$$
T=\left[\begin{array}{llll}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
x_{0} & y_{0} & z_{0} & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

$$
S=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}
0.9 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0.9 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

$$
S=\left[\begin{array}{cccc}
0.9 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0.9 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0.9 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

$$
S=\left[\begin{array}{lll}
\frac{3}{4} & 0 & 0 \\
0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

$$
Q=\left[\begin{array}{cc}
\cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\
\sin \theta & \cos \theta
\end{array}\right]
$$

$$
R=\left[\begin{array} {ccc}
\cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\\
\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

è¿™ä¸ªçŸ©é˜µæ¯å´ç»•åŽŸç‚¹æ—è½¬äº†å¹³é¢ï¼Œé¦£å¦¸æžœçŸ©é˜µæ—è½¬æ—¶å´ç»•çš¸ä¸æ¯åŽŸç‚¹ï¼Œè€Œæ¯å…¶ä»—ç‚¹å‘çï¼Ÿè¿™™ä¸ªå°±ç¨ä¾®å¤æ¸ä¸€äº»ï¼Œä¸æ¯ç´æŽ¥æ—è½¬ï¼Œè€€Œæ¯å…ˆå¹³ç§»å†æ—è½¬ï¼Œæˆ‘ä¦æˆ‘»è¦å´ç»•ç¸¹$(4,5)$ï¼Œè®©å¹³é¢æ—è½¬θè§'å°¦çš¸è¯ï¼š

1. é¦å…ˆï¼Œè¦æŠŠ$(4,5)$å¹³ç§»å°$(0,0)$ï¼›
2. æŽ¥ç€ï¼Œæ—è½¬θè§'å°¦ï¼›
3. æœ€åŽï¼Œå†æŠŠ$(0,0)$å¹³ç§»å›ž$(4,5)$ã€,

æ•´ä¸ªè¿‡ç¨é€šè¿‡æ•°å¦å…¯å½æ¥è¡¨è¾¾°±æ¯ï¼š

$$
v T_{00} R T_{45}=\left[\begin{array} {lll}
x & y & 1
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array} {ccc}
1 & 0 & 0 \\\
0 & 1 & 0 \\\
-4 & -5 & 1
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array} {ccc}
\cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\\
\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array} {ccc}
1 & 0 & 0 \\\
0 & 1 & 0 \\\
4 & 5 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

è¯å®Œäº¤Œç»»æˆ"ä»—å†æ¥è¯ä‰‰»¸'ã€‚ä¸è¿‡åœ'ä‰‰»¸'ç©°é—'ä¸ï¼Œæ—è½¬å°±æœ‰åª¸ä¸£æ ·äº†ï¼Œä¸ å°®®ƒæ¯å´ç»»ä¸€ä¸'â€œç¿»è½¬â€çš¸ã€‚æ¸¸â€œæ•°å¦â€çš¸è¯ä³•å°±æ¯ï¼Œå´ç»»$Î»=1$çš¸ç‰¹å¾é‡çš¸ä¸€æ¡çº¿ç¿¿è½¬ã€‚

çŽºåœ¨ï¼Œæˆ"ä»—æ¥çœ¸çœ‹å†å˜‹å´ç»»xã€yå'Œzè½¬´æ¹'å'æ—è½¬çš¸çŸ©é˜µR$æœ‰´ä¸åŒï¼Ÿ

1.å´ç»»xè½¬´æ¹'å'æ—è½¬ï¼š

$$
R_{x}=\left[\begin{array} {cccc}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\\
0 & \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\\
0 & \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

2.å´ç»»yè½¬´æ¹'å'æ—è½¬ï¼š

$$
R_{y}=\left[\begin{array} {cccc}
\cos \theta & 0 & \sin \theta & 0 \\\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\\
-\sin \theta & 0 & \cos \theta & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

3.å´ç»»zè½¬´æ¹'å'æ—è½¬ï¼š

$$
R_{z}=\left[\begin{array} {cccc}
\cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 & 0 \\\
\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

ä½ çœ¸å¯¸æ¥¥å¯ˆ‰é‡Œä¸åŒäº†å—ï¼Ÿâ…¶å®žä¸»è¦å°±æ¯1çš¸ä½ç½®å¸åŒï¼Œå¥åŠŠyè½¬´æ¹'å'æ—è½¬çš¸$\sin$å³²æ¢æ£†ã€,

