# César J. Castillo García

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#### **EDUCATION**

The New School for Social Research New York, USA Aug. 2021 - Present PhD in Economics Paris School of Economics - World Inequality Lab Paris, France Visiting student - Supervisor: Thomas Piketty Feb. 2022 - Present The New School for Social Research New York, USA Master of Arts in Economics (New School for Social Research Merit Scholarship) Aug. 2019 - Aug. 2021 Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú Lima, Peru Graduate Studies in Philosophy Mar. 2017 - Aug. 2019 Universidad del Pacífico Lima, Peru Master in Economics Jan. 2015 - Mar. 2016 Universidad del Pacífico Lima, Peru Bachelor in Economics Mar. 2009 - May 2015

## Research interests

- $\bullet\,$  Income and wealth inequality
- Economic history and history of economic thought
- Political economy
- Labor and development economics
- Economic growth
- Social and political philosophy

#### PUBLICATIONS

#### Working Papers

- The crooked timber that bore fruit: Peruvian fascist intellectuals of the 1930s and the echoes of their influence nowadays. The New School for Social Research Working Paper 06/2022. (http://www.economicpolicyresearch.org/econ/2022/NSSR\_WP\_062022.pdf)
- Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian patterns of capitalism in South America (1940-1990), part I. The New School for Social Research Working Paper 05/2022. (http://www.economicpolicyresearch.org/econ/2022/NSSR\_WP\_052022.pdf)
- Factor Income Distribution and Capital Accumulation in Peru, 1940-2019. New School for Social Research Working Paper 02/2022.

  (http://www.economicpolicyresearch.org/econ/2022/NSSR\_WP\_022022.pdf)

#### **Books**

- 2022 Covid-19: Unemployment, Inequality, and Precarization in Peru 2020-2030 [Covid-19: desempleo, desigualdad y precarización en el Perú 2020-2030], co-authored with Germán Alarco. Lima: Oxfam.
- Wealth and Inequality in Peru. A wide vision [Riqueza y designaldad en el Perú. Una visión panorámica], co-authored with Germán Alarco and Favio Leiva. Lima: Oxfam.
- Analysis and proposals on Peru's FTA with the European Union [Análisis y propuestas sobre el TLC de Perú con la Unión Europea], co-authored with Germán Alarco. Lima: Red Peruana por una

## Peer-Reviewed Articles

- High inequality, pandemics, technological change and unemployment: a review in times of covid-19 [Elevada desigualdad, pandemias, cambio tecnológico y desempleo: una reseña en tiempos del covid-19] co-authored with Germán Alarco. Revista Economía UNAM, 19, 55, enero-abril, 143-173.
- 2020 Inequality Index and Economic Slowdown in Latin America [Índice de desigualdad y desaceleración económica en América Latina] co-authored with Germán Alarco. Revista Investigación Económica, UNAM, 314, 79, October-December, 106-134.
- Wealth Concentration in Latin America in the 21st Century [Concentración de la riqueza en América Latina en el siglo XXI] co-authored with Germán Alarco. Revista Problemas del Desarrollo, 203, 51, October-December, 111-136.
- Factor Income Distribution, Personal Income Distribution and Wealth Distribution in Peru, 1950-2016 [Desigualdad factorial, personal y de la riqueza en Perú, 1950-2016] co-authored with Germán Alarco and Favio Leiva. Revista Problemas del Desarrollo, 197, 50, April-June, 31-58.
- **2018** Functional Income Distribution and Economic Growth Regime in Peru, 1942-2013 co-authored with Germán Alarco Tosoni. *CEPAL Review*, 125, August, 226-243.
- 2018 Is Latin America in the Middle Income or Slow Growth Trap? [¿América Latina en la trampa de los ingresos medios o del lento crecimiento?] co-authored with Germán Alarco. Revista Análisis Económico de la Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana Unidad Azcapozalco, 82, 33, 5-29.

## Reports

- Policy Note Nº9: Strategic Recommendations on the Trade Policy between Peru and the EU [Nota de política Nº9: Recomendaciones estratégicas sobre la política comercial entre Perú y la Unión Europea,] co-authored with Germán Alarco (http://www.up.edu.pe/egp/Documentos/Nota-de-Politica-N9.pdf)
- Where are We and Where Are We Going? Considerations From the FTA With the European Union [¿Dónde estamos y hacia dónde vamos? Reflexiones a partir del TLC con la Unión Europea] (http://www.redge.org.pe/sites/default/files/Folleto%20TLC%20UE%20\_%20Alarco%20FINAL.pdf)
- 2018 Case Study: Foreign Direct Investment and Dispute Resolution [Estudio de Caso "Inversión extranjera directa y solución de controversias",] co-authored with Germán Alarco. Lima: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung.

## Conferences, presentations, and invited lectures

- Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian patterns of capitalism in South America (1940-1990) [English,] Atelier des (post) doctorantes et doctorants. Centre François Simiand d'histoire économique et sociale (EHESS). Paris School of Economics, Paris. (Paper Presentation.)
- Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian patterns of capitalism in South America (1940-1990) [English,] 49th Annual Meetings of the History of Economics Society. University of St. Thomas, Minneapolis, MN.(Paper Presentation.)
- Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian patterns of capitalism in South America (1940-1990) [English,] 8th Latin American Conference on the History of Economic Thought Latin American Society for the History of Economic Thought (ALAHPE), Montevideo, Uruguay. (Paper Presentation.)

