

# Package ‘RGPR’

May 6, 2015

**Type** Package

**Title** GPR Processing

**Version** 1.0

**Date** 2015-05-06

**Author** Who wrote it

**Maintainer** Who to complain to <yourfault@somewhere.net>

**Description** More about what it does (maybe more than one line)

**License** What license is it under?

**Depends** methods

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---

RGPR-package	<i>What the package does (short line) ~~ package title ~~</i>
--------------	---

---

**Description**

More about what it does (maybe more than one line) ~~ A concise (1-5 lines) description of the package ~~

**Details**

Package: RGPR  
Type: Package  
Version: 1.0  
Date: 2015-05-06  
License: What license is it under?  
Depends: methods

~~ An overview of how to use the package, including the most important functions ~~

**Author(s)**

Who wrote it

Maintainer: Who to complain to <yourfault@somewhere.net> ~~ The author and/or maintainer of the package ~~

**References**

~~ Literature or other references for background information ~~

**See Also**

~~ Optional links to other man pages, e.g. ~~ <pkg> ~~

## Examples

~~ simple examples of the most important functions ~~

---

acfmtx

---

## Usage

acfmtx(Y, ...)

## Arguments

Y  
...

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
##-- ==> Define data, use random,  
##--or do  help(data=index)  for the standard data sets.  
  
## The function is currently defined as  
function (Y, ...)  
{  
  myACF <- apply(ym, 2, acf, ...)  
  myACF2 <- do.call(cbind, lapply(myACF, function(x) x$acf))  
  return(myACF2)  
}
```

---

addArg

---

## Usage

addArg(proc, arg)

## Arguments

proc  
arg

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (proc, arg)
{
  proc_add <- paste(names(arg), sapply(arg, pasteArgs, arg),
    sep = "=", collapse = "+")
  if (substr(proc, nchar(proc), nchar(proc)) == ":") {
    proc <- paste(proc, proc_add, sep = "")
  }
  else {
    proc <- paste(proc, "+", proc_add, sep = "")
  }
  return(proc)
}
```

---

addProfile3D

---

**Usage**

```
addProfile3D(LINES, col = diverge_hcl(101, h = c(246, 10), c = 120, l = c(30, 90)), plotNew = FALSE
```

**Arguments**

```
LINES
col
plotNew
normalize
v
zlim
AGC
sig
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (LINES, col = diverge_hcl(101, h = c(246, 10), c = 120,
  l = c(30, 90)), plotNew = FALSE, normalize = TRUE, v = 1,
  zlim = NULL, AGC = FALSE, sig = 10)
{
  if (plotNew) {
    open3d()
  }
}
```

```

for (i in seq_along(LINES)) {
  lineName2 <- strsplit(LINES, split = "[.]")
  lineName <- lineName2[[i]][1]
  fileNameHD <- paste(lineName, ".HD", sep = "")
  fileNameDT1 <- paste(lineName, ".DT1", sep = "")
  cat(basename(lineName), "\n")
  GPR <- readDT1(LINES[[i]])
  myGPRdZ <- as.numeric(as.character(GPR$hd[7, 2]))/as.numeric(as.character(GPR$hd[5,
    2]))
  HD <- GPR$dt1hd
  A <- GPR$data
  A[is.na(A)] <- 0
  if (!is.null(zlim)) {
    sel <- seq(1, zlim/myGPRdZ/v, by = myGPRdZ)
    A <- A[sel, ]
  }
  if (normalize) {
    A <- normalizeGPR(A)
  }
  if (AGC) {
    A <- apply(A, 2, gain, sig = sig)
  }
  nr = nrow(A)
  nc = ncol(A)
  X <- matrix(HD$recx, ncol = nc, nrow = nr, byrow = TRUE)
  Y <- matrix(HD$recy, ncol = nc, nrow = nr, byrow = TRUE)
  Z <- matrix(HD$topo, ncol = nc, nrow = nr, byrow = TRUE) -
    matrix(myGPRdZ * v * (0:(nr - 1)), ncol = nc, nrow = nr,
      byrow = FALSE)
  if (all(HD$topo == 0)) {
    warning("No topography \n")
  }
  if (all(HD$recx == 0)) {
    warning("No x-coordinates \n")
  }
  if (all(HD$recy == 0)) {
    warning("No y-coordinates \n")
  }
  A = (A - min(A))/(max(A) - min(A))
  Alim <- range(A)
  Alen <- Alim[2] - Alim[1] + 1
  colA <- col[(A) * 100 + 1]
  rgl.surface(X, Y, Z, color = colA, back = "fill", smooth = TRUE,
    lit = FALSE, lwd = 0)
}
}

```

---

ann

---

## Usage

ann(x)



Arguments

x

Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("ann"), generic = structure("ann", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), value
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'ann' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

ann-methods	<i>~~ Methods for Function ann ~~</i>
-------------	---------------------------------------

---

Description

~~ Methods for function ann ~~

Methods

signature(x = "GPR")

