

# César J. Castillo García

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## EDUCATION

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| <b>The New School for Social Research</b><br><i>PhD in Economics</i>   | New York, USA<br>Aug. 2021 – Present   |
| <b>Paris School of Economics - World Inequality Lab</b><br><i>Visiting student - Supervisor: Thomas Piketty</i>                    | Paris, France<br>Feb. 2022 – Present   |
| <b>The New School for Social Research</b><br><i>Master of Arts in Economics (New School for Social Research Merit Scholarship)</i> | New York, USA<br>Aug. 2019 – Aug. 2021 |
| <b>Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú</b><br><i>Graduate Studies in Philosophy</i>   | Lima, Peru<br>Mar. 2017 – Aug. 2019    |
| <b>Universidad del Pacífico</b><br><i>Master in Economics</i>  | Lima, Peru<br>Jan. 2015 – Mar. 2016    |
| <b>Universidad del Pacífico</b><br><i>Bachelor in Economics</i>  | Lima, Peru<br>Mar. 2009 – May 2015     |

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Income and wealth inequality
- Economic history and history of economic thought
- Political economy
- Labor and development economics
- Economic growth
- Social and political philosophy

## PUBLICATIONS

### Working Papers

- 2022** The crooked timber that bore fruit: Peruvian fascist intellectuals of the 1930s and the echoes of their influence nowadays. The New School for Social Research Working Paper 06/2022.  
([http://www.economicpolicyresearch.org/econ/2022/NSSR-WP\\_062022.pdf](http://www.economicpolicyresearch.org/econ/2022/NSSR-WP_062022.pdf))
- 2022** Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian patterns of capitalism in South America (1940-1990), part I. The New School for Social Research Working Paper 05/2022.  
([http://www.economicpolicyresearch.org/econ/2022/NSSR-WP\\_052022.pdf](http://www.economicpolicyresearch.org/econ/2022/NSSR-WP_052022.pdf))
- 2022** Factor Income Distribution and Capital Accumulation in Peru, 1940-2019. New School for Social Research Working Paper 02/2022.  
([http://www.economicpolicyresearch.org/econ/2022/NSSR-WP\\_022022.pdf](http://www.economicpolicyresearch.org/econ/2022/NSSR-WP_022022.pdf))

### Books

- 2022** *Covid-19: Unemployment, Inequality, and Precarization in Peru 2020-2030* [Covid-19: desempleo, desigualdad y precarización en el Perú 2020-2030], co-authored with Germán Alarco. Lima: Oxfam.
- 2019** *Wealth and Inequality in Peru. A wide vision* [Riqueza y desigualdad en el Perú. Una visión panorámica], co-authored with Germán Alarco and Favio Leiva. Lima: Oxfam.
- 2018** *Analysis and proposals on Peru's FTA with the European Union* [Análisis y propuestas sobre el TLC de Perú con la Unión Europea], co-authored with Germán Alarco. Lima: Red Peruana por una

## Peer-Reviewed Articles

- 2022** High inequality, pandemics, technological change and unemployment: a review in times of covid-19 [Elevada desigualdad, pandemias, cambio tecnológico y desempleo: una reseña en tiempos del covid-19] co-authored with Germán Alarco. *Revista Economía UNAM*, 19, 55, enero-abril, 143-173.
- 2020** Inequality Index and Economic Slowdown in Latin America [Índice de desigualdad y desaceleración económica en América Latina] co-authored with Germán Alarco. *Revista Investigación Económica, UNAM*, 314, 79, October-December, 106-134.
- 2020** Wealth Concentration in Latin America in the 21st Century [Concentración de la riqueza en América Latina en el siglo XXI] co-authored with Germán Alarco. *Revista Problemas del Desarrollo*, 203, 51, October-December, 111-136.
- 2019** Factor Income Distribution, Personal Income Distribution and Wealth Distribution in Peru, 1950-2016 [Desigualdad factorial, personal y de la riqueza en Perú, 1950-2016] co-authored with Germán Alarco and Favio Leiva. *Revista Problemas del Desarrollo*, 197, 50, April-June, 31-58.
- 2018** Functional Income Distribution and Economic Growth Regime in Peru, 1942-2013 co-authored with Germán Alarco Tosoni. *CEPAL Review*, 125, August, 226-243.
- 2018** Is Latin America in the Middle Income or Slow Growth Trap? [¿América Latina en la trampa de los ingresos medios o del lento crecimiento?] co-authored with Germán Alarco. *Revista Análisis Económico de la Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana – Unidad Azcapotzalco*, 82, 33, 5-29.