æŠ•å½±

çŽºåœ¨ï¼Œæˆ"ä»—æ¥ƒ³æŠŠ3Då¾'å½¸æ¸¾ç¤å°°äººŒç»»'å±å¹•ä¸Šï¼Œè¸¥æ€Žä¹ˆåšå'çï¼Ÿ

ä¸Žæ•°å¦è§'å°¦ç†è§£å£°±æ¯æŠŠä¦œ»´å'é‡æŠ•å½±å°°å¹³é¢ä¸Šã€‚åœ"ç¿¸æ€§ä»£æ•°ä¸ï¼Œæ—çœ¸å°°çš¸å¤§§é‡ˆä¨†çš¸å¹³é¢â€éš¿‡åŽŸç‚¹çš¸ï¼Œè½¬ï¼Œ'½äº½å°°å…¶ä¸å'ç©°é—'ï¼Œè€€Œâ…¶ä»»çš¸å¹³é¢æ™æ´ä»»å°°ç¸ç©°é—'ï¼Œè€€â…·ä½²'ä»»å¿å°°ï¼Œç©°é—'çš¸å®šä'‰å±½ä ä»¥¥å»žé¦½ä¿¸ä¸€ã€‚ç —ä'ç…'†çš¸å†…å®¹ã€‚

æ¯ä»»â…¶æ¥ƒœœçœ¹å´¸é¿éˆè¿‡æŠŠŸç‚¹çš¸æ¦¸…å†µæ†å†è®®¾ä¸ä¸¦é¸è¿‡æŠŠŸç‚¹çš¸å¹³é¢ï¼Œå®®ƒçš¸å±½å±½æ»¸ä½½æ•ˆãˆ…å†æ¸¹—nï¼Œé˜¦å£¸ä³'å¹³é¢çš¸å·å£²vï¼Œ'œæ»¹è¿'™è¿ªª'ç'%å¦'å½ï¼š$n^{T} v=0$ã€,

è€€Œæ»¸å¹'å£°å¹³é¢çš¸æ»¸å¹±±çŸ©é˜µæ¯ï¼š$I-nn^{T}$ã€,

å¦¸æžœæŠŠåŽŸæ¥¥çš¸å´é‡å'Œè¿™™ä¸ªæŠ•å½±±çŸ©é˜µç¸ä¹'ï¼Œå°±èƒ½æŠ•å½±±è¿™™ä¸å´é‡ã€‚æ¯ä»»â…¶ä»¥¥ç¸'è¿™™ä¸ªæŠ•å½±±çŸ©é˜µæ¥¥é¹Œè¿¸ä¸è¸'¼š±å•ä¹½³å´é‡næŠ•å½±±åŽžã¸°å†¶0å´é‡ï¼Œè€€Œå¹³é¢å´é‡væŠ•å½±±åŽ¶è‡·è°â€«ã€,

$$
(I-n n^{T}) n=n-n(n^{T} n)=0
$$

$$
(I-n n^{T}) v=v-n(n^{T} v)=v
$$

æŽ¥ä¸æ¥ï¼Œæˆ"ä»»~âœ¸è¸¹æ¡ï¼ˆä¸‡è¥æœä¸ã€‚ä¸‹4Ã—4çš¸æŠ•å½±±çŸ©é˜µï¼š

$$
P=\left[\begin{array} {lll}
& & & 0 \\\
& I-n n^{T} & & 0 \\\
& & & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

å‡è®¾çŽ°åœˆæœ‰ä¸€ä¸ªä¸è¿‡åŽŸç¸¹çš¸â¹³é¢ï¼Œv_{0}æ¯¨è¿™ä¸ªä¹³é¢ä¸Šçš¸ä¸€ä¸ªç¸¹ï¼ŒçŽ°åœ¨è¦æŠŠv_{0}æŠ•å½±å°è¿™ä¸ªä¹³é¢ï¼Œâ€™Méœ€è¦ç»åŽ†ä¸‰ä¸ªæ¥éª¤ï¼Œå'Œâ€šæ‰‰â‰«ç»çš¸â´ç»•ç¸¹$(4,5)$ï¼Œè®®â©ä¹³é¢æ—è½¯θè§'å"ç»åŽ†çš¸ä¸‰ä¸ªæ¥éº¤ç±»ä¼¼ä¼¼š

1. æŠŠv_{0}å¹³ç§»å˜°åŽŸç¸¹ï¼
2. æ²¸ç€næ¹å˜æŠ•å½±ï¼
3. å†å¹³ç§»å›Žv_{0}ã€,

æ•'ä¸ªè¿‡ç¨é€šè¿‡æ•°å¡å…¯å¼æ¥è¡¨è¾¾å°æ¯¨ï¼š

$$
T_{-v_{0}} P T_{+v_{0}} = \left[\begin{array}{cc}
I & 0 \\
-v_{0} & 1
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{cc}
I-n n^{T} & 0 \\
0 & 1
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{ll}
I & 0 \\
v_{0} & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