---

ann<-
-------

---

Usage

ann<-(x, values)

Arguments

x

values

Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, values)
{
  standardGeneric("ann<-")
}, generic = structure("ann<-", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), valueClass = character(
"values"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  values)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'ann<-' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, values), class = structure("nonstandardGenericFunction", package = "methods"))
```

---

ann<--methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function ann&lt;-</i> ~~
---------------	--

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function ann<- ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

---

apply-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function apply</i> ~~
---------------	---

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function apply ~~

**Methods**

signature(X = "ANY")  
signature(X = "GPR")

---

Arith-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function Arith</i> ~~
---------------	---

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function Arith ~~

**Methods**

signature(e1 = "ANY", e2 = "GPR")  
signature(e1 = "GPR", e2 = "ANY")  
signature(e1 = "GPR", e2 = "GPR")

---

ar\_fb

---

### Usage

```
ar_fb(y, nf, mu = 0.1, type = 1)
```

### Arguments

```
y
nf
mu
type
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (y, nf, mu = 0.1, type = 1)
{
  if (type == -1) {
    ny <- length(y)
    H <- convmtx(y, nf)[, nf:1]
    d <- numeric(nf + ny - 1)
    d[(nf + 1):(ny + nf - 1)] <- y[1:(ny - 1)]
    f <- solve(t(H) %*% H + mu * diag(nf)) %*% t(H) %*% d
    y_pred <- numeric(ny)
    y_pred[1:(ny - 1)] <- (H %*% f)[(nf + 1):(nf + ny - 1)]
  }
  else if (type == 1) {
    ny <- length(y)
    H <- convmtx(y, nf)
    d <- numeric(nf + ny - 1)
    d[1:(ny - 1)] <- y[2:ny]
    f <- solve(t(H) %*% H + mu * diag(nf)) %*% t(H) %*% d
    y_pred <- numeric(ny)
    y_pred[2:ny] <- (H %*% f)[1:(ny - 1)]
  }
  return(y_pred)
}
```

---

as.matrix-methods

---

~~ *Methods for Function as.matrix* ~~

---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function as.matrix ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
byte2volt
```

---

**Usage**

```
byte2volt(V = c(-50, 50), nBytes = 16)
```

**Arguments**

V

nBytes

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (V = c(-50, 50), nBytes = 16)
{
  abs(diff(V))/(2^nBytes)
}
```

---

```
clip
```

---

**Usage**

```
clip(x, Amax = NULL, Amin = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

x

Amax

Amin

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, Amax = NULL, Amin = NULL)
  standardGeneric("clip"), generic = structure("clip", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), val
  "Amax", "Amin"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  Amax = NULL, Amin = NULL)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'clip' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, Amax, Amin), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

```
clip-methods          ~~ Methods for Function clip ~~
```

---

**Description**

```
~~ Methods for function clip ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
coerce-methods       ~~ Methods for Function coerce ~~
```

---

**Description**

```
~~ Methods for function coerce ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(from = "GPR", to = "matrix")
```

---

```
convmtx
```

---

**Usage**

```
convmtx(y, nf)
```

**Arguments**

```
y
nf
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (y, nf)
{
  ny <- length(y)
  L <- nf + ny - 1
  yext <- rep(c(y, rep(0, L - ny + 1)), nf)
  yext <- yext[1:(L * nf)]
  return(matrix(yext, nrow = L, ncol = nf))
}
```

---

convolution

---

**Usage**

convolution(a, b)

**Arguments**

a

b

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do  help(data=index)  for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (a, b)
{
  na <- length(a)
  nb <- length(b)
  L <- na + nb - 1
  a0 <- c(a, rep(0, nb - 1))
  b0 <- c(b, rep(0, na - 1))
  y <- Re(fft(fft(a0) * fft(b0), inverse = TRUE))/L
  return(y[1:(max(na, nb))])
}
```

---

convolution2D

---

**Usage**

convolution2D(h, k, bias = 0)

**Arguments**

h

k

bias

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function(h, k, bias = 0)
{
  nh = nrow(h)
  mh = ncol(h)
  nk = nrow(k)
  mk = ncol(k)
  if (nk > nh || mk > mh) {
    stop("Kernel 'k' should be smaller than the matrix 'h'\n")
  }
  h0 <- paddMatrix(h, nk, mk)
  nL <- nrow(h0)
  mL <- ncol(h0)
  k0 <- matrix(0, nrow = nL, ncol = mL)
  h0[1:nh, 1:mh] <- h
  k0[1:nk, 1:mk] <- k
  g <- Re(fft(fft(k0) * fft(h0), inverse = TRUE))
  g2 <- g[nk - 1 + 1:nh, mk - 1 + 1:mh]
  return(g2)
}
```

---

coord

---

## Usage

```
coord(x)
```

## Arguments

```
x
```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function(x)
  standardGeneric("coord"), generic = structure("coord", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), v
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'coord' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

coord-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function</i> coord ~~
---------------	---

