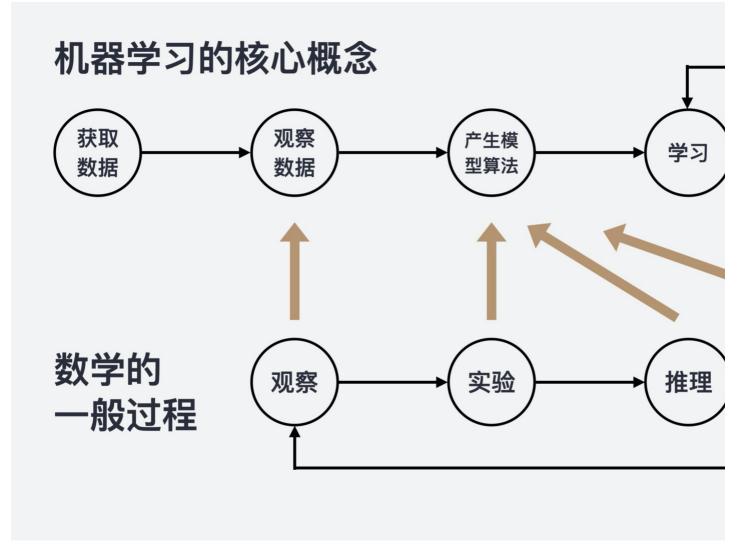
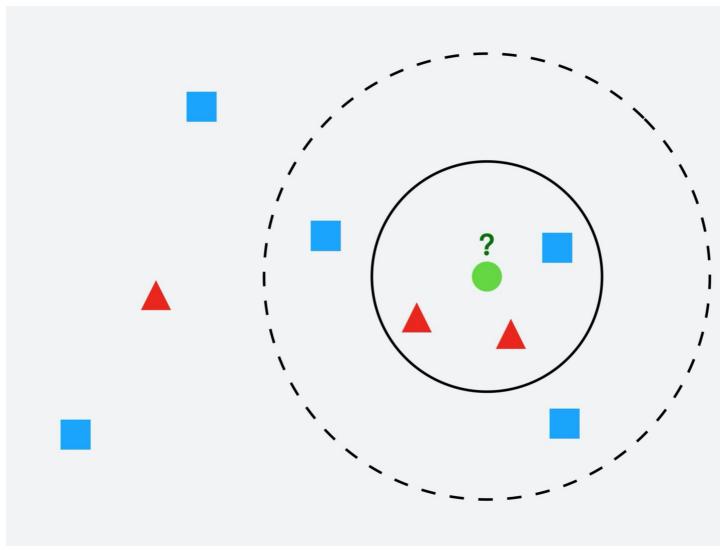
圳¼€ç¯ţċ¯äj¼Œæ´¹åʿŒā½å□Şèţ`¢®³ċ¸ţæ´èţªå±ç\$¸ç›åކf¼Œã׎2006å¹′å¼€ã§å°çްåœʿ14å¹′ç\$¸æ—¶ć—´éţŒf¼Œæ´'éf½ã;*æ'⁻㎜œã™"äjä¹ é¢†åŸŸã€¸ā¯¦äŽç<mark>性代æ°</mark>ôœæœ°å™"äjä¹ ä¸ç\$¸å°°ç`T¼Œæ´'éźä¸ã°†è£ã€¸è€Œè¸™¾Ÿæ¯Ç°¿æ€§ä»£æ°°œœã™"äjä¹ ä¸çç°°ç'¿æ€§ä»£æ°°å±å... ;¼Æåœ°æ´°ä»−å¼€å§;è‡ä¸è€Œã¸Šçŝ¸åjä¹ä¹«¾¼fÆå...°ä»Žã¸Šå±¸æ¥çœã,€çœã€,

