

# Supplementary 1

Cases, UCI and deaths

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
## v dplyr      1.1.4      v readr      2.1.4
## v forcats    1.0.0      v stringr   1.5.1
## v ggplot2     3.4.4      v tibble    3.2.1
## v lubridate  1.9.3      v tidyr     1.3.0
## v purrr      1.0.2
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
```

```
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
## i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors
```

```
library(stringr)
library(ggpubr)
library(lubridate)
library(data.table)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'data.table'
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:lubridate':
##
##   hour, isoweek, mday, minute, month, quarter, second, wday, week,
##   yday, year
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   between, first, last
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##   transpose
```

## Epidemiological stats

data was retrived from <https://github.com/GUIAD-COVID/datos-y-visualizaciones-GUIAD/>

```
df <- read.csv("datos-y-visualizaciones-GUIAD/datos/estadisticasUY.csv",
  header = T)
head(df)
```

```
##      fecha dia cantPersonasConInfeccionEnCurso cantCasosNuevosAjustado
## 1 25/03/2020  13                217                28
## 2 26/03/2020  14                238                21
## 3 27/03/2020  15                274                36
## 4 28/03/2020  16                303                30
```

```
## 5 29/03/2020 17 309 6
## 6 30/03/2020 18 292 8
## cantCasosNuevosConsolidado cantCasosNuevosOriginal acumCasos cantFallecidos
## 1 28 28 217 0
## 2 21 21 238 0
## 3 36 36 274 0
## 4 30 30 304 1
## 5 6 6 309 0
## 6 8 8 320 0
## acumFallecidos cantCTI cantCI cantRecuperados acumRecuperados cantTest
## 1 0 4 2 0 0 320
## 2 0 4 2 0 0 245
## 3 0 8 0 0 0 451
## 4 1 8 5 0 0 372
## 5 1 10 2 0 0 200
## 6 1 11 1 25 25 299
## acumTest DIA Egresades reportadosFueraFecha Positividad
## 1 1858 3_MIERCOLES NA NA 0.088
## 2 2103 4_JUEVES NA NA 0.086
## 3 2554 5_VIERNES NA NA 0.080
## 4 2926 6_SABADO NA NA 0.081
## 5 3126 7_DOMINGO NA NA 0.030
## 6 3425 1_LUNES NA NA 0.027
```

```
df$fecha <- strptime(as.character(df$fecha), "%d/%m/%Y")
df$fecha <- as.Date(df$fecha)
df <- df %>%
  filter(fecha > "2020-03-01" & fecha < "2021-10-01")
```

```
colnames(df)[5] <- c("Cases")
colnames(df)[10] <- c("UCI")
colnames(df)[8] <- c("Deaths")
colnames(df)[19] <- c("Positivity")
```

```
dt <- df %>%
  select(fecha, Cases, UCI, Deaths) %>%
  gather(key = "variable", value = "value", -fecha)
head(dt, 3)
```

```
## fecha variable value
## 1 2020-03-25 Cases 28
## 2 2020-03-26 Cases 21
## 3 2020-03-27 Cases 36
```

