ä½ å¥½ï¼Œæˆ‘æ¯ æœ±ç›´å˜šã€‚æ¬¢è¿Žä½ ç»§ç»è·Ÿæˆ‘å¦ä¹ ç¿æ€§ä»£æ•°ï¼Œã»Š¤©æˆ˜ä»»è¦è®²çš„å†…å®¹æ¯ä€œä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´â€œã€‚

ä€ä–ā°ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´ï¼Œä¹ ä'Ÿè®¸ä¹šè§‰å¾—å¾’å¥‡æ€ï¼Œä'å¾œæˆ¯ä»–è¯'è¿‡ä°†ç¿æ€§ç©ºé—´ï¼ŒŽ°åœˆæ€Žä'å¾¥ä¿ä»¿ç©ºé—´ï¼Ÿç‰'å'æ¯â€œä»¿å°„â€ï™ä¸ªè¯ï¼Œã®ƒæœ‰©ã'€ä¹å‹%œï¼Ÿã®ƒã'Œç¿æ€§ç©ºé—´çš„å'Œ°å'å'Œè˜ç³»å¯æ¯ä•ä¿¢ï¼Ÿè¿™æ¯ä»–å°±è¦ä»Žç¿æ€§ç©ºé—´å¼å§è˜´èµ·†ã€‚

æˆ˜ä»–çŸ¥é'ï¼Œç¿æ€§ç©ºé—´ä æœ¿å'éˆ†'Œæ‡é¡ä¸¤å™è±ï¼Œ®è€Œä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´äŽç¿æ€§ç©ºé—´çš„å¤'å°„å°±åœ¤Žã®ƒå'åŠ ã°†ä¿ä¸"è±¡ï¼Œé£å¸±æ€â€œç,'â€ï¼Œã®è€Œä¸'ã®ƒã»—çš„è¿®—è§,å™ä'Ÿä¸¿ä®ã€¤ä¿'è·é'ç©¶ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´å'²ï¼Ÿ

é,£æ¯ä»»å ä¸ºä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´åœè®¡ç®—æœ°¾å½¿ã¤à,ç†ä æœ¿œ¢œžã…¶é‡è¦çš„åœ°ä¼ã€‚åœ¯ç¿æ€§ç©ºé—´ä¼Œæ˜ä»–å ¤¥ç”çŸ©é—µ"ä˜å'é‡çš,æ—¹ä¼è¡¯ç¤ï¼Œé£å°±æ¯â³ç§»»ï¼Œä€ä»ª¾å½¿¢çš,å¹³ç§»æ¯ézç¿æ€šçš,ä€,ä»ªª°è¡¯ç¤ª³ç§»»ï¼Œå¥åŠæ—¹¼¿Ž°å®žä¸¿•Œçš,æè¿°ï¼Œå°±éœè€¡ä½¿ç"ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´ã€‚

ä»¿å°„åç©ºé—´

å'Œå'é‡çç©ºé—´ä¸€æ ·ï¼Œæˆ˜ä»¿çŽ°åœ'éœ€è¦æŠŠæ³'æ,åŠ>è½¾ç§»å°æ›'æœ‰å®žè·µæ,ä¹‰çš,ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´ä¸Šã€,ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´åœ'è®¡ç®—æœ°ç§'å¦ä,-çš,è¿'ä»è¡ä½'çŽ°åœ'è®¡ç®—æœºå¾å½¿¢à°»,ç†ä¿ï¼Œæ¯â'ã',ï¼šä¾å¾¿çš,å¹³ç§»ã€ç¼'Œæ'³å'Œæ—è½'ç%œç‰‰ã€,

å¦ æžœæ¯ä»»æŠŠAxçœ‹æ˜¯ç¿æ€§ï¼Œé£å¹'$Ax+b$å°±æ¯ä»¿å°„ï¼Œå…¶å®žä¸ä»¿ä¸¿šä°†ä ç¿ã'³ç§»ã€,ä'Ÿå°±æ¯è ï¼Œæ¯ä»–å®Œå…¨ä ä»¥æŠŠä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´'çœæ˜¯ç¿æ€§åç©ºé—´çš,å¹³ç§»ã€,

