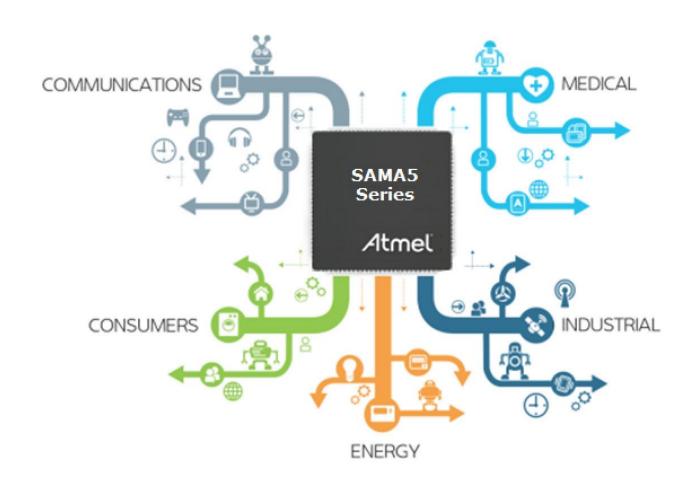
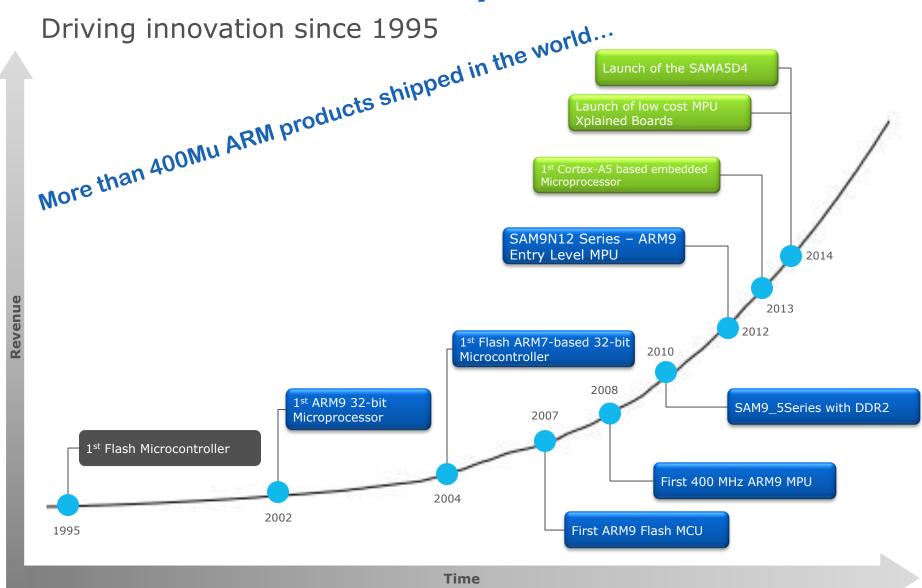
# Atmel®

## **ARM MPU Presentation**

Atmel Tech Live October 2014



## **Atmel's ARM MPU history**



## **Atmel MPU value proposition**



- Low Power
  - Market leader with proven architectures



- Ease of Use
  - Low ball count, simple PMIC (power rails), maximum integration, long lifetime, available to the mass market



- Small footprint
  - Using 10X10 12x12 or 15x15 packages size



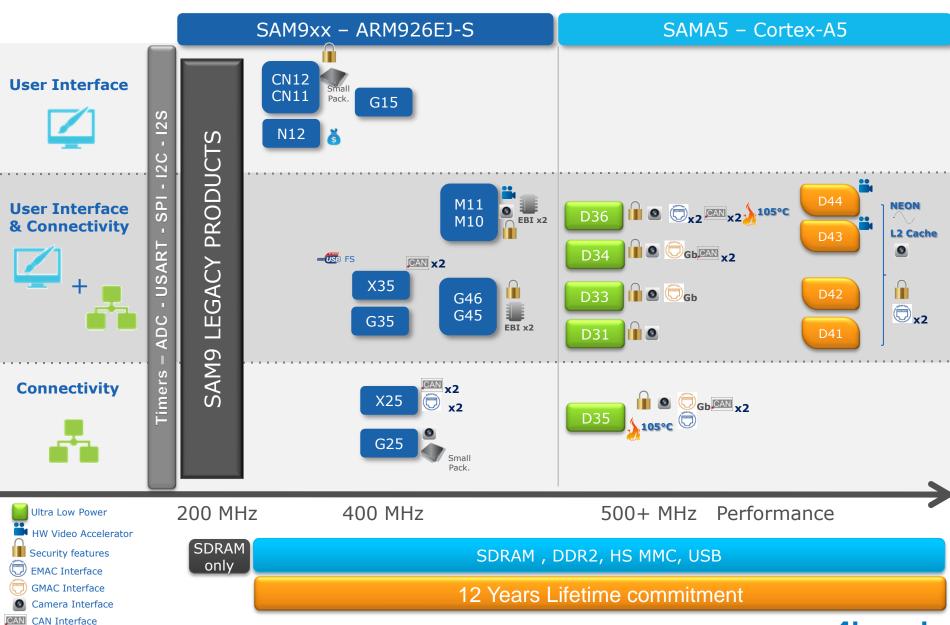
- Open source SW and HW
  - Schematics, Linux, Softpack, Android, Qt, RTOS



- Product Lifetime commitment from product launch
  - 12 years life time to meet Industrial application needs