## Reports

- 2019** Policy Note N°9: Strategic Recommendations on the Trade Policy between Peru and the EU [Nota de política N°9: Recomendaciones estratégicas sobre la política comercial entre Perú y la Unión Europea,] co-authored with Germán Alarco (<http://www.up.edu.pe/egp/Documentos/Nota-de-Politica-N9.pdf>)
- 2018** Where are We and Where Are We Going? Considerations From the FTA With the European Union [¿Dónde estamos y hacia dónde vamos? Reflexiones a partir del TLC con la Unión Europea] (<http://www.redge.org.pe/sites/default/files/Folleto%20TLC%20UE%20-%20Alarco%20FINAL.pdf>)
- 2018** Case Study: Foreign Direct Investment and Dispute Resolution [Estudio de Caso “Inversión extranjera directa y solución de controversias”.] co-authored with Germán Alarco. Lima: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung.

## CONFERENCES, PRESENTATIONS, AND INVITED LECTURES

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- 2022** Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian patterns of capitalism in South America (1940-1990) [English,] Atelier des (post) doctorantes et doctorants. Centre François Simiand d’histoire économique et sociale (EHESS). Paris School of Economics, Paris. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2022** Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian patterns of capitalism in South America (1940-1990) [English,] 49th Annual Meetings of the History of Economics Society. University of St. Thomas, Minneapolis, MN.(Paper Presentation.)
- 2022** Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian patterns of capitalism in South America (1940-1990) [English,] 8th Latin American Conference on the History of Economic Thought - Latin American Society for the History of Economic Thought (ALAHPE), Montevideo, Uruguay. (Paper Presentation.)

- 2022** Factor income shares and capital accumulation in Peru: 1940-2019 [English,] Applied Economics Lunch Seminar - Paris School of Economics, Paris, France. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2022** Factor Income Distribution and Capital Accumulation in Peru, 1940-2019 [English,] ASSA Annual Meeting 2022 - Union of Radical Political Economics. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2021** Revisiting the birth of neoliberalism in South America: Pedro G. Beltrán, Rómulo Ferrero and the conservative economic development in Peru [English,] 24th Annual Conference of the European Society of the History of Economic Thought, Sofia, Bulgaria. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2021** Household Income Distribution in a Peripheral Economy: Peru 2004-2019 [Spanish,] 3rd Post-Keynesian Economics Workshop, Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2019** Methodology: Wealth and inequality in Peru [Spanish,] Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru. (Invited Lecture.)
- 2019** Neoliberalism, Politics, and Corruption. An Initial Characterization of the Neoliberal Discourse and its Normative Consequences for Politics [Spanish,] 4th Ibero-American Congress of Practical Philosophy, Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2019** The Authoritarian Component of the Peruvian Neoliberalism: An Alternative Interpretation of the papers of Pedro Beltrán and Carlos Bologna [Spanish,] 4th Conference of Economic History, Peruvian Economic History Association, Universidad de Piura, Piura, Peru. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2019** Riqueza y desigualdad en el Perú [Spanish,] Oxfam/Librería El Virrey, Lima. (Public Presentation.)
- 2018** Third Poznań Summer School in Heterodox Economics [English,] Poznań University of Economics and Business, Poznań, Poland. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2018** Factor income distribution and capital accumulation in Peru, 1940-2016 [Spanish,] Fourth Economic Workshop Omega Beta Gamma, Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima. (Paper Presentation.)
- 2018** Foreign Direct Investment and Dispute Resolution: Current Situations and Teachings from Peru [Spanish,] Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Lima, Peru. (Public Presentation.)
- 2016** Factor income distribution and economic growth regime in Peru 1942-2013 [Spanish,] Peruvian Economic Association Third Conference, Lima, Peru. (Paper Presentation.)