è¿™æ ·ç†è§£å¾å®'æ¯ï¼Œä è¿¡ï¼Œæ¯ä»–è¿'æ¯ è¦çœ‹çœæ•°å¦ä,Šå ¯ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´çš,ä¥æ ¼å®žä'%ï¼šVæ¯ä ç¿ã'³å'é‡ç©ºé—´ï¼ŒUæ¯'Vçš,ä ç¿ã'³å'é‡çç©ºé—´ï¼Œx_{0}æ¯'Vä¿çš,å…ƒç' ï¼Œé£,£à»¿å°„ç©ºé—´'Lå°±ç%œä°Žï¼š$L=x_{0}+U=\left\{x_{0}+u: u \in U\right\}$ã€,

è¿™é‡Œçš,Uå«åšæ—¹'ï¼Œx_{0}å«åšæ˜¯æ›'ç,'ã€,ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´åœ'å®žæ•°ä,%œ»'R^{3}ä æœ¿œ,'ã€ç¿å'Œé¢ï¼Œå®ƒä»–åœ'åæ ‡ç³»ä¿éƒ½æ¯ä è¿‡ŽŸç,'çš,ã€,

ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´ä'Ÿç»å¸,ç'±å,æ•°æ¥æè¿°ã€,å ä,°ï¼Œæ¯ä»–è¦é¢šè¿‡å,æ•°ï¼ŒæŠŠè¡'è½¾å'¼ç»,å¯æ¯ä¸'ç'å'¿çå¼ä¿ï¼Œè¿™æ ·æ›'æœ‰å©©åŸ°$(b_{1}, \cdots, b_{k})$ï¼Œé£,£à»'ï¼Œæ¯ä ç¿ã'³ç»,çš,ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´'Lï¼Œå®ƒå ä»¥ç'ç¤ª'ï¼š$L=x_{0}+U$ã€,å¦,æžœUæœ%œä ä æœ°%å°åŸ°$(b_{1}, \cdots, b_{k})$ï¼Œé£,£à'ï¼Œæ¯ä ç¿ã'³å'±äžŽä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´'Lçš,å…ƒç' xï¼Œé£ƒ½èƒ½à¤Ÿè¡'ç¤ª³ï¼š$x=x_{0}+Î»_{1} b_{1}+\cdots+Î»_{k} b_{k}$ã€,

åœ'è¿™ä'è¡'è½¾å'³å'¼ä¸¿ï¼Œ$(Î»_{1}, \cdots, Î»_{k})$æ¯'å®žæ•°å,æ•°ï¼Œæ¯ä»–æŠŠè¿™ä'è½¾å'³å'¼à«åšå€œå,æ•°æ—'ç'¿â€ï¼Œè¿Œ$(b_{1}, \cdots, b_{k})$å°±æ¯æ—'å'å'é‡ã€,

çŽ°åœ'æˆ'ä»–æ¥çœ‹çœ¿ï¼Œä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´'åœ'ä'åŒ»'å,çš,å‡ ä'ä³'å¼ï¼Œè®©ä½ èƒ½à»¿è¡'å?¦æ›'ä°†è§£ã»¿å°„ç©ºé—´'ã€,

ä€ç»»'ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´ï¼Œä¹ä¹Ÿå«åšâ€œç¿â€ï¼Œå,æ•°æ—'ç'æ¯ï¼š$y=x_{0}+\lambda b_{1}$ã€,ä'Ÿå°±æ¯è ï¼Œä€æ¿ç¿æ—'ç'±ä ç¿ã'æ¯'æ¯ç,'x_{0}å'Œä ç¿ã'æ—¹'å'å'é‡b_{1}å'å®žä'%œçš,ã€,

ä°Œç»»'ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´ï¼Œä'Ÿå«åšâ€œ¢å'³ç¢â€ï¼Œå,æ•°æ—'ç'æ¯ï¼š$y=x_{0}+\lambda_{1} b_{1}+\lambda_{2} b_{2}$ã€,ä'Ÿå°±æ¯è ï¼Œä ç¿ã'³é¢æ¯'ç'±ä ç¿ã'æ¯'æ¯ç,'x_{0}å'Œä ¤ä ç¿ç¿æ€§ç¬ç«'çš,å'é‡b_{1}å'Œb_{2}å'å®žä'%œçš,ã€,

$n-1$ç»'ä»¿å°„ç©ºé—´ï¼Œä'Ÿå«åšâ€œè¶…å'³é¢â€ï¼Œå,æ•°æ—'ç'å¦¦ä¸ã€,

$$y=x_{0}+\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \lambda_{i} b_{i}$$