#### **eMPU Product Portfolio**



## **Some Key applications**



Industrial/Building Automation



Intercom/ video surveillance



Data concentrator/Smartgrid Gateways



Home control / Thermostats panel



Barcode scanner



Medical



Entry level Industrial HMI



Wearables / Battery operated

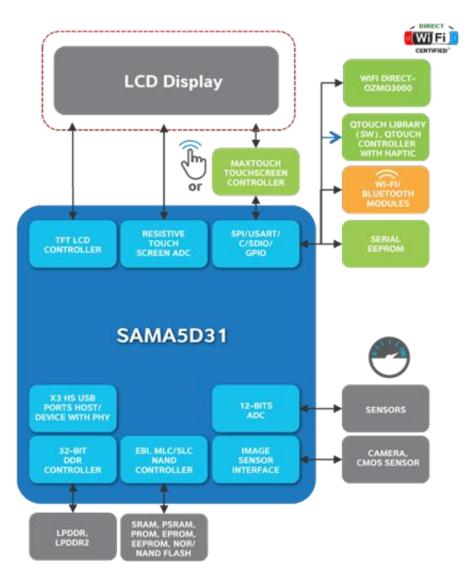


Biometrics



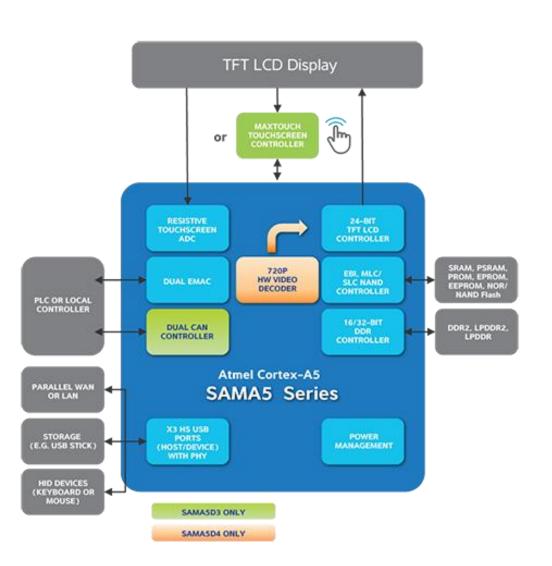
## Wearable (Smartwatches, Portable Fitness)

- Market-leading low power
  - lowest active power consumption (<150mW at max speed)</li>
  - ultra- low power with fast wakeup (<0.5mW)</li>
- 0.5mm pitch 12x12 BGA package
- High integration, including
  - up to 3 USB HS hosts with PHYs
  - ADC for battery monitoring and resistive touchscreens
  - I2S audio support, and multiple SDIO interfaces
- LPDDR and LPDDR2 support





### **HMI/Control Panel**

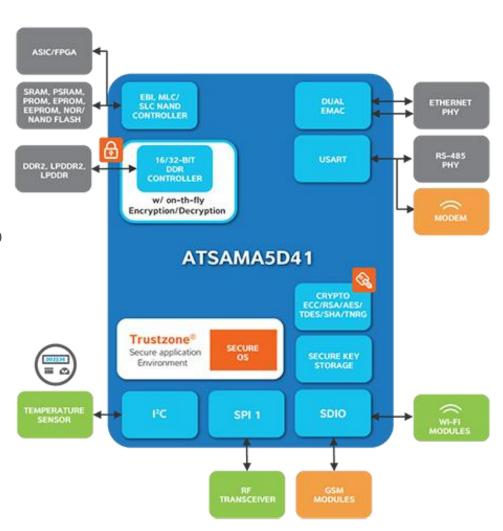


- Powerful ARM Cortex-A5 with Neon/vFPU and L2 cache for graphic accelerations
- 16/32-bit DDR memory interface delivering the data bandwidth to achieve high screen resolution and complex animation
- 720p Hardware Video Decoder to playback H264, VP8 videos
- 24-bit TFT LCD controller with overlays supporting up to XGA resolution
- Free Linux® distribution with OpenMax/Gstreamer, Qt SDK, free Android™ port, as well as other popular GUI



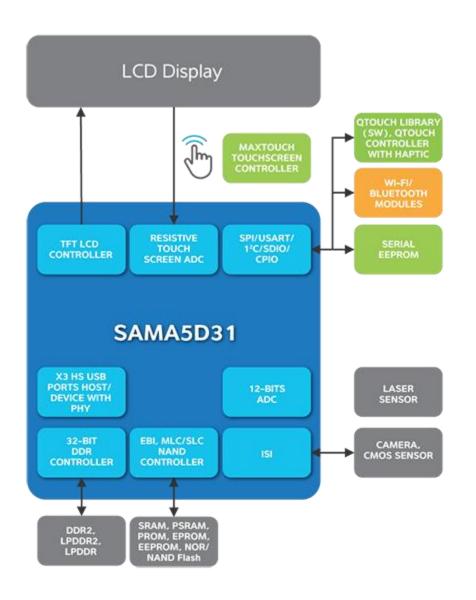
### **IoT Secure Gateway**

- Extensive communication peripherals include
  - Dual 10/100 Ethernet MAC with IEEE1588 real-time stamping
  - 3x HS USB ports, up to 7x UARTs, SPIs, I2Cs, SDIOs and more
- ARM Cortex-A5 core delivering up to 850 DMIPS with multiple DMAs
- Powerfull encryption engines supporing public key algorithms (RSA, ECC)
- Software protection with on the fly DDR encryption/decryption and secure boot, and tamper detection with secret key storage