æ`iæréf/½çŸ¥é'11/Œâ¢œæ°æ®â㿝æœ'å¹™'åjä' ç\$,剿t¼Œæœ'å™'åjä' ç\$,ç—一æ¥å°±æ¯ë\迿行æ°æ®ç\$,æ`¶ó†ä¢é¢,å¤,ç†å'Œç‰'å½å±æ¯ë\èè¿jæ'æ®æ¥åjä' ç\$,算法t¼å |ä'¹å™æ¯ä¸€ä,³å½°¢Ž'è;‡ç¨α¹/Æä¸ëå;ååå°åœ'æ°æ®ä¸å¯æ∞%/æ¨jå¼¹¼Æä¹¶ä¸åœè'fä¼ãæ°°ç\$,过ç¨â€,é,£æ`iæ>就使œ³ā™äjä'¸¢¸ä¸‰ä,³æ¸å;fæ¦,念t¼šæ°œ®ã€æ¨jåžaå'Œåjä' è¯'èµã€,



之æ‰&i¾KNNåî†ç±x算法1¼Œå; ä¸å®∱æ¯ä¸€ä¸°ç†è®°ä¸Šæ¯`ë¾fæ°ç†Ý皸æ─!法1¼Œä¹Ÿæ¯æœ¢ç®€å•皸æœå™*ä¸ä¹ç®—法之一äç¿;™ä¸"æ−!法皸æ€è¯æ¯i¼šå¹¸æ∞æ;屿°ç‰¹å¼ç©°é—′ä¸çš¸K且朢ç¸ä¼¼¼¼²å³ç‰¹å¾ç©°é—′䏿œ€ć¸è¿;™¼å¾ç°é—′䏿°è½;™¾å¸°±»å¸«å€,

ċ¿™ĆţŒĸœ‰ä,ªå‰æï¼ŒKNN算法ä;ī¼Œæ‰€ć€‱æ©ç\$,ậ€œé,¾±…â€é/½≈¯å°ç>xæfç;®å°ţç±>x¸\$,对è±jã€,KNNå˚ţç±>x¸®—法在å°ţç±>冰ç±¾†°ç=ï¸\$åï使®æœ€é,>迸°ç\$,一ä¸*æ¯-è€... åţä¸*æ×æœ~ç\$,ç±>å°ddÆæ¥å†°å®\$å¼...å°†æ×本所å±⋩ъ,ç±>å°d€€,æ°ä>~é€8è;¿å»½æ¥ç†è\$£ç\$,è°æ^-è®,æ>å®!æ°ä¸€ã°\à€,



åţċ®%å¾¢%dŢä,¢,fä,°ç%è%ď䜆å°±è;æ¯æ°i们è¦å†³ç¬ç\$,å¯'象i½Œé,fäl°æ¹æ®KNN算法å®få±zä°Žå°ä,€ç±»i¼Ÿæ¯ç°¢è%ďä,%è§`å½¢è;¯æ¯è°è%ď廿⊣å½¢ī¼Ÿ

$\acute{e}_{,} \acute{e}\mathring{a}^{\circ} \mathring{\prime} \grave{e} \check{S} \pm \mathring{a}^{\uparrow} \varsigma \pm \mathring{e} - @\acute{e} \acute{e}^{-} \ddot{a}_{,} \varsigma \mathring{s}, \varsigma ^{\circ} ; æ \in \S \ddot{a} \times \pounds æ \bullet \circ$

ĆĔŠĿĮĬĬ‰Ġ¢ĿĮ™ä°å°ä¾ďāľ¼ŒĬ¼å°°°¯¥å°¢»ç†è\$£ã°†KNNç®—œ³•ç\$,æ¦,å¿jã€,¢,£ãľ°æŽ¥ä,œ¥f¼Œæ°`ä»⊤å°±ċ¯•ç€ä¼;ç°™KNN地给㮊ċ,¢å°¼èб¢‰'å⅓值ç\$,æf... 况ä,₫¼Œp;™é¸¢å°¾èбåšèбç\$㰆类,å¸ä½æ¥å®≿ĕ™...çœä¸Ĕã,«ç°;性äы£æ•°åœ°è;™¢ქŒèµå°ç\$,ā½œç°äæ°.