```
fill.order <- factor(dt$variable, levels = c("Cases", "UCI", "Deaths"))
```

```
c <- ggplot(dt, aes(x = as.Date(fecha), y = value)) + geom_area(aes(fill = fill.order),
  alpha = 0.8, position = position_dodge(1)) + scale_fill_manual(values = c(Cases = "#00c0c1",
  UCI = "#ffc033", Deaths = "#a03b47")) + theme(axis.line = element_line(colour = "grey"),
  panel.grid.major = element_blank(), panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
  panel.border = element_blank(), panel.background = element_blank(),
  axis.text.x = element_text(hjust = 0.5, size = 10), axis.text.y = element_text(size = 10),
  axis.title.x = element_text(size = 14), axis.title.y = element_text(size = 14),
  legend.text = element_text(size = 16), text = element_text(color = "#433236"),
  legend.title = element_blank(), legend.position = "top", legend.box.just = "center") +
```

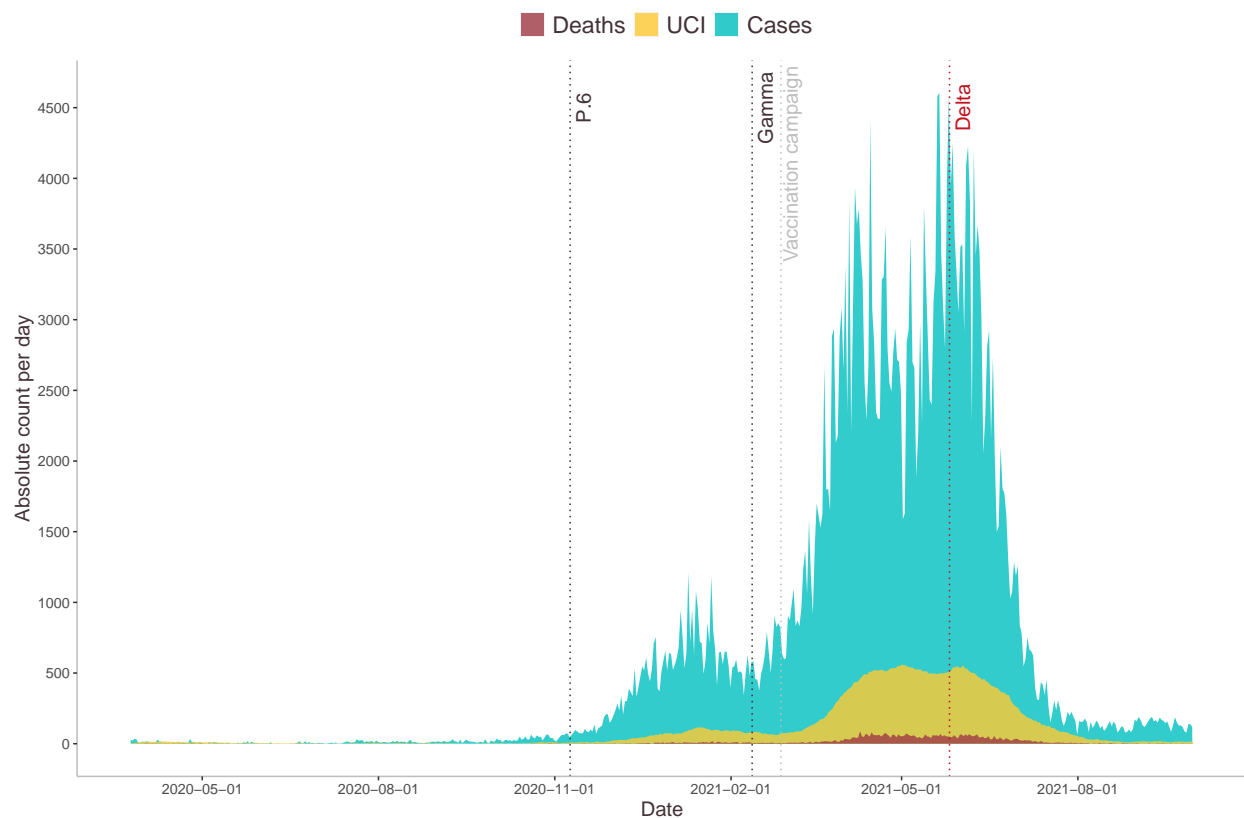
```

scale_x_date(date_breaks = "3 months") + geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(df$fecha[c(230,
325)]), linetype = 3, color = "#433236") + geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(df$fecha[c(428)]),
linetype = 3, color = "#c1121f") + geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(as.Date("2021-02-27")),
color = "grey", linetype = 3) + annotate("text", x = as.Date("2020-11-16"),
y = 4500, label = "P.6", angle = 90, size = 5, color = "#433236") +
annotate("text", x = as.Date("2021-03-04"), y = 4500, label = "Gamma",
angle = 90, size = 5, color = "#433236") + annotate("text", x = as.Date("2021-06-02"),
y = 4500, label = "Delta", angle = 90, size = 5, color = "#c1121f") +
annotate("text", x = as.Date("2021-03-04"), y = 4100, label = "Vaccination campaign",
angle = 90, size = 5, color = "grey") + xlab("Date") + ylab("Absolute count per day") +
guides(fill = guide_legend(reverse = TRUE)) + scale_y_continuous(breaks = seq(0,
5500, by = 500))

```

c

## Warning: 'position\_dodge()' requires non-overlapping x intervals



```

png("Supplementary_1.png", res = 800, heigh = 20, width = 25, units = "cm")

```

c

## Warning: 'position\_dodge()' requires non-overlapping x intervals

```

dev.off()

```

```

## pdf

```

```

## 2

```

## Previous to the emergenece of P.6 lineage

```

tab <- df %>%
  filter(fecha > "2020-03-01" & fecha < "2020-11-01")
head(tab)

##      fecha dia cantPersonasConInfeccionEnCurso cantCasosNuevosAjustado Cases
## 1 2020-03-25 13                217                28      28
## 2 2020-03-26 14                238                21      21
## 3 2020-03-27 15                274                36      36
## 4 2020-03-28 16                303                30      30
## 5 2020-03-29 17                309                 6       6
## 6 2020-03-30 18                292                 8       8
##      cantCasosNuevosOriginal acumCasos Deaths acumFallecidos UCI cantCI
## 1                28        217      0              0  4      2
## 2                21        238      0              0  4      2
## 3                36        274      0              0  8      0
## 4                30        304      1              1  8      5
## 5                 6        309      0              1 10      2
## 6                 8        320      0              1 11      1
##      cantRecuperados acumRecuperados cantTest acumTest      DIA Egresades
## 1                 0              0      320      1858 3_MIERCOLES      NA
## 2                 0              0      245      2103 4_JUEVES      NA
## 3                 0              0      451      2554 5_VIERNES      NA
## 4                 0              0      372      2926 6_SABADO      NA
## 5                 0              0      200      3126 7_DOMINGO      NA
## 6                25              25      299      3425 1_LUNES      NA
##      reportadosFueraFecha Positivity
## 1                NA      0.088
## 2                NA      0.086
## 3                NA      0.080
## 4                NA      0.081
## 5                NA      0.030
## 6                NA      0.027

colnames(tab)[5] <- c("Cases")
colnames(tab)[10] <- c("UCI")
colnames(tab)[8] <- c("Deaths")