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function coord ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

---

coord<-
---------

---

**Usage**

coord<-(x, values)

**Arguments**

x  
values

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, values)
{
  standardGeneric("coord<-")
}, generic = structure("coord<-", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), valueClass = character(1),
"values"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  values)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'coord<-' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, values), class = structure("nonstandardGenericFunction", package = "methods"))
```

---

coord<--methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function</i> coord<- ~~
-----------------	---

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function coord<- ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")



---

 coords<-
 

---

## Usage

```
coords<-(x, values)
```

## Arguments

x

values

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, values)
{
  standardGeneric("coords<-")
}, generic = structure("coords<-", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), valueClass = character(1),
"values", default = "\001NULL\001", skeleton = (function (x,
  values)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'coords<-' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, values), class = structure("nonstandardGenericFunction", package = "methods"))
```

---

 coords<--methods

~~ *Methods for Function* coords<- ~~

---

## Description

~~ Methods for function coords<- ~~

## Methods

```
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")
```

---

crs

---

**Usage**

crs(x)

**Arguments**

x

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do  help(data=index)  for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("crs"), generic = structure("crs", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), value
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'crs' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

crs-methods

*~~ Methods for Function crs ~~*

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function crs ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

---

crs<-

---

**Usage**

crs<-(x, value)

**Arguments**

x

value

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, value)
{
  standardGeneric("crs<-")
}, generic = structure("crs<-", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), valueClass = character(
"value"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
value)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'crs<-' (no default method)",
domain = NA))(x, value), class = structure("nonstandardGenericFunction", package = "methods"))
```

---

crs<--methods

---

*~~ Methods for Function crs<- ~~*


---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function crs<- ~~

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

dcshift

---

**Usage**

```
dcshift(x, u)
```

**Arguments**

x

u

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, u)
  standardGeneric("dcshift"), generic = structure("dcshift", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(
"u"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x, u)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'dcshift' (no default method)",
domain = NA))(x, u), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

dcshift-methods

*~~ Methods for Function dcshift ~~*


---

## Description

~~ Methods for function dcshift ~~

## Methods

signature(x = "GPR")

---

deconvFreq

---

## Usage

```
deconvFreq(y, h, mu = 1e-04)
```

## Arguments

y

h

mu

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do  help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (y, h, mu = 1e-04)
{
  ny <- length(y)
  nh <- length(h)
  L <- ny + ny - 1
  H <- fft(c(h, rep(0, ny - 1)))
  Y <- fft(c(y, rep(0, nh - 1)))
  Re(fft(t(Conj(H)) * Y/(t(Conj(H)) * H + mu), inverse = TRUE))[1:ny]/L
}
```

---

decon\_spiking

---

## Usage

```
decon_spiking(ym, nf = 60, mu = 1e-04, shft = 1, phase_rot = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

```
ym
nf
mu
shft
phase_rot
```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function(ym, nf = 60, mu = 1e-04, shft = 1, phase_rot = FALSE)
{
  ym_max <- max(abs(ym))
  ym <- ym/ym_max
  ny <- length(ym)
  f_min <- spikingFilter(ym, nf, mu = mu)
  v <- numeric(nf)
  v[shft] <- 1
  w_min <- deconvFreq(v, f_min, mu = mu)
  x_dec <- convolution(f_min, ym)
  x_dec <- x_dec[1:ny]
  phi_max <- NULL
  if (phase_rot) {
    pi_seq <- seq(0, pi, by = 0.001)
    kurt <- numeric(length(pi_seq))
    for (i in seq_along(pi_seq)) {
      xrot <- phaseRotation(x_dec, pi_seq[i])
      kurt[i] <- sum((xrot - mean(xrot))^4)/((sum((xrot -
        mean(xrot))^2))^2)
    }
    phi_max <- pi_seq[which.max(kurt)]
    cat("rotation angle =", phi_max, "rad\n")
    dev.off()
    windows()
    plot(pi_seq, kurt, type = "l")
    abline(v = phi_max, col = "red")
    x_dec <- phaseRotation(x_dec, phi_max)
  }
  w_mixed <- deconvFreq(ym, x_dec, mu = mu)[1:nf]
  f_mixed <- deconvFreq(x_dec, ym, mu = mu)[1:nf]
  return(list(x = x_dec, w_min = w_min, f_min = f_min, f = f_mixed,
```

```

    w = w_mixed, phi = phi_max))
}