 $\zeta''' \dot{a}'' \dot{a}'' \dot{a}'' \dot{a}'' \dot{z}'' \dot{z}'' \dot{z}'' \dot{z}' \dot{z}'' \dot{$

1.æ•°æ®é>†çš"æ"¶é>†ã€åŠ è½½å'Œå^†æž

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn import datasets
iris = datasets.load_iris()
species = [iris.target_names[x] for x in iris.target]
iris = pd.DataFrame(iris['data'], columns = ['Sepal_Length', 'Sepal_Width', 'Petal_Length', 'Petal_Width'])
iris['Species'] = species
```

```
iris.dtypes
Sepal_Length float64
Sepal_Width float64
Petal_Ength float64
Petal_Width float64
Species object
```

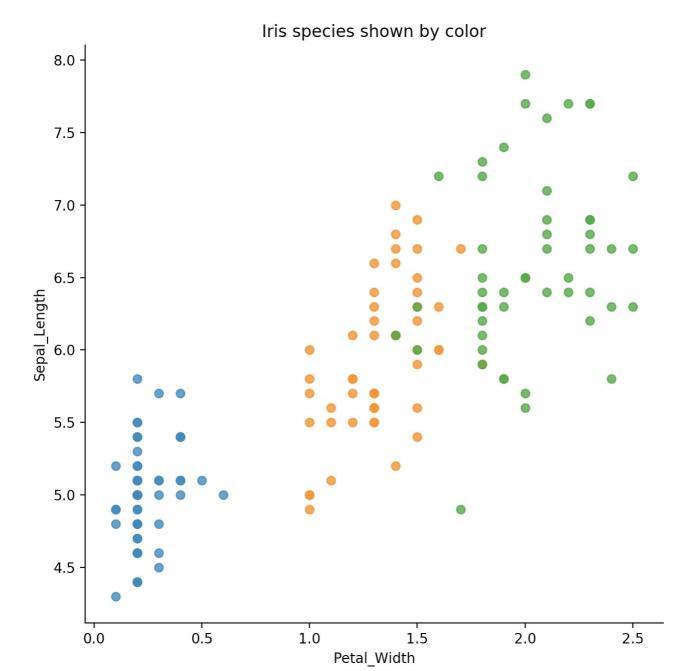
¢;/™ä°x/‰iå/½f//æ¯æ°åë/¼žxīt/ŒèŒā;"æ¸ţç/¼Speciesè;"礰çš,æ¯ėбçŞit/Œæ¯ä £ä *å—ç−¦ä *ç±xåžxçš,ā*éţā€,æ* *äx¬çx§çxçœä £ä ,é,¢å°¾èбçš,å*†ç±xxpX°è®jt/¾š

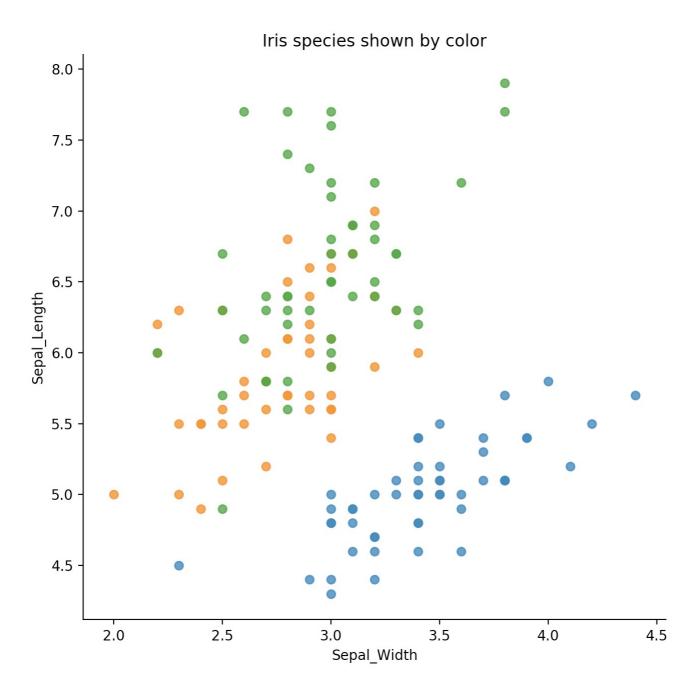
```
iris['count'] = 1
iris[['Species', 'count']].groupby('Species').count()
```

Species	count
setosa	50
versicolor	50
virginica	50

 $\grave{e}_{\mathcal{C}}^{\mathsf{TM}} \acute{e}_{\mathcal{C}}^{\mathsf{TM}} \acute{e}$

%matplotlib inline





 $\grave{e}``\hat{a}\hat{c}\hat{e}", \hat{a}\hat{c}\hat{e}", \hat{c}\hat{e}\hat{c}", \hat{c}\hat{e}\hat{c}$

$2.ae^{\circ}ae^{\circ}e^{\circ}; \\ \dagger c^{\circ}, \\ \mathring{a}^{\dagger} \dagger \mathring{a}^{\dagger}$

æŽkä,«æ¥çš,ç~=å°Œæ¥å°±æ°æ®&ó†ç\$,准å□jā°†ā€,地ë®ç»/jä»;«æ¢°å™åjä¹ æ°jåžd%d/Ææ°æ®å‡†å□ţć/¹/ç>,å¹/²°€jċ[h/Œè¿™€ţŒä¹Ÿċ¦æ¶‰åŠäˌæ¥å‡†å□jä€,

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import scale
import pandas as pd
num_cols = ['Sepal_Length', 'Sepal_Width', 'Petal_Length', 'Petal_Width']
iris_scaled = scale(iris[num_cols])
iris_scaled = pd.DataFrame(iris_scaled, columns = num_cols)
print(iris_scaled.describe().round(3))
```