#### **Barcode Scanner**

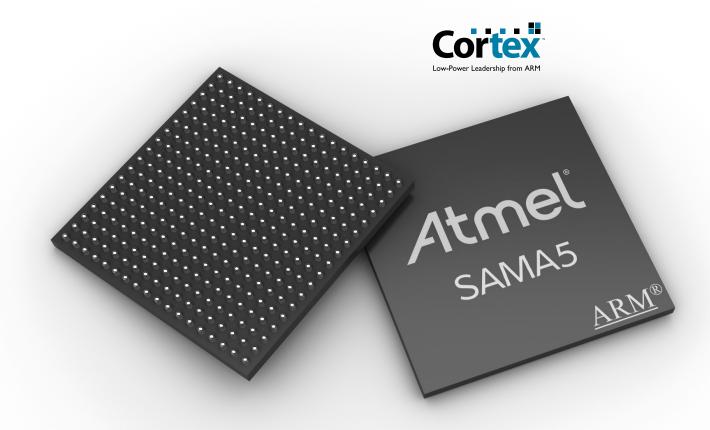


- ARM® Cortex®-A5 core and floating point unit for accelerated image processing
- Power consumption less than 150mW at 536MHz operation
- Compliant to USB suspend mode consumption target
- Seamless connection to CMOS sensors through the Image Sensor Interface (ISI)
- 12x12mm BGA324 package (0.5mm pitch) accommodates limited board space



Oct 2014

## **SAMA5 Series, ARM Cortex-A5 based**



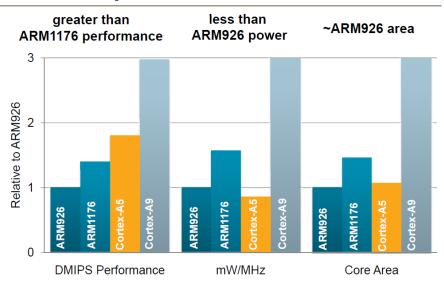


## **ARM Processor comparison**

Cortex-A5 core is still best-in-class solution for Power efficiency

- SAMA5D3 the lowest power ARM MPU in the market
  - Best-in-class solution for Power efficiency
  - All competitors use high performance transistors penalizing power consumption (not the case on SAMA5)
- The SAMA5D4 performance boosted with NEON Coprocessor + L2 Cache

#### Cortex-A5 provides...



#### Cortex-A5 NEON uplift over integer

Relative comparison of media algorithms based on OpenMAX DL libraries YUV colour conversion 51% JPEG encode/decode 25% H264 video decode 32% MP3 audio decode 22% AAC audio decode 8%

Atmel Tech Live, Asia 2014

Integer core only, no NEON, no cache

## **SAMA5D3** vs **D4** Comparison Table

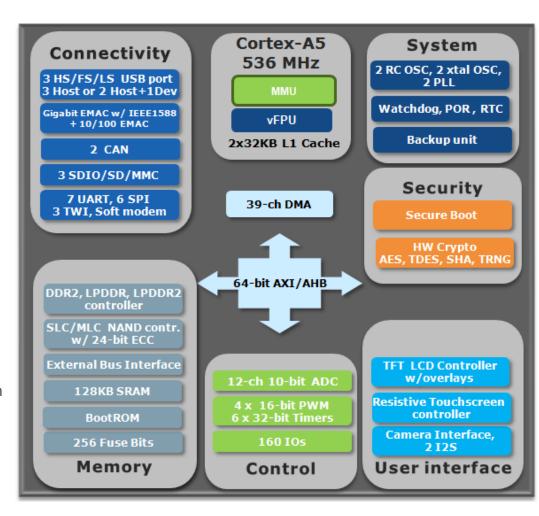
	SAMA5D3	SAMA5D4		
Max CPU speed	536Mhz	528Mhz		
vFPU Neon/L2 cache	Yes No/No	Yes Yes/Yes		
DDR support (DDR2/LPDDR/LPDDR2)	32-bit	16-bit/ 32-bit		
Active power Static power Back-up power	< 150mW < 0.5mW <2μA	<350mW <10mW <10µA (1)		
Video decoder	No	Yes		
10/100 EMAC	Gbit w IEEE1588 + 10/100	Dual 10/100 w/ IEEE1588		
CAN	yes	No		
Cryptography DDR bus encrypted Tamper pin Secure storage ARM Trust Zone	AES/3DES, TRNG, SHA No No No No	AES/3DES, TRNG, SHA, RSA/ECC Yes Yes Yes yes		
Temperature	-40/+85°C -40/+105°C	-40/+85°C		
Packages	BGA324 (15x15) & (12x12)	BGA361 (16x16) BGA289 (14x14)		

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes 8KBytes SRAM

## **Introducing SAMA5 Series**

SAMA5D3: Offers rich peripheral set, low power and ease of use

- Cortex™A5 Core
  - Up to 536MHz
  - ARM® VFPU v4
- Low Power
  - Run Mode < 150mW</li>
  - Low-Power Mode < 0.5mW
  - Backup Mode < 2uW
- **Industrial Solution** 
  - **Dual CAN**
  - Dual EMAC (GMAC w/ IEEE1588)
  - 7 UART, 6 SPI, 3 USB, .....
  - 105°C derivative
- Safety features
  - POR, MMU, SHA, RWP
  - Independent Watchdog, Xtal error detection
- Small Footprint
  - 15x15 or 12x12 packages
  - Available for die business
- 12-year Lifetime Commitment





## **Lower Active and Standby Power Consumption**

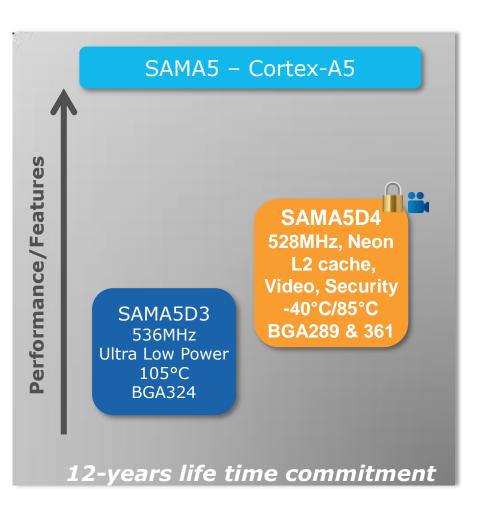
#### **Extended Battery Life and Optimize Power Sensitive Designs**