åœ'è¿™ä°ä,å,æ•°æ—'ç'ä¿ï¼Œ$(b_{1}, \cdots, b_{n-1})$æ¯'$n-1$ç»'å—ç©ºé—´'çš,ä ç¿ã'³åŸ°ã€,ä'Ÿå°±æ¯è ï¼Œ¶…å'³é¢æ¯'ç'±ä ç¿ã'æ¯'æ¯'æ'ç,'x_{0}å'Œ$n-1$ä ªç°ç¿æ€§ç¬ç«'çš,å'é‡$(b_{1}, \cdots, b_{n-1})$æ%œå®žä'%œçš,ã€,

ä»¿å°„æ˜ å°„

ç©ºé—'è¯'å®Œï¼Œå…,å®žä¼šæ¥å¾°åŠ˜æ€éƒˆ†ï¼Œä¯'ã'ºã°ä»Šã¤©çš,å†…å®¹å°æ¯ä»¿,æ¯ å°,ä°†ã€,ä»¿å°,æ¯ å'Œå'é‡ç©ºé—´ä¹é—'çš,ç¿æ€§æ¯ å°,æ¯ç‡å¥¼¼çš,ï¼Œå¾å¾'å¤œ¯çæ€§æ¯ å°,çš,ç‰'æ€§ä'Ÿèƒ½¿¿ç'"åœ'ä»¿å°,æ¯ å°,ä Šã€,çŽ°åœ'ï¼Œæ¯'ä»–è¯•çœæ¥å®žä'%œä,¤ä,ªä»¿å°,ç©ºé—´ä'é—'çš,ä»¿å°,æ¯ å°,ã€,

çŽ°åœ'æˆ'ä»–æœ%œä,¤ä'é‡ç©ºé—´ï¼ŒVå'ŒWï¼Œä ç¿ã,ªVå'°Wçš,ç¿æ€§æ¯ å°,ϕï¼Œ¥åŠä ç¿ã'å±žäŽä»¿é‡ç©ºé—´'Wçš,å'é‡aã€,

$$
\begin{aligned}
\varphi: & \ \rightarrow W \\\
& x \rightarrow a+\phi(x)
\end{aligned}
$$

ä Šé¢è¿™™æ ·çš,æ¯ å°,å°±æ¯'Vå'°Wçš,ä»¿å°,æ¯ å°,ï¼Œå…¶ä'Œä½ ä ä»¥çœà'°xå…ƒç' æ¯ä€šèç‡ç¿æ€§æ¯ å°,å‡'½æ•°ϕå'Œã'³ç§»å'é‡aå€¡è¡Œä¸¿,å˜æ€çš,ã€,

ä°æƒ…å°±æ¯é,£ï'ç®å•ï¼Œçœœä,ŠåŽžå°±æ¯ä ç¿ã'ºç¿æ€§æ¯ å°,åŠ ä,Šã ä ç¿ã'³å'é‡ï¼Œæ¯ä¿çš,è¿™ä,¤ä'é‡'²ï¼Œ«ä'š¤œ'ä,€šç¿¼œä°Ÿ¼'Œè¿™™å±±ç‰'ä,€šç¿ªä'œœä€œã'Wå'°Wå'³¾§»â€çš,ç»,å¯ã€,

ä»Žè¿™™é‡Œä½'ä'Ÿå ä»¥â˜¤œ—å‡'ï¼Œä»¿å°,æ¯ å°,æ¯ä¿æœ¤ä°†åŽŸä‡ ä½'•ç»»'æžå,'Œç»'ã°'ä'ã˜çš,ã€,

