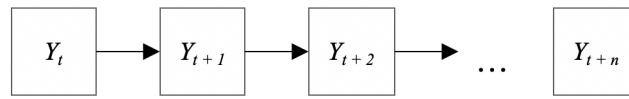
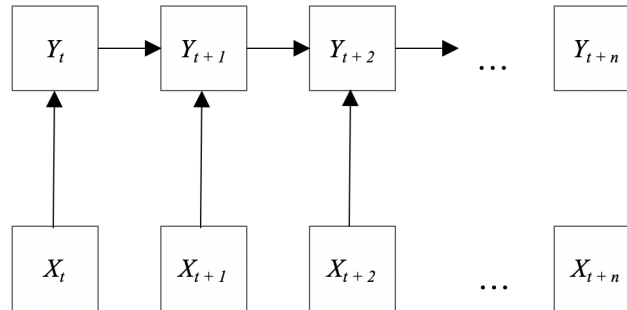


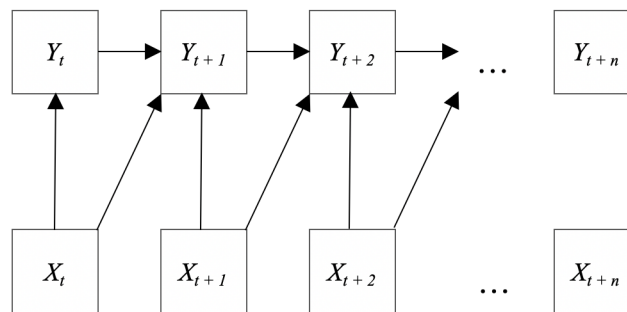
Panel A



Panel B



Panel C



Panel D

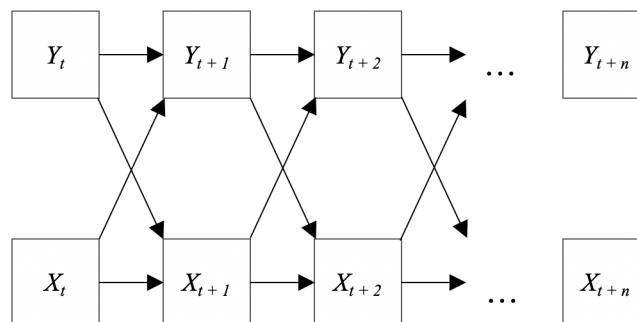


Figure 5. Univariate and bivariate dynamics adapted from DeShon (2012). Panel A shows self-similarity or autoregression in  $Y$  across time. Panel B shows concurrent  $X$  predicting change in  $Y$ . Panel C shows lagged change relationships. Panel D shows reciprocal dynamics between  $X$  and  $Y$ .