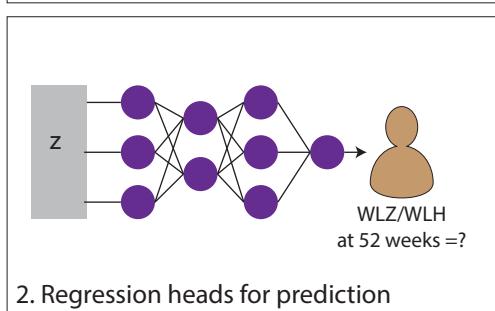
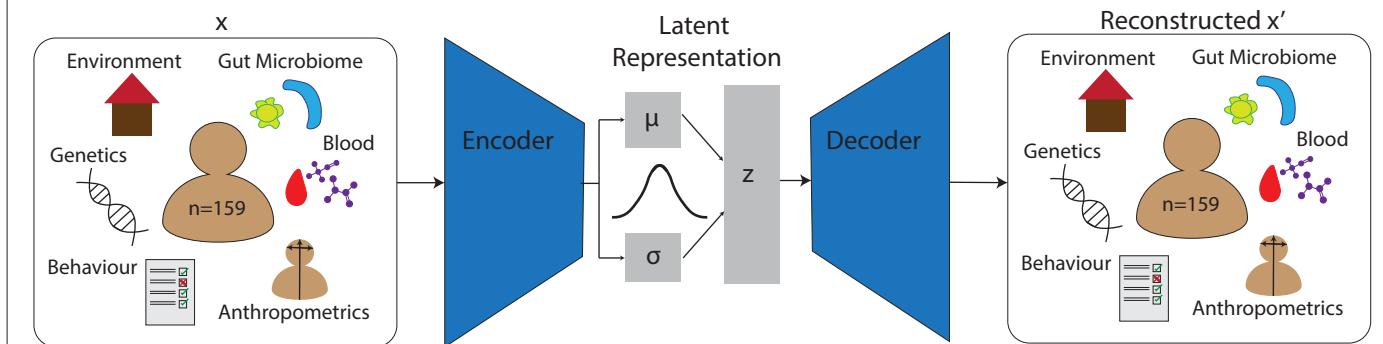
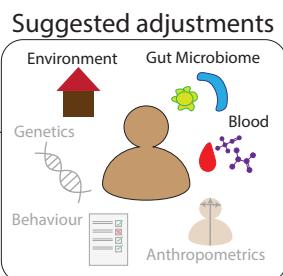


B

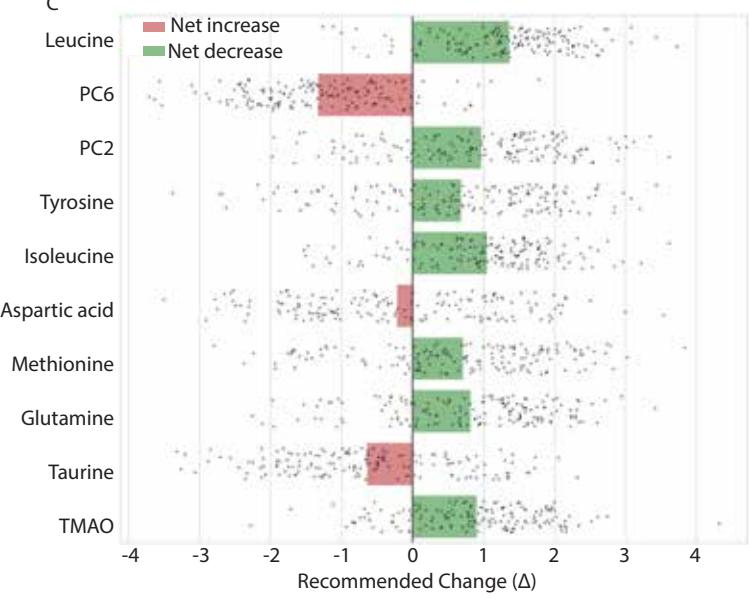
1. Variational auto-encoder



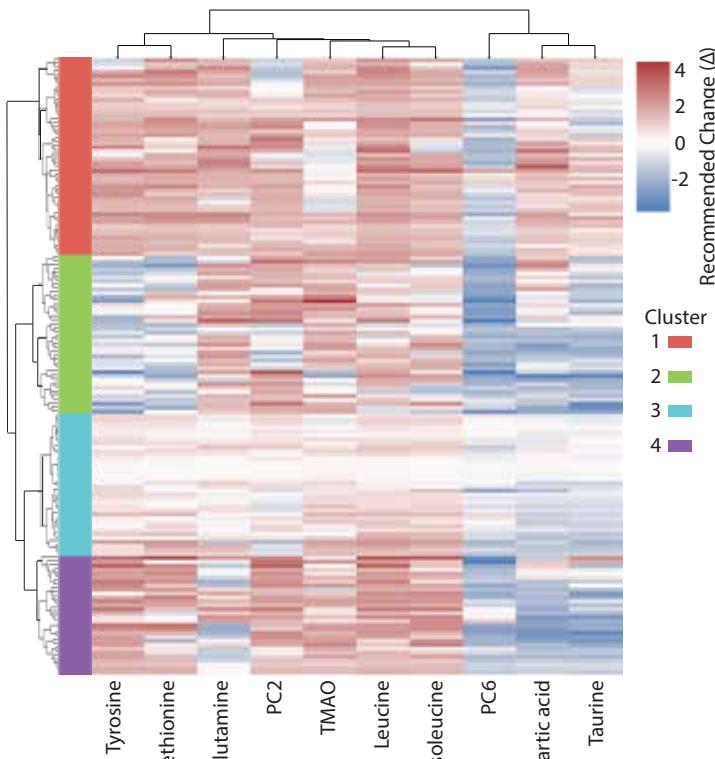
3. Counterfactual simulations



C



D



E