æŽŸä¥'æ¥¥ï¼Œæ¯ä»–à'†æ¥çœ¿çœ¿ä,%œ»'ä,-ç•Œä¿ç‰©ä¼ï'³çš,ä»¿å°,æ¯ å°,ï¼ŒŒè¿™™å'±åŒ…æˆ'à'¼ç©ºé—´ä,-ï¼Œç%œä½¼'çš,å¹³çš,å¹³³ç§»ã€ç¼'œæ'³å'Œæ—è½'ç%œ'ä,€šç¿»à€æ—è½'ç%œã'œä—…,æžœ恞Žâ€éƒ'ã€æ ‡ç³»æ¥çœ'ï¼Œå°±æ¯â'œœ±æ€±éƒ'ã€æ ‡ç³»å®žä'%œçš,ç,'ï'Œæ¯â€…å'é‡xçœ¿‡à'æ¢åŽï¼Œå°³¾—å°'ç,'æ¯'å'é‡yã€,è¿™™ç±»æ'³à'æ¢'ä €¥ç"å...'ä'/$y=Ax$ã———3$çŸ©éµ'¼Œå'$V$å°±æ¯'ä%œç»»'å'é‡ã€,

å½'ç,'¶ï¼ŒŒæ¯ä»–è¿'ä ä¥ç"çŸ©éµæ¥è¡'ç¿à'è¿™™æ¿'â€ï¼Œäž'Ÿå°±æ¯'ä»–,â'æ¢çŸ©é'µ'å'Œé‡à'ï¼Œä»–å…ˆ—à'/$y=Ax+v$è¿¾'å°°çš,æ•°å¾¡'ç¤ª'ï¼Œå…¶å½Aå°±æ¯'$3Ã—3$çŸ©éµ¼¼Œvå°±æ¯'ä,%œç»»'å'é‡ã€,

ä»¿å°„å˜æ¢çŸ©é˜µ

åœ'ä'æ%œ»'ä,-ç•Œ'ä»¿ï¼Œ'Œç%œ©ä½/'çš,å¹³çš,å¹³³ç§»ã€ç¼'%œ'¾å'Œæ—è½'ï¼Œ'™ªºæ'ä½½œå…¶å®žé'½'ä ä¥æ'³¾å°°ä ç¿ã'$4Ã—4$çš,çŸ©é˜µ,-ï¼Œä'¶¡'ç»Ÿä¿ç»'Ÿä¿ç¿'ºè¿™™ä¸ªç¿Ÿ©é'µä Žå'³é‡çš,ä'æ'ä½¼œ¥ç)è¡Œç%œ©ä½²'çš,å'æ¢ï¼Œå°°¬¤â€…è¯'å'é‡çš,ç©ºé—´â'æ¢ã€,è¿™™ä ª$4Ã—4$ä»¿å°,â'æ¢çŸ©é'µæ¯ä¿é¿ç¿™æ ·çš,ã€,

$$
A^{\prime}=\left[\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

å…¶ä¸a_{11}å^°a_{33}çš‚$3Ã—3$çŸ©é˜µå°±æ˜¯æ‰€â€¦â¼¼$y=Ax+v$ä¸çš‚AçŸ©é˜µï¼Œè¡¨ç¤ºçš‚æ¯çº¿æ€§å˜æ¢ã€,è€Œå³ä¸Šè§'çš‚a_{14} , a_{24}, a_{34}$è¡¨ç¤ºçš‚æ¯ä¹ç§§»å°æ¢ï¼Œä¹Ÿå°±æ¯æ˜¯æ‰€â€¦â¼¼ä¸çš‚vå'é‡ã€,å³ä¸‹è§'çš‚æ•°å—é¡'ç¤ºçš‚å'™æ¯æ¯ä¹½ç'¼Œæ"³ä¼Œçޝåœ¨å®ƒæ¯1ï¼Œä¸Ÿå°±æ,å³ç€ä¿¿è¡Œæ•'ä½²'ç'¼Œæ"³ã€,

åœ¨è®¡ç®—æœºå³à¾å½¿ç¢å¾åƒâ¤ç†ä¸¼Œä½¿å°,å˜æ¢å°¤â€¶é‡è¦ï¼Œé,£æ¯â€à·ä°å®fèƒ½ä¿ä¿æŒå¾æ¢åŽçš‚å…±ç°'æ^—å…±é¢æ€§ã€,ä'Ÿå°±æ¯â€è¯ï¼Œæ¢ç¿¦æ®µå¾æ¢â°ç°ç¿¦æ®µï¼Œè¿¾æ¯â€ä‚€æ¡çº'ç°ï¼Œï¼Œå¾æ¢å‰'ç¿¦æ®µå¿ç,¹å°±æ¯â€æ¢åŽçš‚ç¿¦æ®µï,-å¿fç,¹ã€,åŒæ·ï¼Œä‚‰è§§'å½²'å¾æ¢åŽï¼ŒåŽŸä‰‰è§§'å½²'çš‚é‡å¿fè¿¾æ¯â€æ¢åŽæ–°ä‚‰è§§'å½²'çš‚é‡å¿fã€,

