## UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL AUTÓNOMA DE NICARAGUA (UNAN-LEÓN)

## **FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS Y TECNOLOGÍAS.**

## INGENIERIA EN TELEMATICA.



**COMPONENTE:** Software Como Un Servicio

**Grupo 2 Telemática** 

## **INTEGRANTES:**

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"AÑO LECTIVO 2024"

1. Verificar las versiones de software instaladas.

Es importante verificar las versiones de software instaladas, para así poder continuar con la realización de la guía sin ningún problema.

- 1.1. Verificar la versión de Rails.rails
- 1.2. Verificar la versión de Ruby.
- 1.3. Verificar la versión de sglite.

```
ceci@debian12:~$ rails -v

Rails 7.1.3.4

ceci@debian12:~$ ruby -v

ruby 3.1.2p20 (2022-04-12 revision 4491bb740a) [x86_64-linux]

ceci@debian12:~$ sqlite3 --version

3.40.1 2022-12-28 14:03:47 df5c253c0b3dd24916e4ec7cf77d3db5294cc9fd45ae7b9c5e82ad8197f3alt1

ceci@debian12:~$

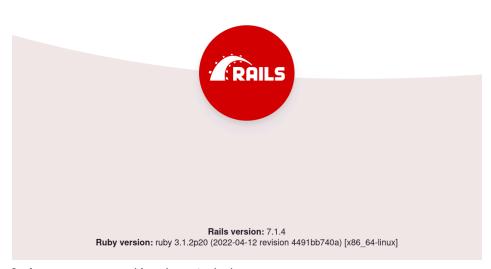
Ceci@debian12:~$
```

- Crear un nuevo proyecto en Rails.
- 2.1. Haciendo uso del terminal, ubicarse en el directorio donde se va a almacenar el proyecto

```
eci@debianiz: /rroyectos_kok$ ralis new first_app
     create
     create README.md
     create Rakefile
     create .ruby-version
     create config.ru
     create .gitignore
     create .gitattributes
     create Gemfile
         run git init -b main from "."
Inicializado repositorio Git vacío en /home/ceci/Proyectos_RoR/first_app/.git/
     create app
create app/assets/config/manifest.js
     create app/assets/stylesheets/application.css
     create app/channels/application_cable/channel.rb
     create app/channels/application_cable/connection.rb
     create app/controllers/application_controller.rb
     create app/helpers/application_helper.rb
      create app/jobs/application_job.rb
     create app/mailers/application_mailer.rb
     create app/models/application_record.rb
```

- 2.3. Entrar a la carpeta del proyecto creado
- 2.4. Una vez ubicado dentro del directorio del nuevo proyecto creado, iniciar el servidor para comprobar que arranca sin ningún problema.
- 2.5. Abrir el navegador y escribir la siguiente dirección

```
ceci@debian12:~/Proyectos_RoR$ cd first_app/
 ceci@debian12:~/Proyectos_RoR/first_app$ rails server
=> Booting Puma
=> Rails 7.1.4 application starting in development
=> Run `bin/rails server --help` for more startup options
Puma starting in single mode...
 * Puma version: 6.4.2 (ruby 3.1.2–p20) ("The Eagle of Durango")
      Min threads: 5
       Max threads: 5
       Environment: development
                              PID: 2764
    Listening on http://127.0.0.1:3000
    Listening on http://[::1]:3000
 Use Ctrl-C to stop
Started GET "/" for 127.0.0.1 at 2024-08-27 14:32:25 -0600
 (8.9ms) CREATE TABLE "schema_migrations" ("version" varchar NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY)
(0.3ms) CREATE TABLE "ar_internal_metadata" ("key" varchar NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY, "value
varchar, "created_at" datetime(6) NOT NULL, "updated_at" datetime(6) NOT NULL)
ActiveRecord::SchemaMigration Load (0.1ms) SELECT "schema_migrations"."version" FROM "sc
 ma_migrations" ORDER BY "schema_migrations"."version" ASC
Processing by Rails::WelcomeController#index as HTML
    Rendering /home/ceci/.rbenv/versions/3.1.2/lib/ruby/gems/3.1.0/gems/railties-7.1.4/lib/ra
 s/templates/rails/welcome/index.html.erb
    Rendered \ / home/ceci/.rbenv/versions/3.1.2/lib/ruby/gems/3.1.0/gems/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.1.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railties-7.4/lib/railt
  templates/rails/welcome/index.html.erb (Duration: 15.5ms | Allocations: 385)/
 Completed 200 OK in 49ms (Views: 27.0ms | ActiveRecord: 0.0ms | Allocations: 7513)
                                                                                                                                                            ☆ 🛛 🕁 🖹 🗏
← → C
                             127.0.0.1:3000
```



- 3. Agregar una acción al controlador.
- 3.1. Cuando se crea un proyecto nuevo en Rails, se crea por defecto un controlador llamado Application\_controller. Para Verificar que existe el controlador, puede ejecutar el siguiente comando en el terminal

```
ceci@debian12:~/Proyectos_RoR/first_app$ ls app/controllers/*_controller.rb
app/controllers/application_controller.rb
eci@debian12:~/Proyectos_RoR/first_app$ code app/controllers/application_controller.rb
eci@debian12:~/Proyectos_RoR/first_app$ code config/routes.rb
eci@debian12:~/Proyectos_RoR/first_app$ rails s
> Booting Puma
> Rails 7.1.4 application starting in development
> Run `bin/rails server --help` for more startup options
Yuma starting in single mode...
 Puma version: 6.4.2 (ruby 3.1.2-p20) ("The Eagle of Durango")
  Min threads: 5
  Max threads: 5
  Environment: development
          PID: 3296
 Listening on http://127.0.0.1:3000
 Listening on http://[::1]:3000
Jse Ctrl-C to stop
Started GET "/" for 127.0.0.1 at 2024-08-27 14:45:52 -0600
```

2. Crear una acción nueva que muestre un texto cualquiera.

```
class ApplicationController < ActionController::Base
protect_from_forgery with: :exception

def hola
render html: "Hola, Mundo"
end
def Nueva_Accion
render html: "Nuevo texto chingon"
end
end
end
```

3. Editar el archivo routes.rb, para que la aplicación siempre inicie, por defecto, con la nueva acción creada en el inciso anterior.

```
Rails.application.routes.draw do

# Define your application routes per the DSL in <a href="https://guides.rul">https://guides.rul</a>

# Reveal health status on /up that returns 200 if the app boots w:

# Can be used by load balancers and uptime monitors to verify that

#get "up" => "rails/health#show", as: :rails_health_check

root 'application#Nueva_Accion'

# Defines the root path route ("/")

# root "posts#index"

end
```