```

---

decon\_spiking\_matrix

---

### Usage

```
decon_spiking_matrix(ym, nf = 60, mu = 1e-04, shft = 1, phase_rot = FALSE, myCols = NULL)
```

### Arguments

```

ym
nf
mu
shft
phase_rot
myCols

```

### Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (ym, nf = 60, mu = 1e-04, shft = 1, phase_rot = FALSE,
  myCols = NULL)
{
  ym_max <- apply(abs(ym), 2, max)
  ym <- t(t(ym)/ym_max)
  ny <- nrow(ym)
  if (is.null(myCols)) {
    myCols <- 1:ncol(ym)
  }
  cat(range(myCols))
  f_min <- apply(ym[, myCols], 2, spikingFilter, nf, mu)
  plot(f_min[, 1], type = "n")
  apply(f_min, 2, lines)
  lines(apply(f_min, 1, median), col = "red")
  v <- numeric(nf)
  v[shft] <- 1
  deconWrap <- function(aa, bb, cc) {
    deconvFreq(bb, aa, cc)
  }
  w_min <- apply(f_min, 2, deconWrap, v, mu)
  w_min2 <- rbind(rep(0, length(myCols)), w_min, rep(0, length(myCols)))
  plot(w_min2[, 1], type = "n", ylim = range(w_min2))
  apply(w_min2, 2, lines)
  abline(h = 0)
  Sys.sleep(2)
  x_dec <- apply(ym[, myCols], 2, convolution, apply(f_min,

```

```

    1, median))
w_mixed <- NULL
f_mixed <- NULL
if (phase_rot) {
  pi_seq <- seq(0, pi, by = 0.01)
  kurt <- numeric(length(pi_seq))
  for (i in seq_along(pi_seq)) {
    xrot <- apply(x_dec, 2, phaseRotation, pi_seq[i])
    A <- as.vector(xrot - colMeans(xrot))
    kurt[i] <- sum((xrot - mean(xrot))^4)/((sum((xrot -
      mean(xrot))^2))^2)
  }
  phi_max <- pi_seq[which.max(kurt)]
  cat("rotation angle =", phi_max, "rad\n")
  dev.off()
  windows()
  plot(pi_seq, kurt, type = "l")
  abline(v = phi_max, col = "red")
  Sys.sleep(1)
  w_mixed <- w_min
  f_mixed <- f_min
  for (i in 1:ncol(w_min)) {
    w_mixed[, i] <- phaseRotation(w_min[, i], -phi_max)
    f_mixed[, i] <- phaseRotation(f_min[, i], phi_max)
  }
  w_mixed <- rbind(rep(0, length(myCols)), w_mixed, rep(0,
    length(myCols)))
  plot(w_mixed[, 1], type = "n", ylim = range(w_mixed))
  apply(w_mixed, 2, lines)
  abline(h = 0)
  Sys.sleep(2)
  plot(f_mixed[, 1], type = "n")
  apply(f_mixed, 2, lines)
}
return(list(w_min = w_min, f_min = f_min, f = f_mixed, w = w_mixed,
  phi = phi_max))
}

```

---

delineate

---

### Usage

```
delineate(x, name = NULL, type = c("raster", "wiggles"), add_topo = FALSE, upsample = NULL, n = 100)
```

### Arguments

```

x
name
type
add_topo
upsample
n
...
```

Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, name = NULL, type = c("raster", "wiggles"),
  add_topo = FALSE, upsample = NULL, n = 10000, ...)
  standardGeneric("delineate"), generic = structure("delineate", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = 1,
  "name", "type", "add_topo", "upsample", "n"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  name = NULL, type = c("raster", "wiggles"), add_topo = FALSE,
  upsample = NULL, n = 10000, ...)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'delineate' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, name, type, add_topo, upsample, n, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "RGPR"))
```

---

delineate-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function delineate</i> ~~
-------------------	---

---

Description

~~ Methods for function delineate ~~

Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

delineations
--------------

---

Usage

```
delineations(x, sel = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments

x  
sel  
...

Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, sel = NULL, ...)
  standardGeneric("delineations"), generic = structure("delineations", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = 1,
  "sel"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x, sel = NULL,
  ...)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'delineations' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, sel, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```



---

delineations-methods    *~~ Methods for Function delineations ~~*


---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function delineations ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

---

depth0

---

**Usage**

depth0(time0, v = 0.1, antsep = 1)

**Arguments**

time0  
v  
antsep

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (time0, v = 0.1, antsep = 1)
{
  time0 - antsep/0.299 + antsep/v
}
```

---

depthToTime

---

**Usage**

depthToTime(z, time0, v = 0.1, antsep = 1)

**Arguments**

z  
time0  
v  
antsep

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (z, time0, v = 0.1, antsep = 1)
{
  t0 <- time0 - antsep/0.299
  sqrt((4 * z^2 + antsep^2)/(v^2)) + t0
}
```

---

description

---

**Usage**

```
description(x)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("description"), generic = structure("description", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'description' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

description-methods    *~~ Methods for Function description ~~*

---

**Description**

```
~~ Methods for function description ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

dewow

---

## Usage

```
dewow(x, w = 100, x0 = 0.1)
```

## Arguments

```
x
w
x0
```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, w = 100, x0 = 0.1)
  standardGeneric("dewow"), generic = structure("dewow", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), v
"w", "x0"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  w = 100, x0 = 0.1)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'dewow' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, w, x0), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

dewow-methods

---

*~~ Methods for Function dewow ~~*


---

## Description