	Sepal_Length	Sepal_Width	Petal_Length	
count	150.000	150.000	150.000	
mean	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	
std	1.003	1.003	1.003	
min	-1.870	-2.434	-1.568	
25%	-0.901	-0.592	-1.227	
50%	-0.053	-0.132	0.336	
75%	0.675	0.559	0.763	
max	2.492	3.091	1.786	

 $\ddot{a} \ \ddot{a} \ \ddot{a} \ \ddot{a} \ \ddot{a} \ \ddot{e} \ddot$

levels = {'setosa':0, 'versicolor':1, 'virginica':2}

iris_scaled['Species'] = [levels[x] for x in iris['Species']]

iris_scaled.head()

	Sepal_Length	Sepal_Width	Petal_Length	Petal_\
0	-0.900681	1.019004	-1.340227	-1.318
1	-1.143017	-0.131979	-1.340227	-1.318
2	-1.385353	0.328414	-1.397064	-1.318
3	-1.506521	0.098217	-1.283389	-1.315
4	-1.021849	1.249201	-1.340227	-1.318

 $\varsigma -- \ddot{a}^{\circ} \textbf{C} \textbf{w} \\ \textbf{F} / 4 \textbf{C} \textbf{w} \\ \textbf{S} \\ \textbf{X} \textbf{e}^{\circ} \textbf{w} \\ \textbf{E} \textbf{e}^{\circ} \textbf{f} \\ \textbf{E} \textbf{w} \\ \textbf{G} \textbf{w} \\ \textbf{e}^{\circ} \textbf{e}^{\circ} \textbf{w} \\ \textbf{E} \textbf{e}^{\circ} \textbf{f} \\ \textbf{e}^{\circ} \textbf{w} \\ \textbf{E} \textbf{e}^{\circ} \textbf{$

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import numpy as np
np.random.seed(3456)
iris_split = train_test_split(np.asmatrix(iris_scaled), test_size = 75)
iris_train_features = iris_split[0][:, :4]
iris_train_labels = np.ravel(iris_split[0][:, 4])
iris_test_features = iris_split[1][:, :4]
iris_test_labels = np.ravel(iris_split[1][:, 4])
print(iris_train_features.shape)
print(iris_train_labels.shape)
print(iris_train_labels.shape)
print(iris_test_labels.shape)
print(iris_test_labels.shape)
e6886;#ibofc_f*/4Ee**ibo*-ib*/--i**a***i**a***cf*,
(75, 4)
(75, 4)
(75, 4)
(75, 4)
```

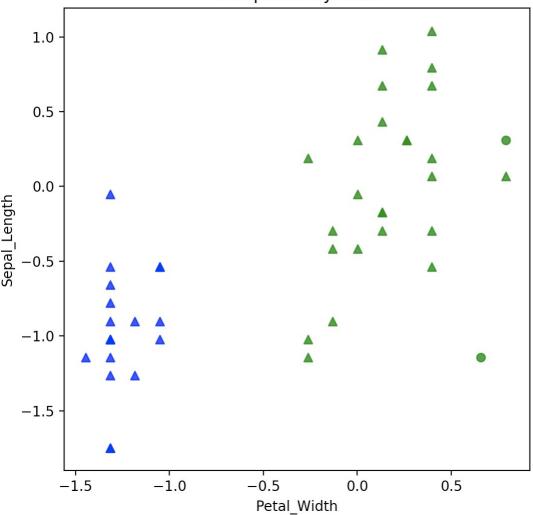
3.è®ç»fæ";åž«

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
KNN_mod = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 3)
KNN_mod.fit(iris_train_features, iris_train_labels)
```