 SAMA5D3 devices are designed to minimize power consumption and leakage currents

PCK = 32KHz Tool Chain: IAR 6.50	Amb. Temp. = 25°C / 85°C SAMA5D3 series
Typical Active Power (Processor Clock/Master Clock) – Coremark Bench	<b>145 mW / 175 mW</b> (528Mhz/132Mhz)
Ultra Low Power Mode (SRAM and registers retention)	0.5mW/ 5mW
Typical RTC backup current (uW)	1.4 uW / 1.7 uW



## What brings SAMA5D4 versus SAMA5D3?



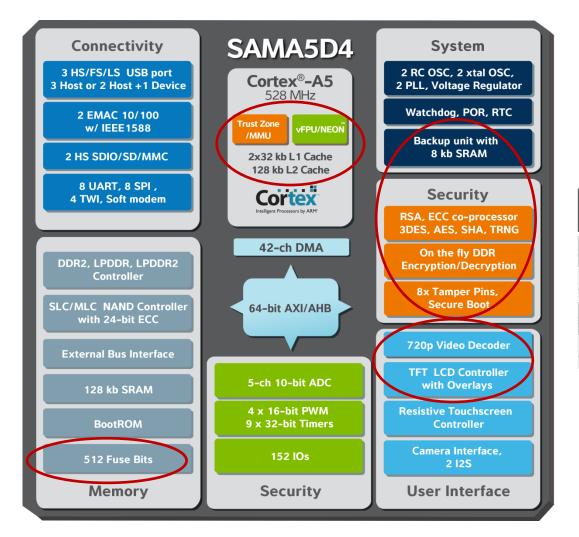
- **✓** Performance uplift
- **√**720p 30fps Hardware Video Decoder
- **✓** Higher Grade Security
- √ 16 or 32-bit DDR interface

#### What is different?

- Not pin compatible with D3
- Not as low power as D3
- No CAN, no Gigabit EMAC
- No 105°C support, no fine pitch
- Different power scheme



## **SAMA5D4** Key Features Overview





	Video Decoder	DDR bus	Packages
SAMA5D41A-CU		16-bit	BGA 289
SAMA5D42A-CU		16/32-bit	BGA 361
SAMA5D43A-CU		16-bit	BGA 289
SAMA5D44A-CU		16/32-bit	BGA 361

BGA 289 (14x14, pitch 0.8) BGA 361 (16x16, pitch 0.8)



## 720p/30fps Hardware Video Decoder

- Following CODECs are supported:
  - H.264 Baseline, Main and High Profiles (levels 1-4.1) (Youtube...)
  - H263 profile 0 (level 10 to 60)
  - VP8 (versions 0-3) (Google standard)
  - MPEG-4 ASP
- It also decodes JPEG images
  - JPEG Profile Baseline DCT

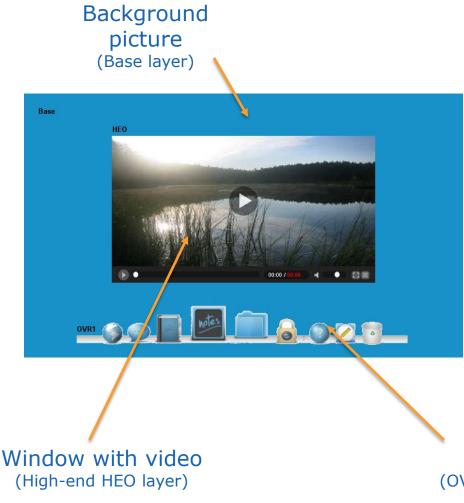


- Post-Processing engine for image composition :
  - Alpha blending, Color conversion, Scaling, Rotating
- Can decode videos up to 720p (1280 x 720) @ 30fps



17

#### SAMA5D4 LCD controller



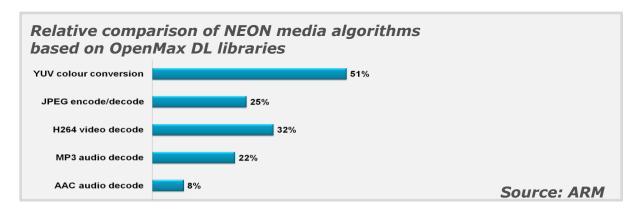
- 720p video format support
  - 1024x768 supported with rotation and resize only
  - Up to 2048x2048 for static image
- High bandwidth dual H64MX master interface
- 4-layer overlay
  - One base layer, two overlay layer windows, one high-end overlay

Dock (OVR1 layer)

## Data Processing Increase with ARM® NEON™



• NEON™ is a general-purpose SIMD <sup>(1)</sup> engine providing powerful acceleration for signal computing including multimedia and graphics



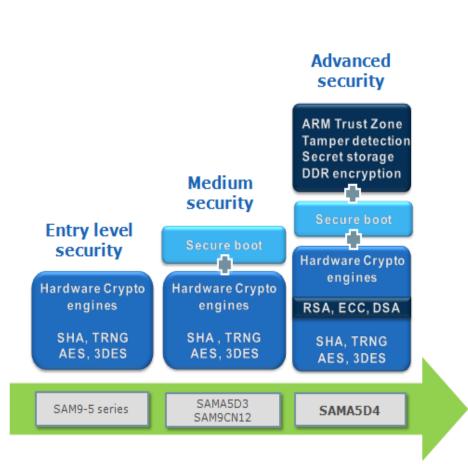
- 75% performance increase compare to SAMA5D3 on FFT (3) algorithms
- Benefits example for image encoding application:
  - H264 codec from ITTIAM<sup>(2)</sup>
  - SAMA5D4 double the performance compare to SAMA5D3
- (1) Single Instruction Multiple Data
- (2) see « What's available »for contact details
- (3) Fast Fourrier Transform



