the $4 buffet said they felt guiltier

about loading up their plates and felt that they \_\_36\_\_. However, the scientists said that both groups ate

around the same quantity of food in total, according to the study \_\_37\_\_ at the Experimental Biology

meeting this week.

Brian Wansink, a professor of \_\_38\_\_ behavior at the university, said: “We were fascinated to find that

pricing has little impact on how much one eats, but a huge impact on how you \_\_39\_\_ the experience.” He

thinks that people enjoyed their food more as they associated cost with quality and that small changes to a

restaurant can change how tasty people find their meals.

In a(n) \_\_40\_\_ study, scientists from the university showed that people who eat in dim lighting consume

175 less*calories*(卡路里) than people who eat in brightly lit areas.

31-40 IEDCJ AGKHF

宝山区

**Section B**

**Directions:** *After reading the passage below, fill in each blank with a proper word given in the box. Each word can only be used once. Note that there is one word more than you need.*

|  |
| --- |
| A. common B. voting C. efforts D. elected E. end F. protesting  G. say H. exercised I. argued J. equal K. rights |

In most democracies today, people expect women to vote. Women are just as able to make decisions about their \_\_\_31\_\_\_ leaders as men. But 200 years ago, most people didn't think so.

As late as the middle of the 19 century only men voted in most Western countries. A few countries or states let women vote in local elections. But women voting was far from \_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_. At that time, people believed that women belonged in the home. That meant they should not get involved with public life.

But women in Europe, North America and New Zealand began \_\_\_33\_\_\_ this situation. They believed that they should have a(n) \_\_\_\_34\_\_\_ in their government's leaders. In 1792 an English novelist named Mary Wollstonecraft \_\_\_35\_\_\_\_that women should be able to vote, In the United States, Lucretia Mott and Elizabeth Cady Stanton were important figures. They met while campaigning to put a(n) \_\_\_36\_\_\_ to slavery. In the process, they decided that women also should have more \_\_\_37\_\_\_.

Yet despite the \_\_\_38\_\_\_ of these women neither Great Britain nor the United States was the first country to let women vote. That honor goes to New Zealand, which changed their law on September 19, 1893. This was because of women like Kate Shepherd. She led a group that presented petitions(请愿书) to their parliament three years in a row. Shepherd is now honored on New Zealand's s10 bill.

New Zealand was followed by Australia in 1902 and Finland in 19 zero six. By this time, some U.S. states and territories allowed women to vote. But the country as a whole didn't give women the right until after World War I.

In many countries, the right to hold political office came along with the right to vote. And women have \_\_\_39\_\_\_ that right. In many countries, women have even held their country's highest office. All of that is due to the efforts of women who fought for a(n) \_\_\_40\_\_\_ voice

31-40 DAFGI EKCHJ

黄浦区

**Section B**

**Directions**：*Complete the following passage by using the words in the box. Each word can only be used once. Note that there is one word more than you need.*

|  |
| --- |
| A. measurement B. similar C. remarkably D. monetary E. astronomy F. altered  G. civilization H. defined I. independence J. invariably K. dominated |

**The Nile**

The ancient Greek writer Herodotus once described Egypt-with some envy-as ‘the gift of the Nile’. The Egyptians depend on the river for food, for water and for life. The Ancient Egyptians were able to control and use the Nile, creating the earliest irrigation systems and developing a prosperous \_\_\_31\_\_\_.

Snaking through the deserts, the Nile would flood almost \_\_\_32\_\_\_ each year in June. Once the water subsided, a rich deposit of sand was left behind, making an excellent topa oil. Seeds were sown, yielding wheat, barley, beans, lentils and leeks. Drought could spell disaster for the Egyptians, so during the dry seasons, they dug basins and channels to deliver water to their land. They also devised simple channels to transfer water at the peak of the flood.

An early system of \_\_\_33\_\_\_ a Nilo meter, was used to de determine the size of the floods. Later, during the New Kingdom, a lifting system called a shaduf was used to raise water from the river--\_\_\_34\_\_\_ to the way in which a well is used today.