# Cases
mean(tab$Cases)

## [1] 13.54751

sd(tab$Cases)

## [1] 12.65392

min(tab$Cases)

## [1] -1

max(tab$Cases)

## [1] 65

# UCI
mean(tab$UCI)

```

```
## [1] 5.113122
```

```
sd(tab$UCI)
```

```
## [1] 3.986438
```

```
min(tab$UCI)
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```
max(tab$UCI)
```

```
## [1] 16
```

```
# Deaths
```

```
mean(tab$Deaths)
```

```
## [1] 0.2624434
```

```
sd(tab$Deaths)
```

```
## [1] 0.5080188
```

```
min(tab$Deaths)
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```
max(tab$Deaths)
```

```
## [1] 2
```

After P.6 emergence and before Gamma introduction

```
tab <- df %>%  
  filter(fecha > "2020-11-02" & fecha < "2021-02-12")  
head(tab)
```

```
##      fecha dia cantPersonasConInfeccionEnCurso cantCasosNuevosAjustado Cases  
## 1 2020-11-03 236                                408                    31    31  
## 2 2020-11-04 237                                414                    49    49  
## 3 2020-11-05 238                                434                    64    64  
## 4 2020-11-06 239                                456                    61    61  
## 5 2020-11-07 240                                477                    71    71  
## 6 2020-11-08 241                                509                    73    73  
##      cantCasosNuevosOriginal acumCasos Deaths acumFallecidos UCI cantCI  
## 1              31          3196          1              61    6      2  
## 2              49          3245          0              61    5      2  
## 3              64          3309          0              61    6      1  
## 4              61          3370          0              61    6      3  
## 5              71          3441          0              61    7      2  
## 6              73          3514          1              62    8      2  
##      cantRecuperados acumRecuperados cantTest acumTest      DIA Egresades  
## 1              69          2727      2650    327794    2_MARTES          0  
## 2              43          2770      3081    330875    3_MIERCOLES          0  
## 3              44          2814      3271    334146    4_JUEVES          0  
## 4              39          2853      3043    337189    5_VIERNES          0  
## 5              50          2903      2935    340124    6_SABADO          0  
## 6              40          2943      4226    344350    7_DOMINGO          0  
##      reportadosFueraFecha Positivity  
## 1              NA          0.012
```

```
## 2          NA      0.016
## 3          NA      0.020
## 4          NA      0.020
## 5          NA      0.024
## 6          NA      0.017
```

```
colnames(tab)[5] <- c("Cases")
colnames(tab)[10] <- c("UCI")
colnames(tab)[8] <- c("Deaths")
```

```
# Cases
mean(tab$Cases)
```

```
## [1] 435.1782
```

```
sd(tab$Cases)
```

```
## [1] 278.6917
```

```
min(tab$Cases)
```

```
## [1] 31
```

```
max(tab$Cases)
```

```
## [1] 1215
```

```
# UCI
mean(tab$UCI)
```

```
## [1] 54.93069
```

```
sd(tab$UCI)
```

```
## [1] 36.21333
```

```
min(tab$UCI)
```

```
## [1] 5
```

```
max(tab$UCI)
```

```
## [1] 116
```

```
# Deaths
mean(tab$Deaths)
```

```
## [1] 4.594059
```

```
sd(tab$Deaths)
```

```
## [1] 4.128385
```

```
min(tab$Deaths)
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```
max(tab$Deaths)
```

```
## [1] 17
```

## After Gamma introduction and before Delta introduction

```

tab <- df %>%
  filter(fecha > "2021-02-13" & fecha < "2021-05-26")
head(tab)

##      fecha dia cantPersonasConInfeccionEnCurso cantCasosNuevosAjustado Cases
## 1 2021-02-14 339                    5485                456      456
## 2 2021-02-15 340                    5333                454      454
## 3 2021-02-16 341                    5119                376      376
## 4 2021-02-17 342                    5174                497      497
## 5 2021-02-18 343                    5218                547      547
## 6 2021-02-19 344                    5416                636      636
##      cantCasosNuevosOriginal acumCasos Deaths acumFallecidos UCI cantCI
## 1                456      48909      2          535  84      0
## 2                454      49360      6          541  81      0
## 3                376      49725      5          546  80      0
## 4                497      50208      7          553  71      0
## 5                547      50752      5          558  71      0
## 6                636      51377      5          563  72      0
##      cantRecuperados acumRecuperados cantTest acumTest      DIA Egresades
## 1                384      42889      5614  931603  7_DOMINGO      6
## 2                597      43486      3402  935005  1_LUNES      3
## 3                574      44060      5010  940015  2_MARTES     11
## 4                421      44481      6032  946047  3_MIERCOLES    14
## 5                495      44976      6562  952609  4_JUEVES      3
## 6                422      45398      6611  959220  5_VIERNES     11
##      reportadosFueraFecha Positivity
## 1                NA      0.081
## 2                NA      0.133
## 3                NA      0.075
## 4                NA      0.082
## 5                NA      0.083
## 6                NA      0.096

colnames(tab)[5] <- c("Cases")
colnames(tab)[10] <- c("UCI")
colnames(tab)[8] <- c("Deaths")