## **SAMA5D4 Advanced Security Features**



Anti-cloning, Secure Communication, Software Protection



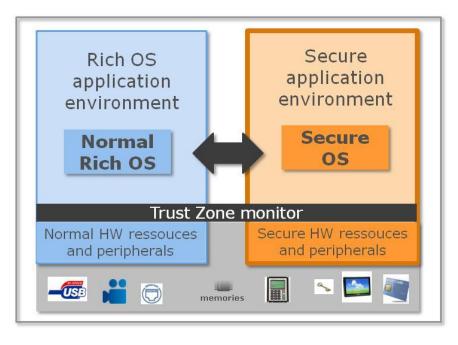
- ARM Trust Zone
- Secure Jtag/Debug
- On-the-fly encryption of external DRAM
- Scrambling on memories
- Secure boot
- Secure key storage
- Tamper pins
- Public Key encryption engines
  - RSA/ECC <sup>(1)</sup> + Atmel Library
- Private key Encryption engines
  - AES/TDES and TRNG/SHA256



## **ARM TrustZone®: Application Benefits**



Misbehaving applications cannot disrupt or corrupt the system



- TrustZone® is a security extension from ARM that allows to isolate safety /security critical software from an OS on the same processor.
- Splits the core in two operating domains
  - Normal domain / Secure domain
  - A monitor manages the switch between the 2 modes
- Enable secure debugging : Different Jtag mode



#### Introduction to ARM TrustZone



#### Why is TrustZone needed?

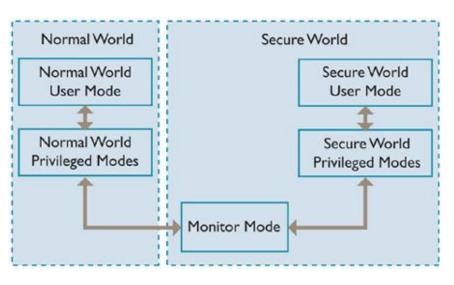
- Non-TrustZone enabled SoCs are open to hacking in a number of ways:
  - Code and Memory dumping using a JTAG device
  - Privileged modes execution by hacking the ARM Exception Table
  - Entire SoC application can be accessed during development phase allowing passwords stealing and security features hacking
- TrustZone provides the following foundational elements that are essential for hardware-based security:
  - Secure environment separation
  - Secure Interrupts
  - Security aware bus, memories and peripherals
  - Security aware debug



#### **Introduction to ARM TrustZone**



#### Secure Environment Separation



- TrustZone splits processor core into two virtual cores
  - One operating in a Normal World / One in a Secure World
- This mechanism creates another level of execution privilege in addition to the traditional user/privileged modes
- A Secure Monitor Mode is integrated to support moving between worlds
  - SMC (Secure Monitor Call) instruction can be used to enter Secure Monitor Mode



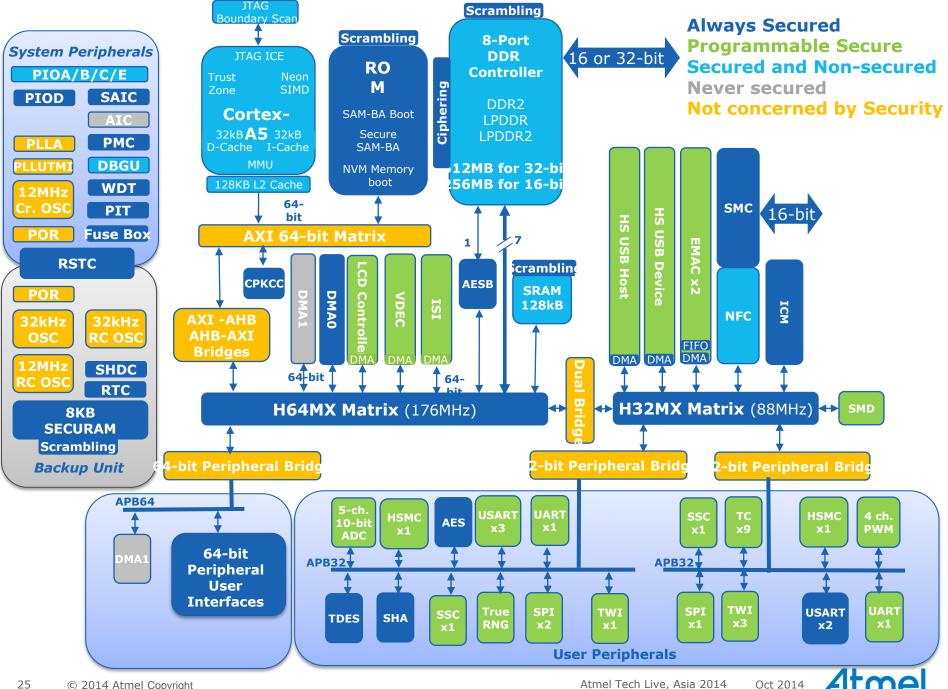
#### **Introduction to ARM TrustZone**



Secure Environment Separation (cont.)