è®¡ç®—æœº3Då›¾å½¢ä»‹ç»

æœ‰äº†æ•°å¡çŸ¥è¯†çš¸é«ªåž¼ï¼Œæˆ¨ä»—å†æ¥ç«œè®¡ç®—æœº3Då›¾å½¢ç¤¬ç¤ªâˆ°ä°Œç»»'å±å¹•ä¸Šçš¸è¿¿ç˜â€¸åœ³3DçŽ¯â¢ƒä¸ï¼Œ‰¤ç‰©ç‰©©ä½¨ä»Žå–æ™¯â°å±å¹•æ˜³ç¤°ï¼Œéœ€è¦ç»åŽ†ä¸€ç³å—çš¸åæ¨‡â¬é¢ï¼â¸â´å'§°ä¸°ç©°é—'â˜æ¢ï¼%oï¼Œæ%oè f¹ç'¨Ÿæ¨äªŒç»»'å¾…å¬ f æ¸½ç¤°åœè¾'å¼ªè®¾â¤ä§Šã€,

å°†ä¸€ä¸ª3Dç‰©©ä½¨æ³¹ç¤ªå‡æ¥éœ€è¦ç»åŽ†ä¸‰ä¸ªæ¥éº¤ï¼Œå…¶ä¸ï¼Œç—¨ä¸€æ¥ï¼Œä¹³Ÿæ¨æœ€é‡è¦çš¸ä¸€æ¥å½±æ¯¨åœ‡å—æ‡³å˜æ¢ï¼Œâ°†å±€é f'åæ¸½ç³»è¡¨ç¤°çš¸ç¸¹â´æ¢â°ä¸–ç•Œåœ‡å—ç³»ä¸–ï¼Œç¸¶åŽ†ä°±æ¢å°°è§†å»¾åæ¸½ç³»ï¼'æ¯å˜æ¢'‚âƒæœ°åæ¸½ç³»ï¼%oï¼Œæ¥Ž¥€ç»§ç»å°æ¢å°°è£å%ºåæ¸½ç³»ï¼'æŠ•å½±åæ¸½ç³»ï¼%oã€,

- å°†ä¸€ä¸ç¸¹ä»Žå±€é f'åæ¸½ç³å¯æ¢å°°ä¸–ç•Œåœ‡å—ç³»æ¯â€éšè¿‡å¹³ç§»ã€ç¹´å¯æ¯¾åŠæ¯â€è½¯çŸ©é˜µè¿›è¡Œçš¸ã€,
- å¦¸æžœå°¨ä¸–ç•Œåœ‡å—ç³»ä¸çš¸ä¸€ä¸ç¸¹ï¼'æ¢å°°è§†å»¾åæ¸½ç³»ï¼'æ˜¨âƒæœ°åæ¸½ç³»ï¼%oï¼Œâ™Mâ¯ä»¥ä½¿ç¨¨è§†å»¾çŸ©é˜µè¿›è¡Œæ¨ä½œã€,è§†å»¾çŸ©é˜µæˆ¨ä»¨è¿™ç‡Œæ²¸æœ%oè¯¸ç»†è¬¨æ¯Ž¥ï¼Œâ®¸f æ%oï¼Œæ%o´å¯ç»¸â¯'å¼œ¸çš¸æŽ¨ä¸¹è¿¿ç¸¹çš¸ï¼Œæ¸¸Ÿä…¸è¶¸çš¸å¬Ž¢å¬¨â¯ä»¥å¸è€ f æˆ¸åŽ¢éœŽ¨è¿çš¸ä¸¤œæ¬ä¹ã€,
- å¦¸æžœâ°†è§†å»¾åæ¸½ç³»ï¼'æ¢¸âƒæœ°åæ¸½ç³»ï¼%oä¸çš¸ä¸€ä¸¢ç¸¹ï¼'æ¢å°°è£å%ºåæ¸½ç³»ï¼'æˆ¸åŠ•å½±åæ¸½ç³»ï¼%oï¼Œâ™Mâ¯ä»¥ä½¿ç¨¨æŠ•å½±çŸ©é˜µè¿›è¡Œæ¨ä½œã€,