# Cases
mean(tab$Cases)

## [1] 2184.614

sd(tab$Cases)

## [1] 1111.514

min(tab$Cases)

## [1] 376

max(tab$Cases)

## [1] 4604

# UCI
mean(tab$UCI)

```

```
## [1] 331.8911
sd(tab$UCI)

## [1] 194.7671
min(tab$UCI)

## [1] 61
max(tab$UCI)

## [1] 559
# Deaths
mean(tab$Deaths)

## [1] 34.05941
sd(tab$Deaths)

## [1] 24.5458
min(tab$Deaths)

## [1] 2
max(tab$Deaths)

## [1] 88
```

#### After Delta introduction

```
tab <- df %>%
  filter(fecha > "2021-05-27" & fecha < "2021-09-30")
head(tab)
```

##	fecha	dia	cantPersonasConInfeccionEnCurso	cantCasosNuevosAjustado	Cases
## 1	2021-05-28	442	34158	4247	4247
## 2	2021-05-29	443	37675	3594	3594
## 3	2021-05-30	444	37226	3329	3329
## 4	2021-05-31	445	36654	3046	3046
## 5	2021-06-01	446	36634	3515	3515
## 6	2021-06-02	447	37171	3534	3534

##	cantCasosNuevosOriginal	acumCasos	Deaths	acumFallecidos	UCI	cantCI
## 1	4247	284579	61	4127	542	0
## 2	3594	288172	49	4176	539	0
## 3	3329	291488	37	4213	548	0
## 4	3046	294503	63	4276	539	0
## 5	3515	298006	66	4342	537	0
## 6	3534	301524	52	4394	555	0

##	cantRecuperados	acumRecuperados	cantTest	acumTest	DIA	Egresades
## 1	6985	246294	24544	2207057	5_VIERNES	40
## 2	27	246321	21909	2228966	6_SABADO	1
## 3	3728	250049	16377	2245343	7_DOMINGO	13
## 4	3524	253573	16889	2262232	1_LUNES	31
## 5	3457	257030	21699	2283931	2_MARTES	12
## 6	2929	259959	23506	2307437	3_MIERCOLES	16

##	reportadosFueraFecha	Positivity
## 1	0	0.173



```
## 2          0      0.164
## 3          0      0.203
## 4          0      0.180
## 5          0      0.162
## 6          0      0.150

colnames(tab)[5] <- c("Cases")
colnames(tab)[10] <- c("UCI")
colnames(tab)[8] <- c("Deaths")

# Cases
mean(tab$Cases)

## [1] 881.912
sd(tab$Cases)

## [1] 1210.273
min(tab$Cases)

## [1] 63
max(tab$Cases)

## [1] 4247
# UCI
mean(tab$UCI)

## [1] 160.976
sd(tab$UCI)

## [1] 183.2169
min(tab$UCI)

## [1] 10
max(tab$UCI)

## [1] 555
# Deaths
mean(tab$Deaths)

## [1] 15.904
sd(tab$Deaths)

## [1] 19.98
min(tab$Deaths)

## [1] -1
max(tab$Deaths)

## [1] 67
dtt <- df %>%
  select(fecha, Positivity) %>%
  gather(key = "variable", value = "value", -fecha)
head(dtt, 3)
```

```
##      fecha    variable value
## 1 2020-03-25 Positivity 0.088
## 2 2020-03-26 Positivity 0.086
## 3 2020-03-27 Positivity 0.080
```

### Positivity rate

```
t <- dtt %>%
  filter(fecha > "2020-03-01" & fecha < "2020-11-01") # Before P.6 emergence
mean(t$value) * 100
```

```
## [1] 1.166516
```

```
sd(t$value) * 100
```

```
## [1] 1.393805
```

```
tt <- dtt %>%
  filter(fecha > "2020-11-02" & fecha < "2021-02-12") # After P.6 emergence and before Gamma introduction
mean(tt$value) * 100
```

```
## [1] 6.940594
```

```
sd(tt$value) * 100
```

```
## [1] 3.674403
```

```
ttt <- dtt %>%
  filter(fecha > "2021-02-13" & fecha < "2021-05-26") # After Gamma introduction and before Delta introduction
mean(ttt$value) * 100
```

```
## [1] 16.32079
```

```
sd(ttt$value) * 100
```

```
## [1] 5.576115
```

```
tttt <- dtt %>%
  filter(fecha > "2021-05-27" & fecha < "2021-09-30") # After Delta introduction
mean(tttt$value) * 100
```