- Each virtual processor has access to its own virtual MMU
  - Secure translation tables are separated in memory with secure access
- Cache memories also have tag bits to distinguish between content cached by either secure or normal world virtual cores
- Security information is propagated on AXI/AHB bus
  - Access to different bus masters in the system can be authorized or not
- Some Memories & Peripherals are secured
  - Only secure masters might be allowed to access certain memories/peripherals
  - A non-secure access to a secure memory/peripheral will abort
- TrustZone provides secure interrupts for interfacing with secure peripherals





## **Secure JTAG/Debug**



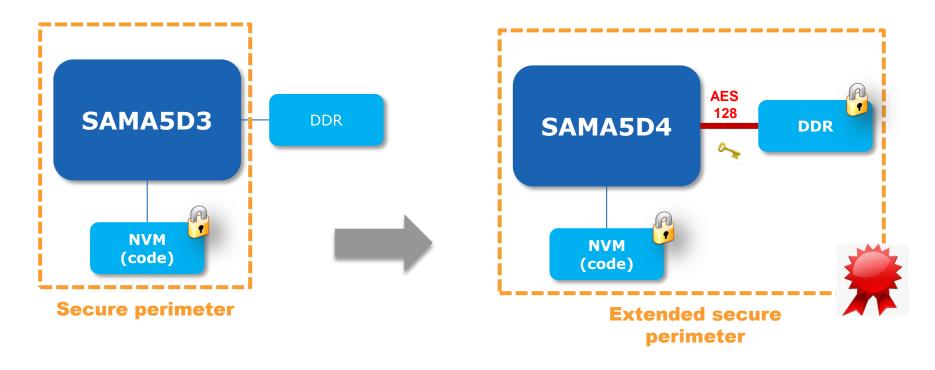
- Trustzone architecture provides separate signals to control secure and normal world software debugging
  - Secure world debugging can be enabled when the device is in a physically trusted development location
  - Secure world debugging must be disabled in production devices
- Hardware as Software configuration options are used to allow debug to be restricted to certain areas

SPIDEN	SUIDEN	Debug Security
1	X	Debug allowed everywhere
0	1	Debug everywhere EXCEPT in Secure Privileged mode
0	0	Debug Non-secure only



## Protecting code with Unique on-the-fly encryption/decryption from DDR





- Processor executes AES128 encrypted code from the external DDR, decrypted on the fly
- No performance impact with L2 cache enabled and data block under 128kB

Oct 2014

## Where to store secrets on the chip?



- In the battery backed-up area
  - 8kBytes of SRAM
  - 512 bits of secure registers
  - > Erasable upon tamper detection
  - > Requires back-up area to be always powered



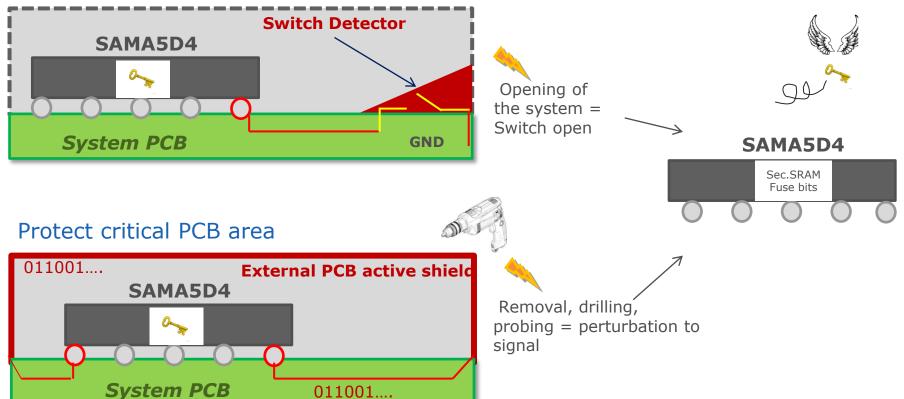


## **Detecting Physical System Intrusion and Protect Secrets**



 8 tamper pins in the back-up domain monitor the system and ensure fast key erasure upon intrusion

#### Protect the system enclosure



## Public key cryptography: Good to Know!



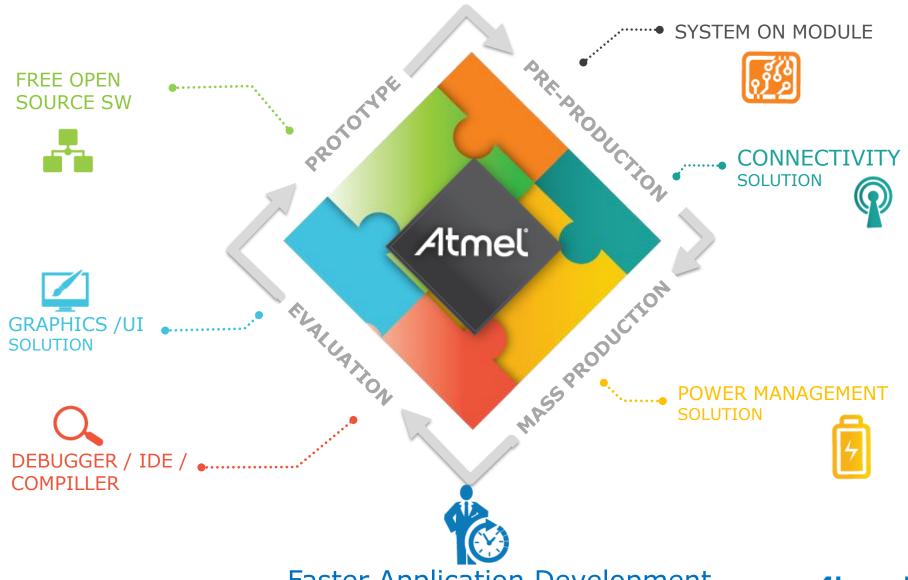
- Secure network communication uses public key
  - Mutual authentication and handshaking protocol to establish
- Public key usage is mandatory for SSL (TLS1.1 or TLS1.2) from from Janvier 2015
- SAMA5D4 has a dedicated hardware engine to compute RSA and ECC (Elliptic Curves) cryptography.







