

STAT 485/685 Lecture 11
Fall 2017
16 October 2017

- I discussed the midterm.
- You may bring a calculator and two sheets of notes.
- The notes may be handwritten *or* printed; you may use both sides of both sheets of paper; US letter paper, to be clear.
- You *may not* use your phone for a calculator.
- The room will be crowded so you will likely need to leave other stuff somewhere else.
- I made a list of things which you should know
 - Rules for computing means, variances, covariances as on the hand-written notes.
 - What stationarity means; the two different kinds (strong vs weak).
 - Example processes: recognize white noise, $AR(p)$, $MA(q)$, and $ARMA(p, q)$.
 - Autocorrelation and autocovariance functions in general and for the above in particular.
 - Yule-Walker equations for an $AR(1)$ or maybe even an $AR(2)$.
 - Conditions for an $AR(1)$ or an $AR(2)$ to be stationary.
 - Estimating and removing trends: seasonal, linear, quadratic, harmonic; how to use `lm` for this; how to interpret output.
 - Tests for independence: runs test, output, interpretation.
 - Residual plots: looking for outliers, skewness, non-normality. Looking at the acf of the residuals.
- Then I talked about the kinds of questions:
- I describe a potential real world time series and ask: likely to be stationary? Explain. Use full sentences.
- I plot series and ask if they look stationary and what other plots you might look at to check. I expect explanations in full sentences.
- I do some R fitting of trends, show output and graphs of residuals etc. Ask you to discuss plots, interpret qq plots, runs test.
- You compute means, variances and covariances and say what kind of process.
- **Handwritten slides.**