æœ€åŽï¼Œæ¨æ¯èä¤œæ¬éžã¸â¥¹çš¸ä¹ï¼œä¸ºä½ ç»§ç»¸ç¨°ç©¶è®¡ç®—æœº3Då›¾å½¢çš¸åˌè€ fã€,

> 《TypeScriptå›¾å½¢çæ²æŸ˜ä®žœ˜ï¼šåŸ°ä°ŽWebGLçš¸3DæZ¶æž¸ä¸Žå®žçŽ°ã€ï¼Œä½¿œè€…ï¼šæ¥¢ç£Šâ³°ï¼Œè¿™æœâ¹¨æè¿°ä¹¨æè¿¿é°â°†3Då›¾å½¢âˌ¸ç†çš¸åŸ°æœœ¸æ•°å¡çŸ¥è¯¨çš¸ã€æ—¶ï¼Œâ¯é»¸æ³¨é¡WebGLæ¡†æZ¶ã¸çš¸â›½å½¢çæ²æŸ˜ä®žæ˜ã€,
> 《Computer Graphics: Principles and Practice (3rd Edition)ã€ï¼Œä½¿œè€…ï¼šHughes, Van Dam, McGuire, Skylar, Foley, Feiner, Akeleyï¼Œè¿™æœ¨ä¹¨è™½ç¸¶ä'Ÿæœ%oå®žè·µï¼Œä½¹†æ›´åˌ‡è®¡ç®—æœºå›¾å½¢çš¸â®ä¸€ã€ºã¸ã€'ã€,

æœ¬èŠ¸å°ç»"

ä»Šâ©©æˆ¸è¿¯‡å†…â®¹éf½æ¯â´ç»»ä¸%oç»'ç©°é—'çš¸â¯æ¢å±•å¹¼çš¸ï¼Œä½¸ éœ€è¦æŽŽæ¡ä¸%oç»'ç©°é—'ä¸çš¸å»ªå"ä…¸³é"¯®è¿¿ç®—ï¼šå¹³ç§§ã€ç¼¼œ¹¾ã€æ—¶ä¸%oã€æ

—è½¯â'Œæ¢å½±çš¸åŸ°æœ¯æ¦¸å¿µï¼Œå§å¯¹ã»ªŒä¹¥åŠšâ¯å¯"ï¼Œå¸â¹³ã€'ç»»'â½æ¯â´Œæ¢Š•å½±çŸ©é˜µï¼Œè¿™ä°¯éf'½æ¯´ç»»$ç»æ·±å…¥ã¡ä¹¨è®¡ç®—æœº3Då›¾å½¢âˌ¸ç†çš¸æ•°å¡åŸ°ç¡€ã€,

å¸¨ä¸°âœ¨3DçŽ¯â¢ƒä¸ï¼Œâˌ‰¤ç‰©©ä½¨âªžŽâ–æ™¯â°å±å¹•æ˜³ç¤°ï¼Œéœ€è¦ç»åŽ†ä¸€ç³å—

çš¸âˌæ‡³æ¢ï¼Œæ%oè f¹ç'¨Ÿæ¨ä°Œç»»'å¾¸âƒæ³¹ç¤°åœ¨è¾'å¡°è®¾â¤ï¸£ä¸Šã€,ä"†è§£å¤¨†è¿™ä°¥ä'åŽŽï¼Œâ°±å±f¹½æŽŒæ¢¸è®¡ç®—æœº3Då›¾å½¢çš¸ç†çš¸æœ¸è¨ï¼Œä¹Ÿä'Ÿè®¸è¿¸è f¹½å½¸â°†æ¥çš¸å®žè·µä¸å¯ãŒ—â›¾å½¢çæ²æŸ˜æ•¨çŽ£ã€,

ç°¿æ€§ä»£æ•°ç»f亶åœº

ä»Šâ©©æˆ¸è¿¯™ä½ ä¸€é˜'ä¼Œæ¯¾é¢¯ï¼šâ¦¸æžœæŠŠæ£æ—¹å½¼æŠ•å½±å°°ä¸€ä¸ªä¹³é¢ä¸Šï¼Œä½¸åŠ¾—â°°ä¸€ä¸ºæ¯¨â¹³å½¢çš¶ï¼çš¸å›¾å½¢ï¼Ÿ

æ—¶è¿ŽœæˆŸ¨è¨€âŒ°æ™¨æ™'å¹°ä¹¸ çš¸ç»"æžœâ'Œæ€œ€ f¹¼Œæˆ¨ä¼šåŠæ—¶åžâ¤ã€,åŒæ—¶ï¼Œâ³ä¹Ÿæ—¶è¿¿ç¸Ž½ æŠŠâ¿™ç'‡æ‡šâ´ç«â˜†äº¯«ç»»™ä¼ çš¸æœœâ¾ï¼Œâˌ¸â›µè·®"è®ºâˌ€ä¦ä'ã€,