## **Atmel and Partner Ecosystem**



#### **Atmel Software offer**





- Free Linux kernel 3.10 (go to <u>www.linux4SAM.com</u>)
  - Mainline Publication
  - Comprehensive Linux-Based system incl. Bootloaders, kernel, root files system
  - Yocto project OpenEmbedded- based distribution
  - Video support with Gstreamer



- Free QT5 SDK and Demo (go to <u>www.linux4SAM.com</u>)
  - Home automation & Smartfridge and demos loaded on the EK
  - Free Qt widgets and SDK provided by Atmel



- Softpack version v1.1 (Go to <u>www.atmel/SAMA5D4</u> tab tools)
  - Support of tools: IAR EWARM, gcc
  - 40+ examples (USB, EMAC, L2 cache, AESB, TZ, ICM, AHB matrix, etc...)



- Secure boot loader and secure SAM-BA tools
  - Available under NDA via Atmel Sales



## **SAMA5** Operating System support

### Offering from Atmel and Partners

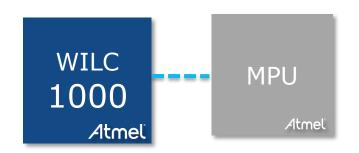
	OS supported for SAMA5D3x	OS supported for SAMA5D4x	OS that could be ported smoothly to SAMA5D3 or D4
Linux LTS Kernel 3.10		$\checkmark$	N/A
Windows compact 2014			<b>=</b>
Android 4.2.2		* (4.4)	N/A
Windows Compact 7			<b>—</b>
NuttX			N/A
QNX			
uC-OS III		_	
EmbOS			N/A
ThreadX®		<u> </u>	
ulTRON4.0			
eT-Kernel			
FreeRTOS			N/A
QuadrOS			
eCOS			

(\*) planned e/o 2014



#### **Atmel WiFi solution**

#### WILC1000 single-chip WiFi Link Controller



- Targeting high data rate and extended range
- Interfaced with MPU using SDIO interface.
- Linux and Android drivers and SDCard carrier board with WILC1000 module in development (end 2014)

Link Controller	WILC1000		
Standards	802.11 b/g/n 1x1		
Max PHY rate	72Mbps		
Frequency	2.4GHz		
Stacks	WPA Supplicant only		
Applications	IoT, Audio/Video		
Interfaces	SPI, SDIO		
Tx peak (mA)	260mA @3.3V (18dBm)		
Rx peak (mA)	60mA @3.3V (-90dBm)		
Rx Sleep	280uA		
Package	5x5mm QFN		
Temp Range	-20 to +85°C		



## **Active-Semi Power Management ICs**

Alternative for discrete implementation

- ACT8865QI305-T :
  - 7-ch PMIC (3x DCDC, 4x LDOs)



- ACT8945AQJ305-T :
  - 7-ch PMIC (3x DCDC, 4x LDOs)
  - Battery charger
  - Power Path Management (ActivePath<sup>™</sup>)
- Tiny 4×4mm TQFN44-32 Package

- Support Atmel SAMA5 and SAM9 ARM926-based MPUs
- Capacity to support other on board components like memories.
  - LP-DDR (1.8V)
  - DDR2 (1.8V)
  - LP-DDR2 (1.2V + 1.8V) (SAMA5 only)

Visit: <a href="http://www.active-semi.com/AtmelPMU">http://www.active-semi.com/AtmelPMU</a>



## **Memory suppliers – Life time commitment**

Working with key leaders to support long lifetime

#### Minimum of 10 years lifetime



Premium Lifecycle Products





Minimum of 12 years lifetime



#### Subject: ISSI DRAM Production Duration

Thank You very much for your interest in ISSI's DRAM products We would like to address your requirement for Long Term Availability of these parts.

- ISSI will sell a form, fit and function compatible device for all of its DRAMs for at least 12 years from the above date (the "supply period")
- In the event that any circumstances that are beyond our control or legislation obliges us to obsolete a particular device or that no orders have been received for a particular device for an 18-month Period, ISSI reserves the right to obsolete the device prior to expiration of the supply period, and will work with the customer in order to try to find a suitable solution Additionally, ISSI will respect ISSI's EOL policy

If you have any concerns about anything in this letter, please feel free to contact us for further





## Lowest cost DRAM configuration from MICTON



SAMA5D4					LPDDR2 1Gb (x32) MT42L32M32D2AC- 25 AIT:A  DDR2 1Gb (x16) M;47+i64M16 187E:M		LPDDR2 4Gb (x32)  MT42L128M32D1GU -18 WT:A DDR2 DDR2 DDR2 DDR2 DDR2 1Gb H128M8SH- L87E:M
SAMA5D3					LPDDR2 1Gb (x32)  MT42L32M32D2AC- 25 AIT:A  DDR2  DDR2  512Mb (x16)  MT47H32M16NF- 25E:H	LPDDR2 2Gb (x32)  MT42L64M32D1TK- 18 IT:C  DDR2  DDR2  1Gb (x16)  MT47H64M16NF- 187E:M	LPDDR2 4Gb (x32)  MT42L128M32D1GU -18 WT:A  DDR2  DDR2 2Gb (x16)  MT47H128M16RT- 25E:C
SAM9-5s SAM9N12	SDRAM 64Mb (x16) MT48LC4M16 A2P-6A:J	SDRAM 128Mb (x16) MT48LC8M16 A2P-6A:L	SDRAM 256Mb (x16) MT48LC16M1 6A2P-6A:G	DDR2 512Mb (x16) MT47H32M16 NF-25E:H	DDR2 1Gb (x16) MT47H64M16 NF-187E:M		
	64Мb 8мв	128Mb 16MB	256Mb 32MB	512Mb 64MB	1Gb 128MB	<b>2Gb</b> 256мв	4Gb 512МВ
Memory footprint needed for	RT	OS	LINUX	LINU	JX + Qt	ve, Asia 2014 AN	DROID