```
## [1] 5.7832
```

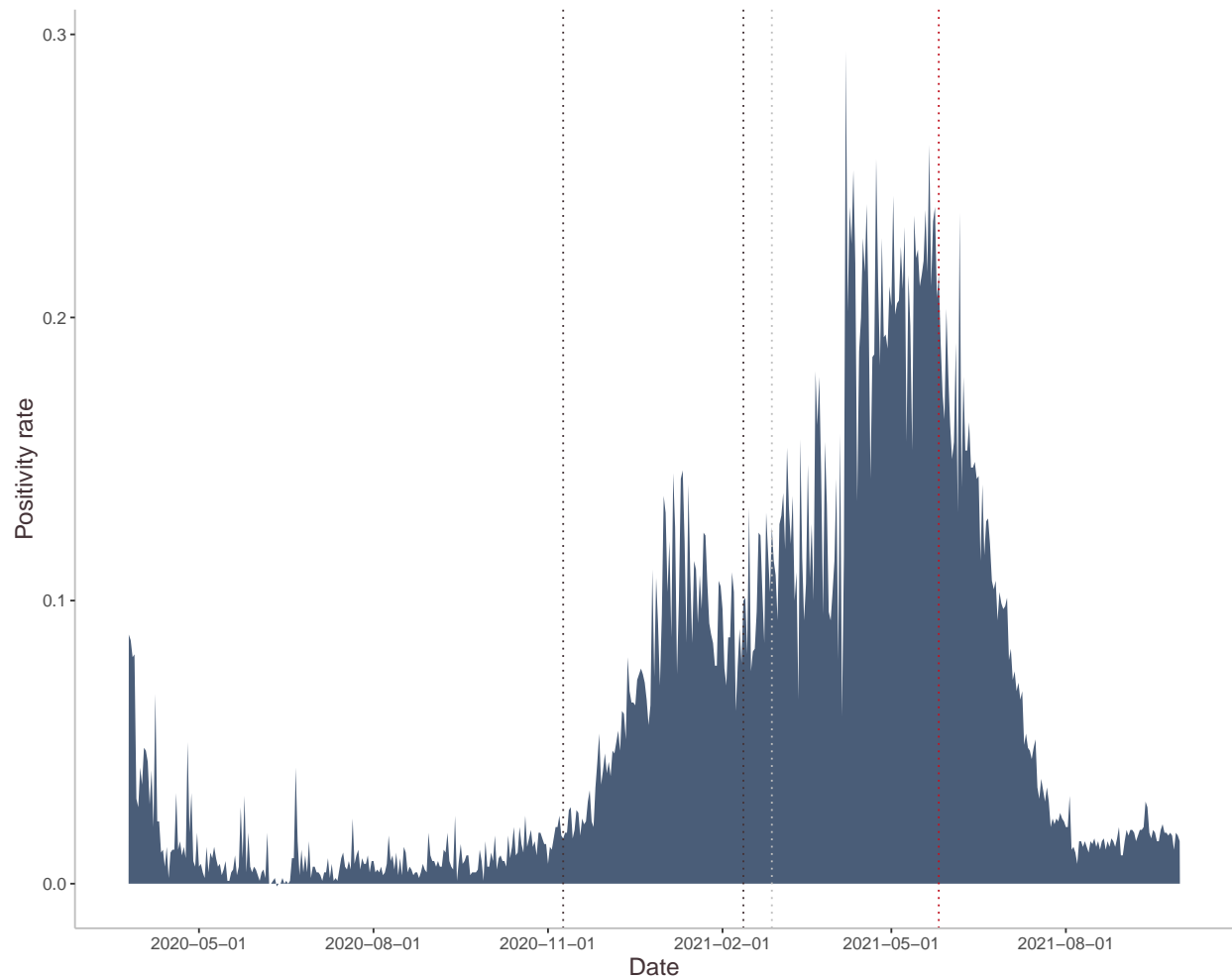
```
sd(tttt$value) * 100
```

```
## [1] 5.680282
```

```
cc <- ggplot(dtt, aes(x = as.Date(fecha), y = value)) + geom_area(aes(fill = variable),
  alpha = 0.8, position = position_dodge(1)) + scale_fill_manual(values = c("#1d3557")) +
  theme(axis.line = element_line(colour = "grey"), panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank(), panel.border = element_blank(),
    panel.background = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_text(hjust = 0.5,
      size = 10), axis.text.y = element_text(size = 10), axis.title.x = element_text(size = 14),
    axis.title.y = element_text(size = 14), legend.text = element_text(size = 16),
    text = element_text(color = "#433236"), legend.title = element_blank(),
    legend.position = "none", legend.box.just = "center") + scale_x_date(date_breaks = "3 months") +
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(df$fecha[c(230, 325)]), linetype = 3,
    color = "#433236") + geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(df$fecha[c(428)]),
    linetype = 3, color = "#c1121f") + geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(as.Date("2021-02-27")),
    color = "grey", linetype = 3) + xlab("Date") + ylab("Positivity rate") +
```