```
~~ Methods for function dewow ~~
```

## Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

dewow2

---

### Usage

```
dewow2(x, sig = 100)
```

### Arguments

```
x
sig
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, sig = 100)
  standardGeneric("dewow2"), generic = structure("dewow2", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(),
  "sig"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x, sig = 100)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'dewow2' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, sig), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

dewow2-methods

---

*~~ Methods for Function dewow2 ~~*


---

### Description

~~ Methods for function dewow2 ~~

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

dim-methods

---

*~~ Methods for Function dim ~~*


---

### Description

~~ Methods for function dim ~~

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

`doubleVector`

---

**Usage**`doubleVector(v, n = 2L)`**Arguments**`v``n`**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (v, n = 2L)
{
  if (n > 1) {
    m <- length(v)
    dxpos <- rep(diff(v)/n, n - 1)
    vv <- v[-m] + rep(seq(1, n - 1), each = m - 1) * dxpos
    xvalues <- sort(c(v, vv, v[m] + cumsum(rep(dxpos[length(dxpos)],
      n - 1))))
    xvalues <- xvalues[1:(length(xvalues))]
  }
}
```

---

`dx_gkernel`

---

**Usage**`dx_gkernel(n, m, sigma = 1)`**Arguments**`n``m``sigma`

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (n, m, sigma = 1)
{
  siz = round((n - 1)/2)
  y = matrix(-siz:siz, n, m)
  siz = (m - 1)/2
  x = matrix(-siz:siz, n, m, byrow = T)
  g = x * exp(-(x^2 + y^2)/(2 * sigma^2))
}
```

---

dy\_gkernel

---

## Usage

```
dy_gkernel(n, m, sigma = 1)
```

## Arguments

n  
m  
sigma

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (n, m, sigma = 1)
{
  siz = round((n - 1)/2)
  y = matrix(-siz:siz, n, m)
  siz = (m - 1)/2
  x = matrix(-siz:siz, n, m, byrow = T)
  g = y * exp(-(x^2 + y^2)/(2 * sigma^2))
}
```

---

eps

---

**Usage**

```
eps(x, ns)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
ns
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, ns)
{
  xmean <- c(rep(0, floor(ns/2)), wapply(x, width = ns, by = 1,
    FUN = mean), rep(0, floor(ns/2)))
  xsd <- c(rep(0, floor(ns/2)), wapply(x, width = ns, by = 1,
    FUN = sd), rep(0, floor(ns/2)))
  xtest <- wapply(xsd, width = ns, by = 1, FUN = which.min) +
    (0):(length(xmean) - 2 * floor(ns/2) - 1)
  return(c(rep(0, floor(ns/2)), xmean[xtest], rep(0, floor(ns/2))))
}
```

---

exportDelineations

---

**Usage**

```
exportDelineations(gpr, path = "")
```

**Arguments**

```
gpr
path
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (gpr, path = "")
  standardGeneric("exportDelineations"), generic = structure("exportDelineations", package = "RGPR"), package
```

```
"path"), default = ``\001NULL\001``, skeleton = (function (gpr,
  path = "")
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'exportDelineations' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(gpr, path), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

exportDelineations-methods

~~ *Methods for Function* exportDelineations ~~

---

## Description

~~ Methods for function exportDelineations ~~

## Methods

signature(gpr = "GPR")

---

exportFID

---

## Usage

```
exportFID(x, filepath = NULL)
```

## Arguments

x

filepath

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, filepath = NULL)
  standardGeneric("exportFID"), generic = structure("exportFID", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = 1
  "filepath"), default = ``\001NULL\001``, skeleton = (function (x,
  filepath = NULL)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'exportFID' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, filepath), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```



---

```
exportFID-methods      ~~ Methods for Function exportFID ~~
```

---

## Description

```
~~ Methods for function exportFID ~~
```

## Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")
```

---

```
exportPDF
```

---

## Usage

```
exportPDF(x, filepath = NULL, add_topo = FALSE, clip = NULL, normalize = NULL, upsample = NULL, ...)
```

## Arguments

```
x
filepath
add_topo
clip
normalize
upsample
...
```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, filepath = NULL, add_topo = FALSE, clip = NULL,
  normalize = NULL, upsample = NULL, ...)
  standardGeneric("exportPDF"), generic = structure("exportPDF", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = 1,
  "filepath", "add_topo", "clip", "normalize", "upsample"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  filepath = NULL, add_topo = FALSE, clip = NULL, normalize = NULL,
  upsample = NULL, ...)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'exportPDF' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, filepath, add_topo, clip, normalize, upsample,
  ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

exportPDF-methods      *~~ Methods for Function exportPDF ~~*

---

### Description

~~ Methods for function exportPDF ~~

### Methods

signature(x = "GPR")

---

extension

---

### Usage

extension(x)

### Arguments

x

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x)
{
  cat("with caution... because split '.' may not be so good\n")
  unlist(lapply(strsplit(basename(x), "[.]"), tail, 1))
}
```

