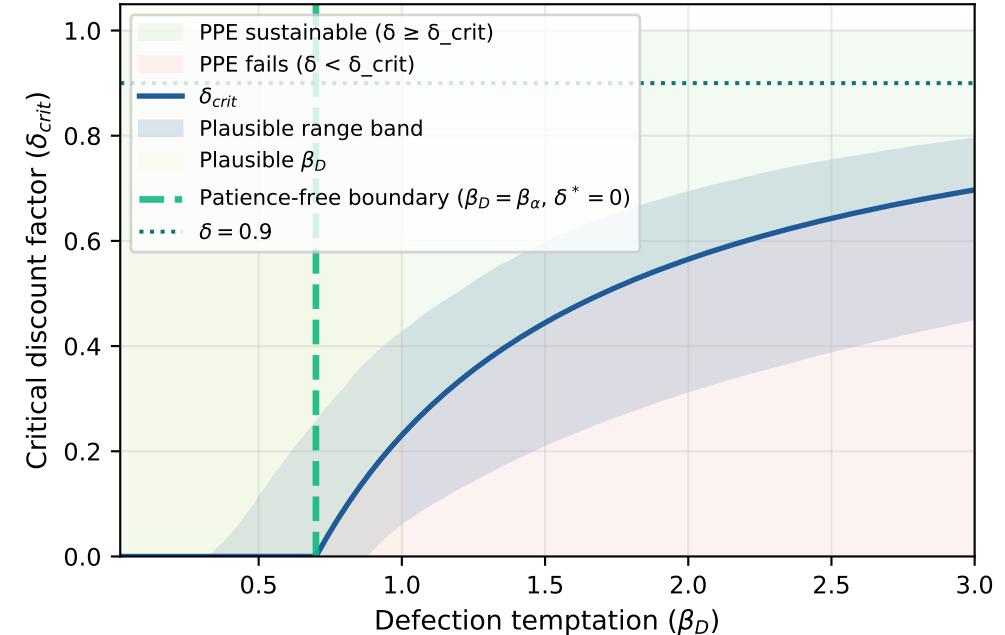
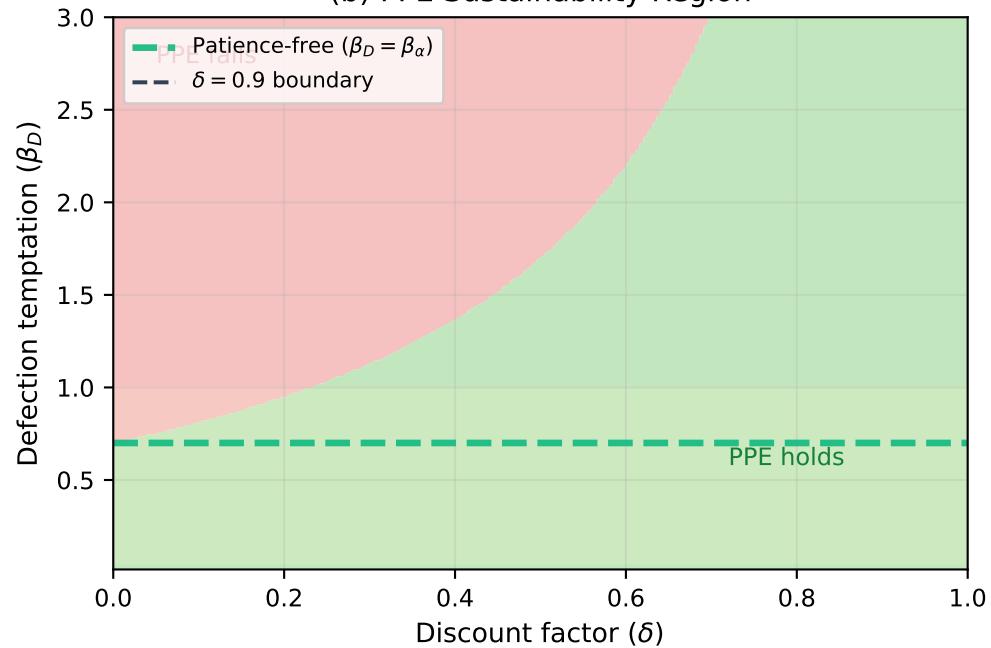
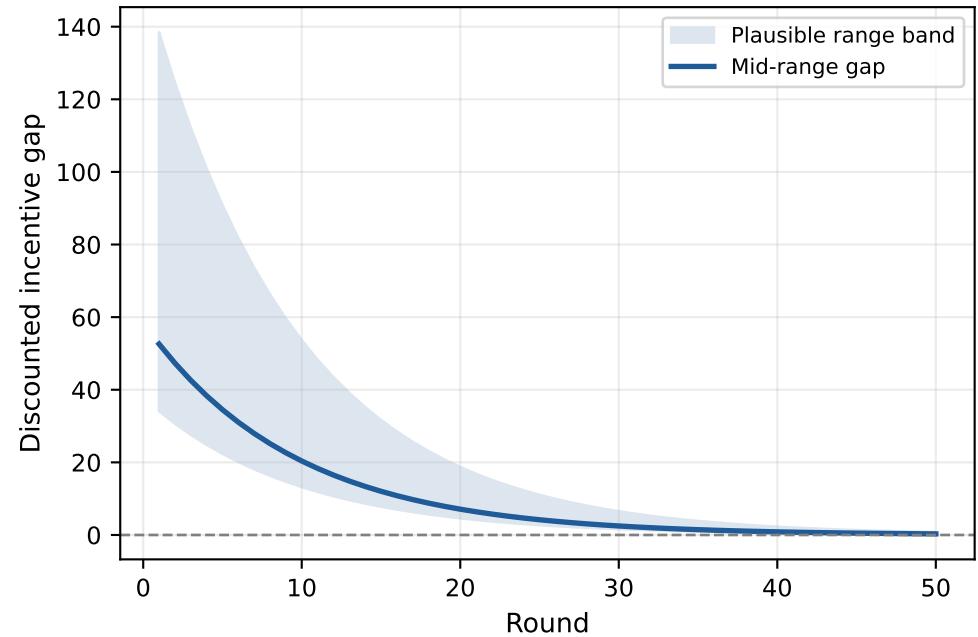


(a) C1** Threshold vs β_D 

(b) PPE Sustainability Region



(c) Trigger-Strategy Gap Over Rounds



(d) Repeated-Game Advantage