```
guides(fill = guide_legend(reverse = TRUE))
cc
```

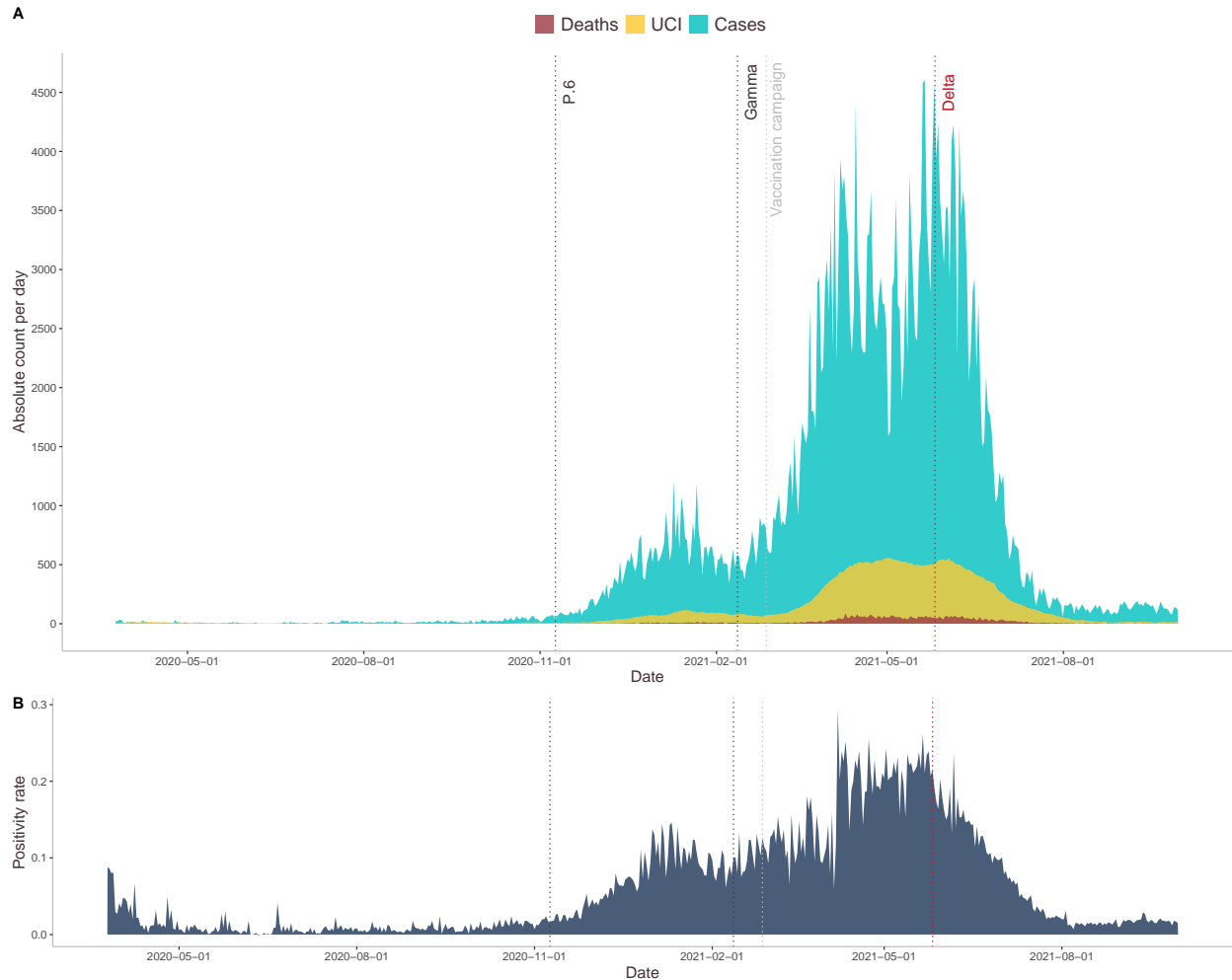
```
## Warning: 'position_dodge()' requires non-overlapping x intervals
```



```
fig <- ggarrange(c, cc, widths = c(0.7, 0.3), heights = c(0.7, 0.3), nrow = 2,
  labels = c("A", "B"))
```

```
## Warning: 'position_dodge()' requires non-overlapping x intervals
## 'position_dodge()' requires non-overlapping x intervals
```

```
fig
```



```
png("Supplementary_1_both.png", res = 800, heigh = 30, width = 25, units = "cm")
fig
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
## 2
```

### Vaccination campaign

Data was retrived from <https://catalogodatos.gub.uy/dataset/vacunacion-por-covid-19/resource/5c549ba0-126b-45e0-b43f-b0eea72cf2cf>

```
df <- read.table("actos_vacunales.csv", header = T, sep = ";")

sino <- select(df, Fecha, X1era.Dosis.Sinovac, X2da.Dosis.Sinovac, X3era.Dosis.Sinovac,
               X4ta.Dosis.Sinovac)
head(sino)
```

```
##      Fecha X1era.Dosis.Sinovac X2da.Dosis.Sinovac X3era.Dosis.Sinovac
## 1 21/11/2023                0                0                0
## 2 20/11/2023                0                0                0
## 3 19/11/2023                0                0                0
## 4 18/11/2023                0                0                0
```

```
## 5 17/11/2023      0      0      0
## 6 16/11/2023      0      0      0
##   X4ta.Dosis.Sinovac
## 1      0
## 2      0
## 3      0
## 4      0
## 5      0
## 6      0
```