---

fid

---

### Usage

fid(x)

### Arguments

x

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("fid"), generic = structure("fid", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), value
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'fid' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

fid-methods

---

*~~ Methods for Function fid ~~*


---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function fid ~~

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

fid<-

---

**Usage**

```
fid<-(x, values)
```

**Arguments**

x  
values

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, values)
{
  standardGeneric("fid<-")
}, generic = structure("fid<-", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), valueClass = character(
"values"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  values)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'fid<-' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, values), class = structure("nonstandardGenericFunction", package = "methods"))
```

---

```
fid<--methods      ~~ Methods for Function fid<- ~~
```

---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function fid<- ~~
```

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
fidpos
```

---

### Usage

```
fidpos(xyz, fid)
```

### Arguments

```
xyz
fid
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (xyz, fid)
{
  return(xyz[trim(fid) != "", , drop = FALSE])
}
```

---

```
filename
```

---

### Usage

```
filename(x)
```

### Arguments

```
x
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("filename"), generic = structure("filename", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(),
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'filename' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

filename-methods      *~~ Methods for Function filename ~~*

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function filename ~~

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

firstBreack

---

**Usage**

```
firstBreack(x, nl = 11, ns = NULL, bet = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
nl
ns
bet
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, nl = 11, ns = NULL, bet = NULL)
  standardGeneric("firstBreack"), generic = structure("firstBreack", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(),
  "nl", "ns", "bet"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
    nl = 11, ns = NULL, bet = NULL)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'firstBreack' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, nl, ns, bet), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

```
firstBreak-methods    ~~ Methods for Function firstBreak ~~
```

---

## Description

```
~~ Methods for function firstBreak ~~
```

## Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
firstBreakPicking
```

---

## Usage

```
firstBreakPicking(s, nl = 11, ns = 23, bet = 0.2)
```

## Arguments

```
s
nl
ns
bet
```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do  help(data=index)  for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (s, nl = 11, ns = 23, bet = 0.2)
{
  E1 <- c(wapply(s, width = nl, by = 1, FUN = sum), rep(0,
    2 * floor(nl/2)))
  E2 <- cumsum(s)
  Er <- E1/(E2 + bet)
  Er_fil <- eps(Er, ns = ns)
  first_break <- which.max(abs(diff(Er_fil)))
  return(first_break)
}
```

---

FKFilter

---

**Usage**

```
FKFilter(A, fk, L = c(5, 5), npad = 1)
```

**Arguments**

```
A
fk
L
npad
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, fk, L = c(5, 5), npad = 1)
{
  nr <- nrow(A)
  nc <- ncol(A)
  nk <- npad * (nextpower2(nc))
  nf <- npad * (nextpower2(nr))
  A1 <- matrix(0, nrow = nf, ncol = nk)
  A1[1:nr, 1:nc] <- A
  A1_fft <- fft(A1)
  myFlong <- matrix(0, nrow = nf, ncol = nk)
  myFlong[1:(nf/2), 1:(nk/2)] <- fk[(nf/2):1, (nk/2):1]
  myFlong[(nf/2 + 1):(nf), (nk/2 + 1):nk] <- fk[1:(nf/2), 1:(nk/2)]
  myFlong[1:(nf/2), (nk/2 + 1):nk] <- fk[(nf/2):1, (nk):(nk/2 +
    1)]
  myFlong[(nf/2 + 1):(nf), 1:(nk/2)] <- fk[1:(nf/2), (nk/2 +
    1):nk]
  if (length(L) == 1)
    L <- c(L, L)
  if (all(L != 0)) {
    ham2D = hammingWindow(L[1]) %*% t(hammingWindow(L[2]))
    ham2Dlong = matrix(0, nrow = nf, ncol = nk)
    ham2Dlong[1:L[1], 1:L[2]] <- ham2D
    FF <- Re(fft(fft(myFlong) * fft(ham2Dlong), inv = TRUE))
  }
  else {
    FF <- myFlong
  }
  FF <- FF/sum(FF)
  A_back <- Re(fft(A1_fft * FF, inv = TRUE))[1:nr, 1:nc]
  return(A_back/(max(A_back) - min(A_back)) * (max(A) - min(A)))
}
```

---

fkFilter

---

### Usage

```
fkFilter(x, fk = NULL, L = c(5, 5), npad = 1)
```

### Arguments

```
x
fk
L
npad
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, fk = NULL, L = c(5, 5), npad = 1)
  standardGeneric("fkFilter"), generic = structure("fkFilter", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(
    "fk", "L", "npad"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
      fk = NULL, L = c(5, 5), npad = 1)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'fkFilter' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, fk, L, npad), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

fkFilter-methods      *~~ Methods for Function fkFilter ~~*


---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function fkFilter ~~
```

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```



---

FKSpectrum

---

**Usage**