The Egyptians took up some of the earliest trading missions. Without a(n) \_\_\_35\_\_\_ system they exchanged goods, bringing back timber, precious stones, pottery, spices and animals. Their efforts in medicine were also \_\_\_36\_\_\_ advanced: surgeons performed operations to remove cysts（囊肿）. Mummification gave them great understanding of the human body-yet they also relied heavily on various medicines to prevent disease, and discoveries were often confused with superstition（迷信）. And while a great deal of time was dedicated to \_\_\_37\_\_\_ the Egyptians thought the stars were gods.

By the 16th century Egypt was under the Ottoman Empire until Britain seized control in 1882. What is now mostly Arabic Egypt only won \_\_\_38\_\_\_ from Britain after World War Ⅱ. The Suez Canal, opened in 1869, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the country as a center for world transportation. But it, and the completion of the Aswan High Dam in 1971 \_\_\_40\_\_\_ the ecology of the Nile, which now struggles to satisfy the country’s rapidly growing population, currently more than 76 million-the largest in the Arab world.

31-40 GJABD CEIHF

嘉定区

**Section B**

**Directions:** *Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. combining | B. analyzed | C. concern | D. tremendously | E. effective | F. applied |
| G. actually | H. common | I. limited | J. assessing | K. test | |

**Getting help with parenting makes a difference -- at any age**

New Oxford University study finds that parenting interventions（育儿干预）for helping children with behavior problems are just as effective in school age, as in younger children.

There is a dominant view among scientists and policy-makers. They believes, for the greatest effect, interventions need to be \_\_31\_\_ early in life, when children’s brain function and behavior are thought to be more flexible. However, according to the new research, it’s time to stop focusing on when we intervene with parenting, and just continue helping children in need of all ages.

Just published in Child Development, the study is one of the first to \_\_32\_\_ this age assumption. Parenting interventions are a common and effective tool for reducing child behavior problems, but studies of age effects have produced different results until now.

A team led by Professor Frances Fardner \_\_33\_\_ data from over 15,000 families from all over the world, and found no evidence that earlier is better. Older children benefited just as much as younger ones from parenting interventions for reducing behavior problems. There was no evidence that earlier interventions are more powerful. This was based on \_\_34\_\_ data from more than 150 different experiments.

What’s more, their economic analysis found that interventions with older children were \_\_35\_\_ more likely to be cost-effective.

Professor Gardner commented: “When there is \_\_36\_\_ about behavioral difficulties in younger children, our findings should never be used as a reason to delay intervention, otherwise, children and families will suffer for longer.” She continued, “As for \_\_37\_\_ parenting interventions for reducing behavior problems in childhood, we should stick to the principle, ‘it’s never too early, never too late’, rather than ‘earlier is better’.”

The study draws the conclusion that it makes sense to invest in parenting interventions for children at all ages with behavioral difficulties, because they are no more likely to be \_\_38\_\_ in younger than older children, at least in the pre-adolescents.

Of course, there’s more work to be done. The experiments conducted were \_\_39\_\_ to pre-adolescents, to shorter-term effects, and parent-reported assessment of child outcomes. Future studies are needed that focus on adolescents, longer-term outcomes, and using multiple sources for \_\_40\_\_ child behavior problems.

31-40 FKBAG CHEIJ

金山区

**Section B**

**Directions:** *Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.*

|  |
| --- |
| A. coupled B. currently C. head D. depressing E. product F. target  G. suggest H. capability I. score J. potentially K. tricky |

Want to figure out if someone is a psychopath (精神变态者)? Ask them what their favourite song is. A New York University study last year found that people who loved Eminem’s *Lose Yourself* and Justin Bieber’s *What Do You Mean?* were more likely to (31) highly on the psychopathy scale than people who were into Dire Straits.

Over the past few years, Spotify has been enhancing its data analytic (32) in an attempt to help marketers (33) consumers with adverts tailored to the mood they’re in. They infer this from the sort of music you’re listening to, (34) with where and when you’re listening to it, along with third-party data that might be available.

Now, to be clear, there’s nothing particularly (35) about what Spotify is doing with your data. I certainly don’t think that they are working with shadowy consulting firms to serve you ads promoting a culture war while you’re listening to the songs that (36) you might be in a casually racist mood. Nevertheless, I find it (37) that our personal private moments with music are increasingly being turned into data points and sold to advertisers.