çŽ°åœ¨ï¼Œæ¢¿"ä»—æ¿å€ä¹'ä‚‰è§§'å½²'æ¢¥ä,¾ä¾‹ï¼Œä‚‰ä¾è§§'å½²'æ¢›Žè®¡ç®—æœºå¾à¾å½²'æ¢¥à¾åfä,Šæ¥è¯'æ¯'æœ€å¥°ç¡€çš‚,å¾à¾å½²¢ï¼Œæ¢¯ç»»,å¨æˆå…¶æ®fà¾šè¾'ä'å½²'çš‚,å¥°ç¡ã€,å¦¦,æžœæ¢"ä»—è¦å¾æ¢â€ä‚‰è§§'å½²'ç¡¼ï¼Œ‡åŽå‡'å¾â€ä‰‰è¿ª ,å'â®šç¡,'aã€bã€cå¿)è¡Œä¿¿å¾à¾,å¾à¾å¾à¾à±è¡ãŒ°â€ï¼ŒåŽâ€ä°Žä‰‰è§§'å½²'è¾¾'ä ,Šçš‚,å…,¶å®fç,'ï¼Œå¾æ¢åŽ,æ¢"ä»—æ¿â€¤ä‚æ¢¯·ä½²šåœˆè¾¾'ä Šï¼Œä‚€æ¢§·è®¡ç®—é‡ä'½šæžâ¤§åœ°°é™™ä½²Žï¼ŒåŽ'æ¢æ¢•ç–à±æ¢¯«'ä°†ã€,

æŽ¥¥ä,æ¥¥ï¼ŒæŽ'ä»—æ¥ŠŠå…ä½²'çš‚,è¿™'ä'ä»—¿å°,å¾æ¢çŸ©é˜µï¼šä‚³ç§§»ã€ç¼©æ"³å'ŒæŽ—è¿½'ï¼Œæ¢f½å•ç—æ¿å‡ºæ¥ï¼Œæ¢œæ¢œå®fæ¥—é•¿ä»ä€ï'æ ·ã€,

å¹³ç§»çŸ©é˜µ

æ^"ä»—å…ˆæ¥çœ«çœ«$4Ã—4$çš‚å¹³ç§§»ä,¿å°,å¾æ¢çŸ©é˜µ$A^{\prime}$ï¼Œä½ æœ‰æ²¡æœ‰æ³'æ€àˆ°çŸ©é˜µä¸çš‚,xã€yã€zï¼Ÿå®fä»»å°±åfå…,¾å¼é‡Œå†™çš‚,é,£æ¯·å»°å®šåœ¯çŸ©é˜µçš‚,å³è¾¼'ï¼Œå®šä'‰äº°å‡'†çŸ©é˜µåœ¨ä,‰‰ä°ä½²´æ–¹ä Šçš‚,å¹³ç§§»è·ç¦»ã€,

$$
A^{\prime}=left[\begin{array} {llll}
1 & 0 & 0 & x \\\
0 & 1 & 0 & y \\\
0 & 0 & 1 & z \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

ç¼©æ”¾çŸ©é˜µ

æŽ¥ä,æ¥ï¼Œæ^"ä»—å†æ¥çœ«çœ«ç¼©æ"³ä»¿å°,å¾æ¢çŸ©é˜µ$A^{\prime}$ï¼Œè¿™'é‡Œxã€yã€zçš‚,ä½½ç'½®äº°$ç'Ÿåº´å°Œ–ï¼Œå'°å®šåœ¨äº°àçŸ©é˜µçš‚,å '¯è§'ç°¿ä,Ši¼Œå®šä'%oä,ªä½²'æ—' å'ä'ä,Šçš‚,ç¼©æ"³à¤§å°ã€,

$$
A^{\prime}=left[\begin{array} {llll}
x & 0 & 1 & 0 \\\
0 & y & 0 & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & z & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