```
FKSpectrum(A, dx = 0.25, dz = 0.8, npad = 1, p = 0.01, plot_spec = TRUE, return_spec = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

```
A
dx
dz
npad
p
plot_spec
return_spec
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, dx = 0.25, dz = 0.8, npad = 1, p = 0.01, plot_spec = TRUE,
  return_spec = FALSE)
{
  nr <- nrow(A)
  nc <- ncol(A)
  nk <- npad * (nextpower2(nc))
  nf <- npad * (nextpower2(nr))
  A1 <- matrix(0, nrow = nf, ncol = nk)
  A1[1:nr, 1:nc] <- A
  A1 <- A1 * (-1)^(row(A1) + col(A1))
  A1_fft <- fft(A1)
  A1_fft_pow <- Mod(A1_fft)
  A1_fft_phase <- Arg(A1_fft)
  T = dz * 10^(-9)
  fre <- 1:(nrow(A1_fft_pow)/2)/(2 * (nrow(A1_fft_pow)/2) *
    T)/1e+06
  Ks = 1/dx
  knu <- 1:(ncol(A1_fft_pow)/2)/(2 * (ncol(A1_fft_pow)/2) *
    dx)
  knutot <- c(-rev(knu), knu)
  xat <- c(1, nk/2, nk)
  xLabels <- c(min(knutot), 0, max(knutot))
  yat <- c(1, nf/2, nf)
  yLabels <- c(0, max(fre)/2, max(fre))
  if (plot_spec) {
    plotGPR((A1_fft_pow[1:(nf/2), ])^p, xat = xat, xLabels = xLabels,
      yat = yat, yLabels = yLabels, xlab = "wavenumber (1/m)",
      ylab = "frequency MHz")
  }
}
```

```

    }
    if (return_spec) {
      return(list(pow = A1_fft_pow[1:(nf/2), ], pha = A1_fft_phase[1:(nf/2),
        ]))
    }
  }
}

```

---

## freqFilter

---

### Usage

```
freqFilter(x, f = 100, type = c("low", "high", "bandpass"), L = 257, plot_spec = FALSE)
```

### Arguments

```

x
f
type
L
plot_spec

```

### Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function(x, f = 100, type = c("low", "high", "bandpass"),
  L = 257, plot_spec = FALSE)
  standardGeneric("freqFilter"), generic = structure("freqFilter", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group =
  "f", "type", "L", "plot_spec"), default = "\001NULL\001", skeleton = (function(x,
  f = 100, type = c("low", "high", "bandpass"), L = 257, plot_spec = FALSE)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'freqFilter' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, f, type, L, plot_spec), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))

```

---

freqFilter-methods      *~~ Methods for Function freqFilter ~~*

---

### Description

~~ Methods for function freqFilter ~~

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

freqFilter1D

---

### Usage

```
freqFilter1D(A, f = c(100), type = c("low", "high", "bandpass"), L = 257, T = 0.8, plot_spec = FALSE)
```

### Arguments

A  
f  
type  
L  
T  
plot\_spec

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, f = c(100), type = c("low", "high", "bandpass"),
  L = 257, T = 0.8, plot_spec = FALSE)
{
  type = match.arg(type)
  A <- as.matrix(A)
  M = nrow(A)
  Ts = T * 10^(-9)
  Fs = 1/Ts
  f = sort(f) * 10^6
  if (type == "low" || type == "high") {
    if (length(f) > 1) {
      BW = (f[2] - f[1])/Fs
      fc = f[1] + (f[2] - f[1])/2
      L = 4/BW
      L = round(L)
      if (L%%2 == 0)
        L = L + 1
    }
    else if (length(f) == 1) {
      fc = f[1]
    }
    h <- winSincKernel(L, fc/Fs, type)
  }
  else if (type == "bandpass") {
    if (length(f) == 2) {
      h1 <- winSincKernel(L, f[1]/Fs, "low")
      h2 <- winSincKernel(L, f[2]/Fs, "high")
    }
    else if (length(f) == 4) {
```

```

    BW = (f[2] - f[1])/Fs
    fc = f[1] + (f[2] - f[1])/2
    L = 4/BW
    L = round(L)
    if (L%%2 == 0)
        L = L + 1
    h1 <- winSinckKernel(L, fc/Fs, "low")
    BW = (f[4] - f[3])/Fs
    fc = f[3] + (f[4] - f[3])/2
    L = 4/BW
    L = round(L)
    if (L%%2 == 0)
        L = L + 1
    h2 <- winSinckKernel(L, fc/Fs, "high")
}
L = max(length(h1), length(h2))
cat("length max", L, "\n")
if (length(h2) < L) {
    h2 = c(rep(0, (L - length(h2))/2), h2, rep(0, (L -
        length(h2))/2))
}
if (length(h1) < L) {
    h1 = c(rep(0, (L - length(h1))/2), h1, rep(0, (L -
        length(h1))/2))
}
h = -h1 - h2
h[(L + 1)/2] = h[(L + 1)/2] + 1
}
Nfft = 2^(ceiling(log2(L + M - 1)))
h_long = c(h, rep(0, Nfft - L))
A = rbind(as.matrix(A), matrix(0, nrow = Nfft - M, ncol = ncol(A)))
fft_A = mvfft(A)
fft_h = fft(h_long)
Y = fft_A * fft_h
if (type == "bandpass") {
}
pow_A = Mod(fft_A)
pow_h = Mod(fft_h)
pow_y = Mod(Y)
if (!is.null(dim(A))) {
    pow_A = apply(pow_A, 1, mean, na.rm = T)
    pow_y = apply(pow_y, 1, mean, na.rm = T)
}
pow_A = pow_A[1:(Nfft/2 + 1)]
pow_y = pow_y[1:(Nfft/2 + 1)]
pow_h = pow_h[1:(Nfft/2 + 1)]
fre = Fs * (0:(Nfft/2))/Nfft/1e+06
if (plot_spec == TRUE) {
    m = seq(0, 900, by = 50)
    par(mar = c(0, 4, 0.3, 2) + 0.1, oma = c(3, 2, 1, 2))
    plot(fre, pow_A, type = "l", xaxt = "n", ylim = c(0,
        max(pow_A, pow_y)), ylab = "power", lwd = 2)
    lines(fre, pow_y, type = "l", col = "blue", lwd = 2)
    Axis(side = 1, tcl = +0.3, labels = m, at = m)
    par(new = TRUE)
    plot(fre, pow_h, type = "l", col = "red", yaxt = "n",
        ylab = "")
}