You can see where this could go, can’t you? As ad targeting gets ever more complicated, marketers will have the ability to target our emotions in (38) exploitative ways. According to one study, titled *Misery Is Not Miserly*, you are more likely to spend more on a (39) if you’re feeling sad. You can imagine some companies might take advantage of that. And on that note, I’m feeling a little down about all this. I’ll (40) off to treat myself to something expensive.

31-40 IHFAK GDJEC

**浦东新区**

**Section B**

**Directions**: Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can only be used once. Note that there is one word more than you need.

|  |
| --- |
| A. partnered B. evolution C. formerly D. advance E. tailored F. pursue  G. transforming H. voluntarily I. balancing J. equal K. loyalty |

**Workforce of the Future**

The workplace is changing rapidly. Rather than the standard working day of nine to five, employees are working more flexibly to meet their busy home lives. Advances in technology are \_\_\_31\_\_\_ the very nature of the tasks and skills required in the workplace.

To gain a full perspective of how the workplace is set to change over the next decade, employee benefits provider Unum UK \_\_\_32\_\_\_ with The Future Laboratory to survey 3.000workers across several industries. They also interviewed industry experts and business leader on topics from artificial intelligence and robotics to the increase of flexible working and an ageing workforce.

The result outlines some of the employment changes that businesses can expect to see over the next decade and predicts the \_\_\_33\_\_\_ of two worker cultures which will dominate the workforce. They are the obligated and the self-fulfilled workers.

"Obligated workers" refer to people with dependents and the sandwich generation \_\_\_34\_\_\_ raising children with caring for elderly parents. Therefore, they value a career \_\_\_35\_\_\_ to life stages and events and financial security. Jocl Defries, 33, father of one kid and partner at London Vodka said, "A flexible employer will allow me to have a long paternity leave(陪产假) and to value my family just as much as I value my job."

Self-fulfilled workers are committed to life-long learning and acquiring new skills rather than \_\_\_36\_\_\_ to an employer. They actively look for personal development and want employee benefits that help them \_\_\_37\_\_\_ both their personal and professional ambitions. They treat personal commitments and pursuits as \_\_\_38\_\_\_ to professional commitments. Elly Kemp, 31, \_\_\_39\_\_\_ full-time employee, now working part-time in a cafe and also assisting with her grandmother's care said, "My approach to work allows me the freedom to \_\_\_40\_\_\_ my career at my own pace. I want my work to be fluid so I can change it when I want and do whatever makes me happy at the time,"

31-40 GABIE KFJCD

普陀区

**Section A （10分）**

**Directions:** *After reading the passage below, fill in the blanks to make the passage coherent and grammatically correct. For the blanks with a given word, fill in each blank with the proper form of the given word; for the other blanks, use one word that best fits each blank.*

|  |
| --- |
| A. generated B. furniture C. fame D. resulting E. suggestions  F. developed G. eventually H. completed I. fixed J. commercial K. softly |

**The Father of JD Printing**

About twenty years ago, the surgeons at the Wilford Hull medical center working to separate a pair of conjoined(连体的) twins thought that only one would be able to walk after the operation. After a model of the girls’ bone structure was (31)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ using 3D printing, however, they found a shared upper leg bone to be bigger than expected and split it successfully, (32)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in both twins being able to walk. Now eighty and still working as chief technology officer of 3D Systems. Chuck Hull is enjoying some minor (33)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 31 years after he first printed a small black eye-wash cup using a new method of manufacturing known as 3D printing.

At the time, he was working for a company that used UV light to put thin layers of plastic coats on tabletops and (34)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He had an idea that if he could place thousands of thin layers of plastic on top of each other and then cut their shape using light, he would be able to form three dimensional objects. After a year, he (35)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a system where light was shone into a bottle of photopolymer – a material which changes from liquid to plastic-like solid when light shines on it – and traces the shape of one level of the object. Subsequent layers are then printed until it is (36)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

After patenting the invention, he set up 3D Systems, (37)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ getting $6m (£3.5m) from a Canadian investor. The first (38)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ product came out in 1988 and proved a hit among car manufacturers, in the aerospace sector and for companies designing medical equipment. The possibilities appear endless – from home-printed food and medicine to (39)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that pictures of objects be able to be taken in shops and then recreated using plans downloaded from the Internet Although deliberate in his responses, there is one moment when the (40)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spoken Chuck Hull tells of his surprise about what exactly his creation was capable of achieving.