- Factor income shares and capital accumulation in Peru: 1940-2019 [English,] Applied Economics Lunch Seminar Paris School of Economics, Paris, France. (Paper Presentation.)
- Factor Income Distribution and Capital Accumulation in Peru, 1940-2019 [English,] ASSA Annual Meeting 2022 Union of Radical Political Economics. (Paper Presentation.)
- Revisiting the birth of neoliberalism in South America: Pedro G. Beltrán, Rómulo Ferrero and the conservative economic development in Peru [English,] 24th Annual Conference of the European Society of the History of Economic Thought, Sofia, Bulgaria. (Paper Presentation.)
- Household Income Distribution in a Peripheral Economy: Peru 2004-2019 [Spanish,]
   3rd Post-Keynesian Economics Workshop, Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru.
   (Paper Presentation.)
- 2019 Methodology: Wealth and inequality in Peru [Spanish,] Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru. (Invited Lecture.)
- Neoliberalism, Politics, and Corruption. An Initial Characterization of the Neoliberal Discourse and its Normative Consequences for Politics [Spanish,] 4th Ibero-American Congress of Practical Philosophy, Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru. (Paper Presentation.)
- The Authoritarian Component of the Peruvian Neoliberalism: An Alternative Interpretation of the papers of Pedro Beltrán and Carlos Bologna [Spanish,] 4th Conference of Economic History, Peruvian Economic History Association, Universidad de Piura, Piura, Peru. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2019 Riqueza y desigualdad en el Perú [Spanish,] Oxfam/Librería El Virrey, Lima. (Public Presentation.)
- 2018 Third Poznań Summer School in Heterodox Economics [English,] Poznań University of Economics and Business, Poznań, Poland. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2018 Factor income distribution and capital accumulation in Peru, 1940-2016 [Spanish,] Fourth Economic Workshop Omega Beta Gamma, Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima. (Paper Presentation.)
- Foreign Direct Investment and Dispute Resolution: Current Situations and Teachings from Peru [Spanish,] Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Lima, Peru. (Public Presentation.)
- 2016 Factor income distribution and economic growth regime in Peru 1942-2013 [Spanish,] Peruvian Economic Association Third Conference, Lima, Peru. (Paper Presentation.)

## Prizes, Fellowships, Research Awards

# Warren J. and Sylvia J. Samuels Young Scholar Prize 2022

# The New School for Social Research - Harry Magdoff and Paul Sweezy Fellowship

# The New School Student Research Award 2022

• Project: "Classical Macrodynamics and Real Competition in Latin America from 1980-2020". With: Armando Álvarez and Ricardo Hernández.

# History and Political Economy Project 2022 Summer Research Grant

• Project: "Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian Capitalism in South America".

Research Intern Summer–Fall 2020

Human Development Report Office-UNDP

New York, USA

- Worked in calculations to adjust the Human Development Index to natural wealth estimations reported by UNEP's Inclusive Wealth Report 2018
- Written a survey on composite indices of sustainable development and statistical calculus for the Human Development Report 2020
- Calculated Human Development Index long run projections with the *International Futures tool v.7.53* of the Frederick S. Pardee Center for International Futures at University of Denver

Researcher Spring-Summer 2018

Centro Nacional de Planeamiento Estratégico (CEPLAN)

Lima, Peru

• Provided macroeconomic and socio-economic forecasts for the period 2020-2030 in Peru for industrial policy planning regarding The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

Researcher Fall 2017

Escuela de Gestión Pública, Universidad del Pacíficio

Lima, Peru

• Quantified the Economic Impact of the Draft Bill of Cinematography and Audiovisual Services in the Film and Audiovisual Industry of Peru

Research Assistant 2014–2017

Pacifico Business School, Professor Germán Alarco

Lima, Peru

- Analyzed macroeconomic statistics (national accounts, income and wealth distribution, labor, sustainable development, Peruvian industries, input-output tables) and sought bibliography
- Analyzed and processed qualitative data (economic sociology, political economy, financial history, and business history in Latin America and the USA)

Researcher Spring 2013

Congress of the Republic of Peru

Lima, Peru

- Prepared weekly reports on the Peruvian political and economic situation for the office of the Congressman Javier Diez Canseco
- Advised on labor economics and macroeconomic research

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

# Instructor

#### Department of Natural Sciences & Mathematics, Eugene Lang College Liberal Arts

Course: Quantitative Reasoning I, Quantitative Reasoning II

#### Department of Economics, Universidad del Pacífico

2018-2019

2021

Course: Applied Statistics [EViews, R, Stata]

## Department of Humanities, Universidad del Pacífico

2018-2019

Course: Economic History

# Department of Social and Political Science, Universidad del Pacífico

2018-2019

Course: Economics, Distributive Justice and Democracy

#### Graduate School of Economics, National University of Engineering of Peru (UNI)

2017-2019

Course: General Economics

## Teaching Assistant

# Department of Economics, New School for Social Research

Fall 2021

Course: Historical Foundations of Political Economy I

## Department of Economics, Universidad del Pacífico

2014-2017

Course: Introduction to Macroeconomics

# Additional Training

2017

Latin America and its modernization. A transversal and comparative view. 19th and 20th centuries [Spanish,] Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos-Instituto Seminario de Historia Rural Andina, Lima, Peru

2013

Neoliberalism's Radiography [Spanish,] Universidad Antonio Ruiz de Montoya, Lima, Peru.

## SKILLS

Languages: Spanish (native), English (fluent), French (competent)

Technical: Stata, Eviews, RStudio, Python-Anaconda, Matlab, SPSS, Minitab, Mathematica, MS Office, G-suite

#### References

Thomas Piketty, PhD Directeur d'études Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales Professor Paris School of Economics thomas.piketty@psemail.eu

Mark Setterfield, PhD
Department of economics
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