## RESEARCH AWARDS

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### The New School for Social Research - Harry Magdoff and Paul Sweezy Fellowship

#### The New School Student Research Award 2022

- Project: "Classical Macrodynamics and Real Competition in Latin America from 1980-2020". With: Armando Álvarez and Ricardo Hernández.

#### History and Political Economy Project 2022 Summer Research Grant

- Project: "Waves of Neoliberalism: Revisiting the Authoritarian Capitalism in South America".

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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### Research Intern

Human Development Report Office-UNDP

Summer–Fall 2020

New York, USA

- Worked in calculations to adjust the Human Development Index to natural wealth estimations reported by UNEP's *Inclusive Wealth Report 2018*
- Written a survey on composite indices of sustainable development and statistical calculus for the Human Development Report 2020
- Calculated Human Development Index long run projections with the *International Futures tool v.7.53* of the Frederick S. Pardee Center for International Futures at University of Denver

## Researcher

Spring-Summer 2018

*Centro Nacional de Planeamiento Estratégico (CEPLAN)*

*Lima, Peru*

- Provided macroeconomic and socio-economic forecasts for the period 2020-2030 in Peru for industrial policy planning regarding *The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*

## Researcher

Fall 2017

*Escuela de Gestión Pública, Universidad del Pacífico*

*Lima, Peru*

- Quantified the Economic Impact of the Draft Bill of Cinematography and Audiovisual Services in the Film and Audiovisual Industry of Peru

## Research Assistant

2014–2017

*Pacifico Business School, Professor Germán Alarco*

*Lima, Peru*

- Analyzed macroeconomic statistics (national accounts, income and wealth distribution, labor, sustainable development, Peruvian industries, input-output tables) and sought bibliography
- Analyzed and processed qualitative data (economic sociology, political economy, financial history, and business history in Latin America and the USA)

## Researcher

Spring 2013

*Congress of the Republic of Peru*

*Lima, Peru*

- Prepared weekly reports on the Peruvian political and economic situation for the office of the Congressman Javier Diez Canseco
- Advised on labor economics and macroeconomic research

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### Instructor

**Department of Natural Sciences & Mathematics, Eugene Lang College Liberal Arts**

2021

*Course: Quantitative Reasoning I, Quantitative Reasoning II*

**Department of Economics, Universidad del Pacífico**

2018-2019

*Course: Applied Statistics [EViews, R, Stata]*

**Department of Humanities, Universidad del Pacífico**

2018-2019

*Course: Economic History*

**Department of Social and Political Science, Universidad del Pacífico**

2018-2019

*Course: Economics, Distributive Justice and Democracy*

**Graduate School of Economics, National University of Engineering of Peru (UNI)**

2017-2019

*Course: General Economics*

### Teaching Assistant

**Department of Economics, New School for Social Research**

Fall 2021

*Course: Historical Foundations of Political Economy I*

**Department of Economics, Universidad del Pacífico**

2014-2017

*Course: Introduction to Macroeconomics*

## ADDITIONAL TRAINING

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- 2017** Latin America and its modernization. A transversal and comparative view. 19th and 20th centuries [Spanish,] Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos-Instituto Seminario de Historia Rural Andina, Lima, Peru
- 2013** Neoliberalism's Radiography [Spanish,] Universidad Antonio Ruiz de Montoya, Lima, Peru.

## SKILLS

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**Languages:** Spanish (native), English (fluent), French (competent)

**Technical:** Stata, Eviews, RStudio, Python-Anaconda, Matlab, SPSS, Minitab, Mathematica, MS Office, G-suite

## REFERENCES

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Thomas Piketty, PhD  
Directeur d'études  
Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales  
Professor Paris School of Economics  
thomas.piketty@psemail.eu

Mark Setterfield, PhD  
Department of economics  
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