31-40 ADCBF HGJEK

青浦区

**Section B**

**Directions:** *Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.*

|  |
| --- |
| A. shrinking B. undergo C. presently D. plantations E. satisfying  F. innovative G. encourage H. stocks I. notably J. invasive K. impacts |

**Is climate change consuming your favorite foods?**

Coffee: Whether or not you try to limit yourself to one cup of coffee a day, the effects of climate change on the world’s coffee-growing regions may leave you little choice. C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ America, Africa, Asia and Hawaii are all being threatened by rising air temperatures and unstable rainfall patterns, which invite disease and \_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_ species to live on the coffee plant and ripening beans. The result? Significant cuts in coffee yield and less coffee in your cup. It is estimated that, if current climate patterns continue, half of the areas \_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_ suitable for coffee production won't be by the year 2050.

Tea: When it comes to tea, warmer climates and erratic precipitation aren't only \_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_ the world's tea-growing regions, they're also messing with its distinct flavor. For example, in India, researchers have already discovered that the Indian Monsoon has brought more intense rainfall, making tea flavor weaker. Recent research coming out of the University of Southampton suggests that tea-producing areas in some places, \_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_ East Africa, could decline by as much as 55 percent by 2050 as precipitation and temperatures change. Tea pickers are also feeling the \_\_\_\_36\_\_\_\_ of climate change. During harvest season, increased air temperatures are creating an increased risk of heatstroke for field workers.

Seafood: Climate change is affecting the world's aquaculture as much as its agriculture. As air temperatures rise, oceans and waterways absorb some of the heat and \_\_\_\_37\_\_\_\_ warming of their own. The result is a decline in fish population, including in lobsters (who are cold-blooded creatures), and salmon (whose eggs find it hard to survive in higher water temps). Warmer waters also \_\_\_\_\_38\_\_\_\_ toxic marine bacteria, like Vibrio, to grow and cause illness in humans whenever ingested with raw seafood, like oysters or sashimi.

And that \_\_\_\_39\_\_\_\_\_ "crack" you get when eating crab and lobster? It could be silenced as shellfish struggle to build their calcium(碳) carbonate shells, a result of ocean acidification (absorb carbon dioxide from the air). According to a study, scientists predicted that if over-fishing and rising temperature trends continued at their present rate, the world's seafood \_\_\_\_40\_\_\_ would run out by the year 2050.

31-40 DJCAI KBGEH

松江区

**Section B （10分）**

**Directions:** *Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.*

A. interpret B. encounter C. subjective D. ratings E. previously

F. belief G. bubbles H. preciously I. illustrates J. compliments K. site

The ability of the herd mentality（从众心理）to increase people’s chances of liking or believing something may help explain a wide variety of phenomena. Aral (A managerial economist at the Massachusetts institute of technology) says, from housing \_\_\_31\_\_\_ to gold prices and from political polls to restaurant reviews, the \_\_\_32\_\_\_ that other people like something has a powerful ability to make people like it themselves.

The new study \_\_\_33\_\_\_ how simple it would be for companies to control reviews of their products by simply adding a few positive \_\_\_34\_\_\_ of their own early reviews in the process, Aral adds.

It found that effects were strongest when stories were about politics, business and cultures than for fun or lifestyle pieces. In situations where there are more \_\_\_35\_\_\_ news reviews, you have to be a little more cautious about interpreting likes and dislikes.

“Think twice before you trust, how many likes something has,” he adds. “That’s something you have to \_\_\_36\_\_\_ with a grain of salt (持怀疑态度).” And it’s a situation many online users \_\_\_37\_\_\_ on a daily basis.

Aral recently went onYelp.com to review a restaurant with a plan to give it three out of five stars, but when he got to the \_\_\_38\_\_\_, he was shown how other people describe the same place and those reviews include someone with five stars. Seeing those positive reviews made him think twice about his own \_\_\_39\_\_\_ average opinion.