```
tail(sino)
```

```
##           Fecha X1era.Dosis.Sinovac X2da.Dosis.Sinovac X3era.Dosis.Sinovac
## 993 04/03/2021      8985              8              0
## 994 03/03/2021     21304              8              0
## 995 02/03/2021     14729              5              1
## 996 01/03/2021     18032              4              0
## 997 28/02/2021        3              0              0
## 998 27/02/2021      372              0              0
##   X4ta.Dosis.Sinovac
## 993      0
## 994      0
## 995      0
## 996      0
## 997      0
## 998      0
```

```
colnames(sino) <- c("Fecha", "Primera", "Segunda", "Tercera", "Cuarta")
sino$tipo <- c("Sinovac")
```

```
pfizer <- select(df, Fecha, X1era.Dosis.Pfizer, X2da.Dosis.Pfizer, X3era.Dosis.Pfizer,
  X4ta.Dosis.Pfizer)
head(pfizer)
```

```
##           Fecha X1era.Dosis.Pfizer X2da.Dosis.Pfizer X3era.Dosis.Pfizer
## 1 21/11/2023      0              0              0
## 2 20/11/2023      2              1              0
## 3 19/11/2023      0              0              0
## 4 18/11/2023      0              0              0
## 5 17/11/2023      0              1              0
## 6 16/11/2023     11              9             13
##   X4ta.Dosis.Pfizer
## 1      0
## 2      3
## 3      0
## 4      0
## 5      6
## 6     25
```

```
colnames(pfizer) <- c("Fecha", "Primera", "Segunda", "Tercera", "Cuarta")
pfizer$tipo <- c("Pfizer")
```

```
astra <- select(df, Fecha, X1era.Dosis.Astrazeneca, X2da.Dosis.Astrazeneca,
  X3era.Dosis.Astrazeneca, X4ta.Dosis.Astrazeneca)
head(astra)
```

```
##      Fecha X1era.Dosis.Astrazeneca X2da.Dosis.Astrazeneca
## 1 21/11/2023                      0                      0
## 2 20/11/2023                      0                      0
## 3 19/11/2023                      0                      0
## 4 18/11/2023                      0                      0
## 5 17/11/2023                      0                      0
## 6 16/11/2023                      0                      0
##      X3era.Dosis.Astrazeneca X4ta.Dosis.Astrazeneca
## 1                      0                      0
## 2                      0                      0
## 3                      0                      0
## 4                      0                      0
## 5                      0                      0
## 6                      0                      0
```

```
colnames(astra) <- c("Fecha", "Primera", "Segunda", "Tercera", "Cuarta")
astra$tipo <- c("AstraZeneca")
```

```
tab <- as.data.frame(rbind(sino, pfizer, astra))
tab$Fecha2 <- dmy(tab$Fecha)
head(tab)
```

```
##      Fecha Primera Segunda Tercera Cuarta      tipo      Fecha2
## 1 21/11/2023      0      0      0      0 Sinovac 2023-11-21
## 2 20/11/2023      0      0      0      0 Sinovac 2023-11-20
## 3 19/11/2023      0      0      0      0 Sinovac 2023-11-19
## 4 18/11/2023      0      0      0      0 Sinovac 2023-11-18
## 5 17/11/2023      0      0      0      0 Sinovac 2023-11-17
## 6 16/11/2023      0      0      0      0 Sinovac 2023-11-16
```

```
tab <- select(tab, Fecha2, tipo, Primera, Segunda, Tercera, Cuarta)
long <- melt(setDT(tab), id.vars = c("tipo", "Fecha2"), variable.name = "dosis")
long <- as.data.frame(long)
head(long)
```

```
##      tipo      Fecha2      dosis value
## 1 Sinovac 2023-11-21 Primera      0
## 2 Sinovac 2023-11-20 Primera      0
## 3 Sinovac 2023-11-19 Primera      0
## 4 Sinovac 2023-11-18 Primera      0
## 5 Sinovac 2023-11-17 Primera      0
## 6 Sinovac 2023-11-16 Primera      0
```

