**小猫钓鱼专项练习2**

**根据语法（单词词性、动词形式、个别句子结构）和含义进行判断**

**(A)**

|  |
| --- |
| A. dominance B. lifts C. divided D. assumes E. urged F. military  G. suspend H. guidance I. violently J. claimed K. illegally |

Donald Trump \_\_31[J]claimed\_\_ his place as the United States’ 45th president after crossing the 270 electoral vote threshold（门槛）on November 9. The 70-year-old Republican will take over from Barack Obama, a two-term president to occupy the White House.

claim vt. 获得；赢得 claim a prize/record获奖/创纪录

The rise of Trump, a celebrity businessman with no previous experience in the \_\_32[F]military\_\_ or elected office, surprised nearly everyone in politics. Trump’s victory over Clinton will end eight years of Democratic \_\_33[A]dominance\_\_ of the White House. He will govern with Congress fully under Republican control and lead a country deeply \_\_34[C]divided\_\_ by his campaign against Clinton. Given the numerous Republicans who never backed him, Trump will have to face divisions within his own party, too.

dominance n. 优势；统治地位

Given sth/that... 考虑到...

As he claimed victory, Trump \_\_35[E]urged\_\_ Americans to “come together as one united people.” “I pledge to every citizen of our land that I will be president for all Americans,” he said in his victory speech. Striking a gentle tone, Trump continued that he would reach out to a few of those who had chosen not to support him for \_\_36[H]guidance\_ and help so that “we can work together and unify our great country.”

guidance n. 指导，指引 under one’s ~ = under the ~ of sb 在某人的指引下

As president, Trump’s governing agenda remains unclear. The president-elect has promised to bring changes to the United States. He said he would build a wall along the U.S.- Mexico border **to** ***stop*** immigrants from coming into the country \_\_37[K]illegally\_\_, \_\_38[G]***suspend***\_\_ immigration from countries with ties to terrorist groups, and ***bargain*** with foreign governments such as those of Russia and China(句子结构分析). Trump has also promised to prioritize the economic growth that ***creates*** jobs and \_\_39[B]***lifts***\_\_ incomes for all Americans. 38动词原形 39 动词三单形式

Trump is a wild card, many voters said, but he definitely has a chance to be a successful president as long as he recognizes the responsibilities he \_\_40[D]assumes\_\_ and follows through on his promises.

拓展：

\*claim

vt.

1）（根据权利）要求 claim unemployment benefit要求领取失业救济金

2）认领 claim the watch

3）声称；断言；主张

声称是计算机专家 claim to be an expert in computer

声称对…负责 claim responsibility for

科学家们声称找到了治疗这种疾病的新方法。（claim）

The scientists claim to / that they have found a new cure for this disease.

4）夺取...（生命） claim one’s life

5）获得；赢得 claim a prize/record获奖/创纪录

n. 要求；认领；权利；索赔

对…无权要求 have no claim on/to sth

\*dominant, dominance, dominate, domination(两两一组记忆)

1) dominant adj. 占优势的；统治的；主要的

The firm has achieved a dominant position in the world market.

2) dominance n. 优势；统治地位

The latest fighting appears to be an attempt by each group to establish dominance over the other.

最近的战斗似乎是冲突各方在试图争夺控制权。

3) dominate vt. 控制，支配；在...中占主要地位

a society dominated by men

He denied that his country wants to dominate the world.

4) domination n. 控制；支配（由动词“控制、支配”而来，强调动作）

a scheme of world domination 统治世界的计划

\*prioritize vt. 优先考虑；确定...优先顺序

~ the needs of older people

You should make a list of all the jobs you have to do and ~ them.

priority n. 优先考虑的事；优先考虑

某事是重中之重 sth is the top priority/the most important/of the greatest importance

解决某人优先事项 work out one’s own priorities

优先考虑某事give priority to sth

\*assume vt. 假定，认为；承担

I assume it to be true/that it is true.

It’s assumed that...

就职 assume office

\*承担责任 assume/take/bear/should the responsibility

n. assumption

回想：

Another theory traces the theater’s origin from the human interest in  **53[B]story-telling** . According to this view, tales (about the hunt, war, or other things ) are told and gradually spread,  **54[C]at first（时间顺序）** through the use of action and dialogue by a narrator and then through the assumption of each of the roles by a different person. （*The Beginning of Drama*）

**(B) Smart Phone Application Tracks Mental Health**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. available | B. psychological | C. timely | D. estimates | E. distract |  |
| F. express | G. inaccurate | H. trend | I. therapist | J. address | K. recall |

Military service is obviously rough on a service member’s mental health. According to some

31[D]estimates , 30 percent of service members develop some type of mental health issue within four months of returning home after leaving the army. estimate vt./n. 估计；判断

The military is spending more money than ever to 32[J]address mental health issues within the ranks, and their latest attempt is a smart phone application called the T2 MoodTracker application, which helps service members keep track of their mental health after leaving the army. The app works like a high-tech diary, allowing users to 33[F]express emotions and behaviors that result from therapy, medication, daily experiences or changes happening at work or in the home. The smart phone app isn’t supposed to be a pocket 34[I]therapist , though. It serves more as an extremely accurate and 35[C]timely record of a service member’s mental health.

处理问题 deal with/cope with/handle/approach/address a problem

keep track of 跟上...进展；掌握...线索

Perry Bosmajian is a psychologist with the National Center for TeleHealth and Technology, where this smart phone app was created. He says this smart phone app will produce much more accurate results on the 36[B]psychological conditions of service members who have returned home. “Therapists and physicians often have to rely on patient 37[K]recall when trying to gather information about symptoms over the previous weeks or months,” Bosmajian said. “Research has shown that information collected after the fact, especially about mood, tends to be 38[G]inaccurate . The best record of an experience is when it’s recorded at the time and place it happens.” recall vt. 回想起，记起 n. 回忆

The app specifically tracks anxiety, depression, general well-being, life stress, *post-traumatic* (受伤后的) stress and brain injury. The daily expressions add up over time to produce a(n) 39[H]trend that can be observed by physicians and therapists.

The app has been downloaded more than 5,000 times since it became 40[A]available on the Android Market a year ago. Users of iPhones can also have access to the app some time next year.

拓展：

\*track

n. 轨道；足迹，踪迹；小道

keep track of 跟上...进展；掌握...线索 （lose track of）

vt. 追踪；跟踪（调查）

\*suppose

vt. 假定；猜想；认为 vi. 猜想

Let’s suppose that the news is true.

I suppose so/not.

\* **suppose sb to be** 猜想某人... I supposed her to be about 50.

\* **be supposed to do** 理应做，应该做 You’re not supposed to smoke here.

\*access

拥有/得到/提供接近...的机会或对…的使用权 have/gain/provide access to sth

可以免费接近或使用/可以很容易地接近或使用 have free/easy access to sth

游客只有乘坐直升飞机才能到达山顶。

The top of the mountain is only accessible to tourists by helicopter.