æ—è½¬çŸ©é˜µ

æœ€åŽŸï¼Œæ^"ä»—æ¥çœ«çœ«æ—è½¬ä»¿å°,å¾æ¢çŸ©é˜µ$A^{\prime}$$ã€,è¿™'é‡Œæœ‰à¤,‰o秧$æf…å†µï¼Œšç»»•$x$è½²'æ—è½¬â€ç»»•$y$è½²'æ—è½¬â€ç»»•$z$è½²'æ—è½¬â€ã€,

ç»»•xè½²'æ—è½¬çš‚,çŸ©é˜µï¼š

$$
A^{\prime}=left[\begin{array} {cccc}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\\
0 & \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\\
0 & \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

ç»»•yè½²'æ—è½¬çš‚,çŸ©é˜µï¼š

$$
A^{\prime}=left[\begin{array} {cccc}
\cos \theta & 0 & \sin \theta & 0 \\\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\\
-\sin \theta & 0 & \cos \theta & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

ç»»•zè½²'æ—è½¬çš‚,çŸ©é˜µï¼š

$$
A^{\prime}=left[\begin{array} {cccc}
\cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 & 0 \\\
\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$

åœ"3Då¾½å¾å®žè·-µä,ï¼Œå‡€"ä»¿å°,å¾æ¢çŸ©é˜µä,Šçš‚,æ"ä½²œéf½æ¯â€à¯ä»¥å Š çš‚,ã€,ä¹'Ÿå°±æ¯â€ï¼ŒŒæ^"ä»—å"ä»¥€šè¿¿ç¡‡è¿æ»»çš‚,çŸ©é˜µä'ï¼ŒŒæ¥å®ŒŒæ^ä,¾ç³»å——çš‚,å "ˆ±±å‡ä˜æ¢ã€,æ—'ã',ï¼ŒŒå¦¦,æžœæ¢"ä»—çš‚,å "ˆ±±è¡¿å…¶å®¹ã€¾»ï¼ŒŒæ¢æœåŽŽà¤†ç»»•xè½²'æ—è½¬ï¼Œé,£ä'ˆæ^"ä»—å±°å ä¾¥é€šè¿¿çŸ©é˜µçš‚,ä,‰è¿½ä'‰'æ¥è¿'ë³¾è¿,™ä,ªâ€æ¢¢ã€,

$$
left[\begin{array} {llll}
1 & 0 & 0 & x \\\
0 & 1 & 0 & y \\\
0 & 0 & 1 & z \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array} {llll}
$$

```
x & 0 & 1 & 0 \\\
0 & y & 0 & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & z & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array} {cccc}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\\
0 & \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\\
0 & \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right]
$$
```

åœ¨è¿™é‡ŒÏ¼Œæˆ‘ä¹Ÿç»™ä½ æŽ¨èä¸€äˆªæ•°å¦å"¨ä½œâ°ç ¨ç©¶ä¹¿ç''ã€,å· ä,°å·¥ä½œçš,ç¼¯æ•…ï¼Œæˆ"ä»¬åšçš,ä°æƒ…å'ŒWebGLæœ‰å…³ï¼Œæ‰‰ä»¥æˆ"æŽˆèçš,æˆ¯ä,€å,ªå‰œç«¯TSå®žçŽ°çš,æ•°å¦å"¨TSMï¼Œä½ å¯ä»¥è®¿é—®[GitHub](#)æ¥åˆè§£ã€,TSMå¾^å¥½½åœºå°è£…ä°†ä»¿å°,æˆ^å°,ï¼Œå^šæ‰œçš,ä»¿å°,å˜æƒ¢Ÿ©é^µçš,å åŠ æˆ"ä½½œä¹Ÿæˆ¯å°è£…

å¥½½çš,ï¼Œæˆˆ¯å¦,ï¼šå¹³ç§»ï¼'translate(vector:vec3):mat4ï¼‰ï¼œç¼©æˆ"³ï¼´scale(vector:vec3):mat4ï¼‰ï¼œæ—«è½ˆï¼'rotate(angle:number,u:vec3):mat4ï¼‰ã€,

æœ¬èŠ,å°ç»"