```
long <- long %>%
  filter(Fecha2 > "2020-03-01" & Fecha2 < "2021-09-30")
```

```
d <- ggplot(long, aes(x = Fecha2, y = value, fill = tipo)) + geom_area(aes(fill = tipo),
  alpha = 0.8, position = position_dodge(0.5)) + scale_fill_manual(values = c(Sinovac = "#2ec4b6",
  Pfizer = "#ef233c", AstraZeneca = "#033f63")) + theme(axis.line = element_line(colour = "grey"),
  panel.grid.major = element_blank(), panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
  panel.border = element_blank(), panel.background = element_blank(),
  axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 65, hjust = 1, size = 10), axis.text.y = element_text(size = 10),
  axis.title.x = element_text(size = 14), axis.title.y = element_text(size = 14),
  legend.text = element_text(size = 16), text = element_text(color = "#433236"),
  legend.title = element_blank(), legend.position = "right", legend.box.just = "center") +
```

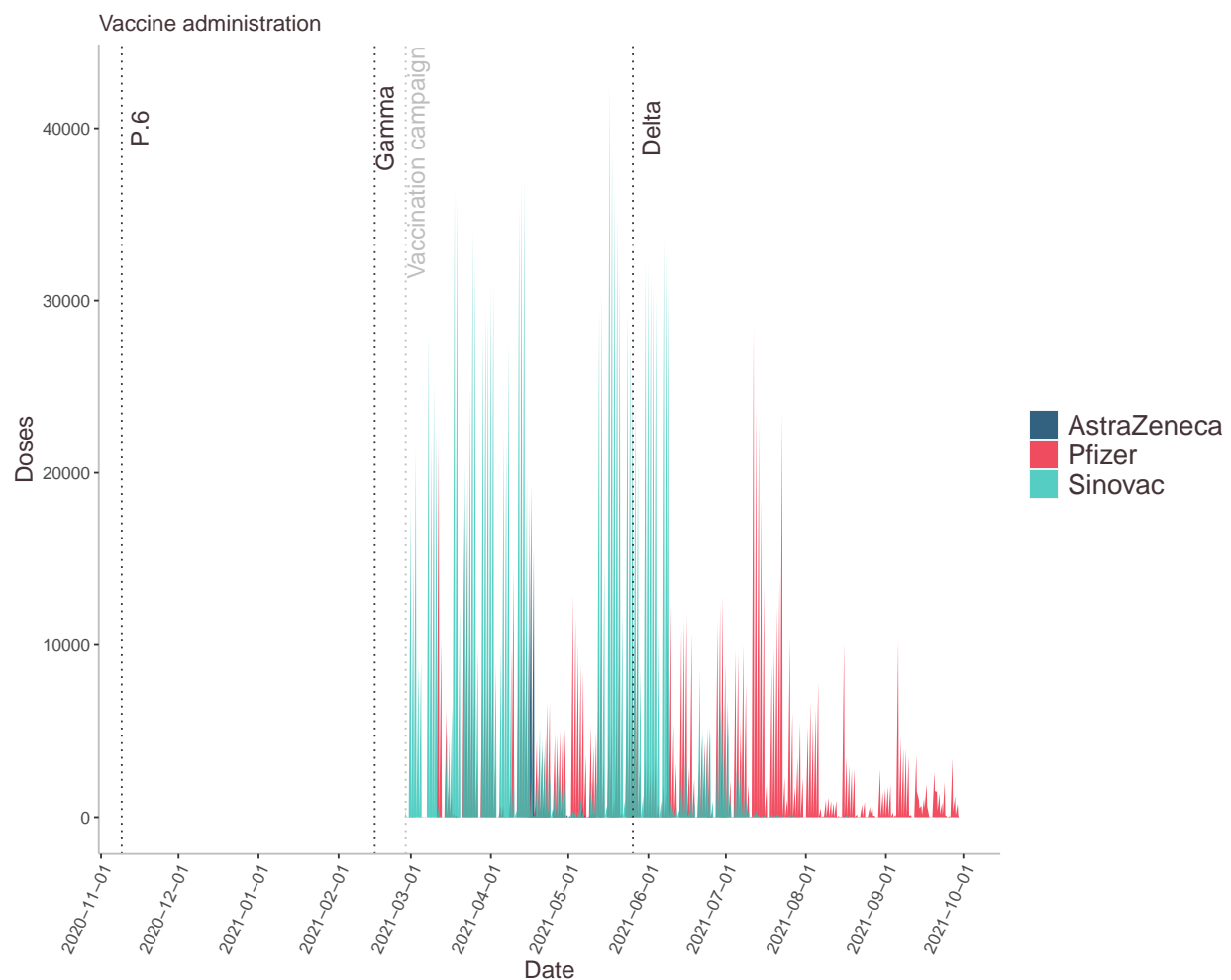
```

scale_x_date(date_breaks = "1 months") + geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(as.Date("2020-11-09")),
color = "#433236", linetype = 3) + geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(as.Date("2021-02-15")),
color = "#433236", linetype = 3) + geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(as.Date("2021-05-26")),
color = "#433236", linetype = 3) + geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(as.Date("2021-02-27")),
color = "grey", linetype = 3) + annotate("text", x = as.Date("2020-11-16"),
y = 40000, label = "P.6", angle = 90, size = 5, color = "#433236") +
annotate("text", x = as.Date("2021-02-19"), y = 40000, label = "Gamma",
angle = 90, size = 5, color = "#433236") + annotate("text", x = as.Date("2021-06-02"),
y = 40000, label = "Delta", angle = 90, size = 5, color = "#433236") +
annotate("text", x = as.Date("2021-03-03"), y = 38000, label = "Vaccination campaign",
angle = 90, size = 5, color = "grey") + ggtitle("Vaccine administration") +
xlab("Date") + ylab("Doses")

```

d

## Warning: 'position\_dodge()' requires non-overlapping x intervals



```

png("vaccination.png", res = 800, height = 20, width = 25, units = "cm")

```

d

## Warning: 'position\_dodge()' requires non-overlapping x intervals

```

dev.off()

```

## pdf  
## 2