“A woman \_\_\_40\_\_\_ how great it is, how great her great prices are and how the lemon sauce is so great,” he says. “Maybe it’s not such a good idea to say some rating right before you make your own.”

31-40 GFIDC ABKEJ

徐汇区

**Section B**

**Directions:** *Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box. Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. inadequate | B. repeatedly | C. process | D. achieve | E. directed | F. reactions |
| G. raising | H. eliminate | I. characterized | J. immediate | K. mechanism | |

The human body can tolerate only a small range of temperature, especially when the person is engaged in vigorous activity. Heat (31) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ usually occur when large amounts of water and/or salt are lost through over sweating following exhausting exercise. When the body becomes overheated and cannot (32) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this over heatedness, heat exhaustion and heat stroke are possible.

Heat exhaustion is generally (33) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by sweaty skin, tiredness, sickness, dizziness, plentiful sweating, and sometimes fainting, resulting from a(n) (34) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ intake of water and the loss of fluids. First aid treatment for this condition includes having the victim lie down, (35) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the feet 8 to 12 inches, applying cool, wet cloths to the skin, and giving the victim sips of salt water (1 teaspoon per glass, half a glass every 15 minutes) over a 1-hour period.

Heat stroke is much more serious; it is a(n) (36) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life-threatening situation. The characteristics of heat stroke are a high body temperature (which may reach 106° F or more); a rapid pulse; hot, dry skin; and a blocked sweating (37) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Victims of this condition may be unconscious, and first-aid measures should be (38) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at quickly cooling the body. The victim should be placed in a tub of cold water or (39) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sponged with cool water until his or her temperature is sufficiently lowered. Fans or air conditioners will also help with the cooling (40) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Care should be taken, however, not to over-chill the victim once the temperature is below 102° F.

31-40 FHIAG JKEBC

长宁区

**Directions:** Fill in each blank with a proper word chosen from the box, Each word can be used only once. Note that there is one word more than you need.

|  |
| --- |
| A. astonishing B. bordered C. blackouts D. consequences E. constant F. estimated G. exploded H. fascinated L. process J. stretched K. upsetting |

**Aurora(极光):wonders or disturbances**

Canada，February 2017:I stood in the snow on a frozen lake，watching as the sky twisted in front of me. Green bands of light \_\_\_31\_\_\_ out in the darkness. Slowly the colours twisted and broke and reappeared elsewhere until，suddenly，a whole band flowed and pulsed across the sky, \_\_\_\_32\_\_\_ with delicate yellow. Pinks and purples. It was as dramatic as thunderstorm，yet calm.Gentle,yet\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_,Most of all, it was a gift.

This was my fifth aurora trip and the first time I had seen fast movements and bright colours. The calm green auroral displays that many people see are driven by a(n)\_\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_\_ stream of particles(微 )from called the solar wind. But when the sun throws us extra hot fast particles，this process goes overdrive-we get much more movement and colour，It is glorious! Aurora-spotters long for it

But for some，the wild movements of the heavens can have serious \_\_\_\_35\_\_\_Satellites' electronics are affected or damaged by incoming fast particlies,\_\_\_36\_\_\_industries that rely on them. Flights may need to change course to avoid radio \_\_\_37\_\_ around the poles，or to protect aircrew from enhanced radiation exposure. During a solar storm，aircrew may receive their annual radiation limit over a single flight.

Stormy space weather affects us on the ground，too. A larger storm in 1989 caused a 10-hour electrical blackout over Canada's Quebec Province, costing the economy a(n)\_\_\_\_38\_\_\_\_\_ C$10 billion. Disturbance of the atmosphere causes problems with radio broadcast and GPS. In September 2017,a huge solar fame \_\_\_\_\_\_39\_\_\_\_\_ just as Hurricane lran hit the Caribbean. The resultant HF radio blackout held up the emergency response，Meanwhile，beautiful aurora displays were seen in England. Place its beauty aside，then, and the auroral\_\_\_40\_\_\_is nothing other than a giant planetary disturbance，more of a worry than a wonder for some people. Yet seldom do such disturbances have such fascinating side effects as that of the aurora dancing across our Arctic skies.

31-40 JBAED KCFGI