## Lowest cost DRAM configuration from SSI



			DDR2 IS43DR16160B (x16)	DDR2 IS43DR16320D (x16)	DDR2 IS43DR16640B (x16)	DDR2 IS43DR16128B (x16)	DDR2 I: DDR2 IS43DR16128B
SAMA5D4			LPDDR IS43LR16160G IS43LR32800G (x16/x32)	LPDDR IS43LR16320C IS43LR32160C (x16/x32)	LPDDR IS43LR16640A (x16)	LPDDR IS43LR32640A (x32)	(x16)
			LPDDR2 IS43LD32800A (x32)	LPDDR2 IS43LD32160A (x32)	LPDDR2 IS43LD32320A (x32)	LPDDR2 IS43LD32640A* (x32)	LPDDR2 IS43LD32128A** (x32)
			LPDDR	LPDDR	LPDDR IS43LR32320B (x32)	LPDDR IS43LR32640A (x32)	
SAMA5D3			IS43LR32800G (x32)	IS43LR32160C (x32)	LPDDR2 IS43LD32320A (x32)	LPDDR2 IS43LD32640A* (x32)	DDR2
			DDR2 IS43DR32801B (x32)	DDR2 IS43DR32160C (x32)	DDR2 IS43DR16320D (x16)	DDR2/DDR3L IS43DR16640B IS43TR16640AL (X16)	IS43DR16128B (x16) LPDDR2 IS43LD32128A** (x32)
SAM9-5s SAM9N12	SDRAM IS42S16400J (x16)	SDRAM IS42S16800F (x16)	SDRAM /DDR IS42S16160 IS43DR16160 (x16)	J IS43DR16320	D 1543DB16640B		(X3Z)
	64Мb 8мв	128Mb 16MB	256Mb 32MB	512Mb 64MB	1Gb 128MB	<b>2Gb</b> 256MB	<b>4Gb</b> 512MB

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#### **Atmel's MAC Address Devices**

- Ideal for "Connected" Applications
  - Ethernet, WiFi, Bluetooth, SAS, FireWire, Zigbee, etc.



- MAC/EUI value is guaranteed unique and pre-programmed into device by Atmel
- MAC/EUI value is <u>permanent read-only</u> and cannot be tampered with, altered, or erased
- Devices Provide Full User EEPROM Array Access and Storage
  - MAC/EUI value is stored in <u>extra, dedicated memory</u> and accessed separately
    - The MAC/EUI value is stored at a different  ${\rm I^2C}$  device address than the main EEPROM
- 48-bit and 64-bit MAC/EUI Devices Available

	AT24MAC4xx	AT24MAC6xx		
MAC/EUI Type	48-bit value	True 64-bit value		
Pre-programmed OUI Value*	FC-C2-3D			
Additional Pre-programmed 128-bit Serial Number	Yes (Atmel programmed)			
Multiple-MAC Address Capable	Yes (contact Atmel)			
<b>EEPROM Density Ranges</b>	ges 1Kb – 32Kb (and growing)			

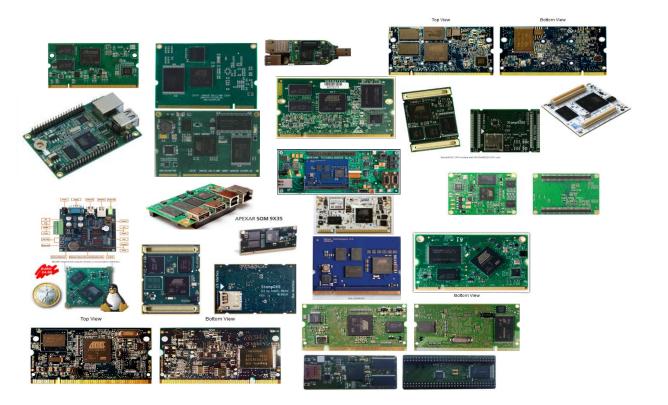
 Atmel can program customer-specified OUIs and EUIs (setup charges and MOQs apply)



## System On Module (SOM)

Lower the design complexity and investment level

- ARM9 and Cortex-A5 based System on Modules
- Reduce product development cycle by providing embedded modules ready for use as complete control, HMI and processing units.

























#### Where to find information and documentation?

#### Useful links

- SAMA5 Microsite:
  - http://www.atmel.com/microsite/sama5
- Information relative to SW
  - Linux: <a href="http://www.at91.com/linux4sam/bin/view/Linux4SAM/">http://www.at91.com/linux4sam/bin/view/Linux4SAM/</a>
  - Android: <a href="http://www.at91.com/android4sam/bin/view/Android4SAM/">http://www.at91.com/android4sam/bin/view/Android4SAM/</a>
  - Windows: <a href="http://www.at91.com/windows4sam/bin/view/Windows4SAM/">http://www.at91.com/windows4sam/bin/view/Windows4SAM/</a>
  - Atmel Community: <a href="http://www.at91.com/">http://www.at91.com/</a>
  - GitHub: <a href="https://github.com/torvalds/linux/tree/master/arch/arm/mach-at91">https://github.com/torvalds/linux/tree/master/arch/arm/mach-at91</a>





#### **Atmel Embedded MPUs**

High performance, low power, ease of use for industrial and consumer applications

- High-Performance Architecture
- Market-Leading Low Power Consumption
- High Integration Level and Low System Cost
- Extensive Ecosystem



"setting a new power/size/cost point in the embedded Linux box space"

## Thank you for listening







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