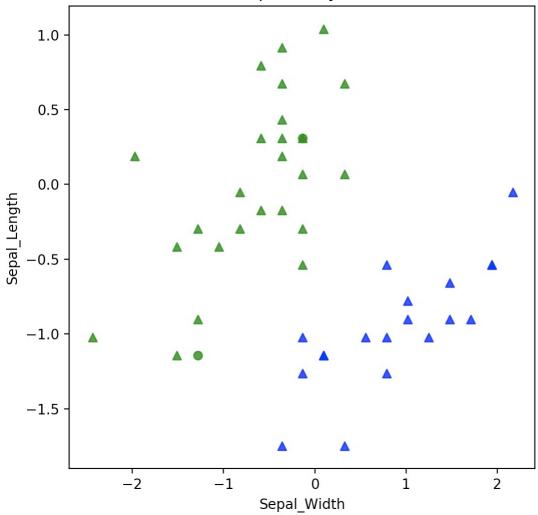
4.æ";åž‹æμ‹è¯•

```
iris_test = pd.DataFrame(iris_test_features, columns = num_cols)
iris_test['predicted'] = KNN_mod.predict(iris_test_features)
iris_test['correct'] = [1 if x == z else 0 for x, z in zip(iris_test['predicted'], iris_test_labels)]
accuracy = 100.0 * float(sum(iris_test['correct'])) / float(iris_test.shape[0])
print(accuracy)
96.0
```

Iris species by color



Iris species by color



¢[-å...î1/4Œå) ä,°æ¯ç\$¢,¢å°³/花¢f//æœ‱å)>ä,°ç‰¦å³/41/s花è//ç\$,¢•;ã€å®//å'Œèбç'£ç\$,¢•;ã€å®//å1/4Œæ‰€ä)¥æ¯æ;数殢f//æ¯å)>ç>/å'é‡ã€,

 $\label{left} $$d=\left(x_{1}-x_{2}\right)^{2}+\left(y_{1}-y_{2}\right)^{2}\$

 $\frac{3}{2} \cos(1/4\Omega\dot{c}_{\xi}^{TM\dot{a}^{2}} \pm w^{-} \varsigma'_{\xi}) = \frac{3}{2} \cos(2\pi) \sin(2\pi) \sin($

 $\zeta \check{Z}^a \mathring{a} w \check{1}^i \checkmark L \ddot{a}^i /_2 w \check{\overline{a}}_i x \check{\overline{a}}^* w w \mathring{a}_i \xi \zeta \dot{x} \dot{x}^i \xi \zeta \dot{x}^i \mathring{a}^i /_2 w \mathring{a}^i \mathring{a}^i \mathring{a}^i \zeta \dot{x} \dot{x}^i \mathring{a}^i \mathring{a}^$

本èŠ,å°ç»"

 \dot{c}_L^{TMB} $\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{B}^{2}\dot{e}^{*}\dot{a}^{2}/\dot{c}_L^{C}$ $\ddot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{a}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{b}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{a}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{b}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{a}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{b}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{a}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}^{*}\dot{c}\dot{c}^{*$

朰å™`å;ä' ä,ç'`ä°ç\$,¢';æ€\$av£æ•°çŸ¥è¯†ç,'æ``æ``ç\$†æ`¯†¼E而ä;'ä'¼€à'¼€è½`äv¶æZ∥æž,ä,Šçœ;ä,ŠåŽv夿,çš,ä''æf…1¼Œåœ'æ•°å¦ä,Šå而â¼'简å•ñ¼Œå,Œæœä½ åœ'å¦a' å°†è;™é— '`ë`'¼ç''åŽf¼Æè∱½å¤Ŷ多avŽæ•°å¦è\$`å'¦å‡'å†åŽxæž,æ€è\$£å†¹é—®é¢°ç\$,æ-'æ;`ã€,

 $\label{eq:control_ent$