è¿™ä€èŠ,è¬³çš,é‡ç,¹æˆ¯ä»¿å°,ç©©é—å'Œä»¿å°,æˆ å°,ã€,æœ%œå…³ä»¿å°,ç©©é—ï¼Œä ä€å®šè¦æŽŒæ¡çš,æˆ¯ä»¿å°,åç©©é—åˆœ¨ä åŒ©´å°^å°ªãˆ¦ä,‡ ä,ªä¼ªâ¦ï¼Œç‰œ'å^«æˆ^$n-1$ç»´ä»¿å°,åç©©é—ï¼Œä½ åšâœè¶…å¹³é¢â€ã€,å ä,ºå¦…å¹³éçåœæœ°å™ã¦ä¦ çš,å‡†ç±›ç®—æ³•ä¾^é‡èiï¼Œæˆ¯ä¦,SVMæˆ¯ æŒå‡é‡æœ°çš,åŒå‡†ç±›ç®—æ³•å°±ä½ç'' å^å® fã€,

è€Œåœ¨ä»¿å°,æˆ å°,ä,ï¼Œä»¿å°,å˜æƒ¢Ÿ©é^µæˆ¯ é‡,ã€,å ä,°åœ3Dè®¡ç®—æœ°å¾¾¾å¾¾åfâ¤,ç†äˆï¼Œåå®fèf½å¤Ÿè¢«ç'æ¥è¸è¡Œç‰©ä½²'çš,åˆ¹çš§»ãŒç¼©æ'³å'Œæ—«è½ã€,è€Œä,'ï¼Œåˆœ'è®¡ç®—æˆ§èfˆ/æ—¹é¢ï¼Œä»¿å°,å˜æƒ¢Ÿ©é^µå ä¥æžå¤§åœœ¾é™ä½Žè®¡ç®—æœ°çš,è¿ç®—é‡ï¼Œæˆ¯é«^å˜æ¢•^çŽžã€,

ç°¿æ€§ä»£æ•°ç»ƒä¹ åœ°

å¥½ï¼Œ¼œ»Šå®©çš,ç»ƒä¹ æ—¶å^°ä°†ï¼Œä¸,‡â»Šå®©çš,ç»ƒä¹ï¼šæœ%œä¸€â°ç‰'å^â€,å^šâˆšæˆ^‡æŽ'èâ°†å‰œ«TSå®žçŽ°çš,æ•°å¦å°"TSMï¼Œè¿™é‡Œæˆˆ^å†æŽ'èå¦ä€â°æ'Pythonä,-å¦;æ³ä¹¿ç''çš,å°"OpenCVã€,

æˆ^'å¦Œæœ»ä½ èf½å¤Ÿä½¿ç''ä®fâ¯ä€å¦¼ JPGå¾¾ç‰‡šä €äˆªç®€å•çš,ä»¿å°,å˜æƒ¼šä¹³ç§»ï¼Œå¹³ç§»æ"ä½½œã€,JPGç´ æå¦,ä,å»¾æ‰œç¤°ã€,

å«æƒ…æœ¤ï¼šä¸ ä€äˆ»ä½¿ç''CV2æ¥è¯»â¾³ç‰‰ˆ¡ï¼ŒNumPyçš,shapeæ¥ŽŽ·å–å°¾¾ç‰‰ˆ¡ï¼Œæ•°â®®ï¼Œåˆ†ä½¿ç''NumPyçš,float32â°§ç'Ÿä»¿å°,å˜æƒ¢Ÿ©éˆµï¼Œæœæ€åŽä¹¿ç''CV2çš,warpAffineæ¥å®Œæˆ^å¾¾ç‰‰ˆ¡çš,å¹³ç§»æˆ¯ä½½œ �,æˆ^è´´â°†éƒˆ"å†â»£ç åœ¨ä,‹é¢ï¼Œåˆ¦…¶ä,çš,ä»¿å°,å˜æƒ¢Ÿ©é^µçš,â°§ç"Ÿå'Œä»¿å°,å˜æƒ¢è¿™é°è¡Œä»£ç æ—é¢è¡¦ä½½ æ¥å®Œæˆˆ^çš,ã€,

```
import cv2
import numpy as np

//è¯»å–å›¾ç‰‡
img = cv2.imread('09.jpg',0)
rows,cols = img.shape

//è¿™é‡Œæˆˆ^—ä½ è¦å®Œæˆˆ^çš,ä»£ç

//æ˜¾ç¤ºåŽŸå¾¾ç‰‡å'Œä»¿å°,å˜æ¢åŽçš,å›¾ç‰‡
cv2.imshow('img',dst)
cv2.waitKey(0)
cv2.destroyAllWindow
```