

Chap 8.1

摩尔分数: $x_A(y_A) = \frac{n_A}{n}$

质量分数: $w_A = \frac{m_A}{m}$

摩尔比: $X_A(Y_A) = \frac{n_A}{n_B}$

质量比: $\bar{w}_A = \frac{m_A}{m_B}$

摩尔浓度: $c_A = \frac{n_A}{V}, \text{kmol/m}^3$

质量浓度: $\rho_A = \frac{m_A}{V}, \text{kg/m}^3$

混合物总摩尔浓度: $C = \frac{n}{V}$

混合物总质量浓度: $\rho = \frac{m}{V}$

对气体, 还可以用 p_A 表示浓度

菲克定律: $J_{A,z} = -D_{AB} \frac{dc_A}{dz}$

绝对扩散通量: $N_{A,z} = J_{A,z} + x_A(N_{A,z} + N_{B,z})$

等摩尔相互扩散特点: $N_{A,z} = -N_{B,z} = \text{常数} \Rightarrow N_z = N_{A,z} + N_{B,z} = 0$

单相体系等摩尔相互扩散公式:

$$N_{A,z} = \frac{D}{z_2 - z_1} (c_{A_1} - c_{A_2}) = \frac{c_{A_1} - c_{A_2}}{\Delta z / D} = \frac{\text{推动力}}{\text{阻力}}$$
$$= \frac{CD}{z_2 - z_1} (y_{A_1} - y_{A_2}) = \frac{D}{RT(z_2 - z_1)} (p_{A_1} - p_{A_2})$$

单向扩散特点: $N_{B,z} = 0$

单相体系单向扩散公式: $N_{A,z} = \frac{D}{\Delta z} \frac{C}{c_{B_m}} (c_{B_2} - c_{B_1}) = \frac{c_{A_1} - c_{A_2}}{(\Delta z / D)(c_{B_m} / C)} = \frac{\text{推动力}}{\text{阻力}}$

Chap 8.2

对流传质方程: $N_A = k_L(c_1 - c_2) = k_G(p_1 - p_2) = \dots$