```

```

        legend("topright", c("input signal", "filter", "filtered signal"),
              col = c("black", "red", "blue"), lwd = c(2, 1, 2),
              bg = "white")
        abline(v = f/1e+06, col = "grey", lty = 2)
    }
    a = (L - 1)/2
    y = mvfft(Y, inverse = TRUE)
    y = y[a:(a + M - 1), ]/nrow(y)
    return(Re(y))
}

```

---

fx\_deconv

---

## Usage

```
fx_deconv(Y, nf, mu = 0.1, flow = NULL, fhigh = NULL, dz, type = 1)
```

## Arguments

Y  
nf  
mu  
flow  
fhigh  
dz  
type

## Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (Y, nf, mu = 0.1, flow = NULL, fhigh = NULL, dz, type = 1)
{
  npts <- nrow(Y)
  npos <- ncol(Y)
  nfft <- nextpower2(npts)
  Y0 <- matrix(0, nrow = nfft, ncol = npos)
  FX_pred <- Y0
  FX_pred_b <- Y0
  Y0[1:npts, 1:npos] <- Y
  FX <- mvfft(Y0)
  if (is.null(flow)) {
    ilow <- 1
  }
  else {
    ilow <- floor(flow * dz * nfft) + 1
    ilow <- ifelse(ilow < 1, 1, ilow)
  }
}

```

```

    if (is.null(fhigh)) {
      ihigh <- floor(nfft/2) + 1
    }
    else {
      ihigh <- floor(fhigh * dz * nfft) + 1
      ihigh <- ifelse(ihigh > floor(nfft/2) + 1, floor(nfft/2) +
        1, ihigh)
    }
    for (k in ilow:ihigh) {
      FX_pred[k, ] <- ar_fb(FX[k, ], nf = nf, mu = mu, type = 1)
      FX_pred_b[k, ] <- ar_fb(FX[k, ], nf = nf, mu = mu, type = -1)
    }
    for (k in (nfft/2 + 2):nfft) {
      FX_pred[k, ] <- Conj(FX_pred[nfft - k + 2, ])
      FX_pred_b[k, ] <- Conj(FX_pred_b[nfft - k + 2, ])
    }
    Y_pred_f <- Re(mvfft(FX_pred, inverse = TRUE))/nfft
    Y_pred_b <- Re(mvfft(FX_pred_b, inverse = TRUE))/nfft
    Y_pred <- Y_pred_f[1:npts, ] + Y_pred_b[1:npts, ]
    Y_pred[, (nf + 1):(npos - nf)] <- Y_pred[, (nf + 1):(npos -
      nf)]/2
    return(Y_pred)
  }

```

---

gain

---

## Usage

```
gain(x, type = c("geospreading", "exp", "agc"), ...)
```

## Arguments

x  
type  
...

## Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, type = c("geospreading", "exp", "agc"),
  ...)
  standardGeneric("gain"), generic = structure("gain", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), val
  "type"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x, type = c("geospreading",
    "exp", "agc"), ...)
    stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'gain' (no default method)",
      domain = NA))(x, type, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))

```

---

gain-methods

~~ *Methods for Function gain* ~~

---

## Description

~~ Methods for function gain ~~

## Methods

signature(x = "GPR")

---

gain\_agc

---

## Usage

gain\_agc(A, d\_t, sig = 10, p = 2, r = 0.5)

## Arguments

A  
d\_t  
sig  
p  
r

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
##-- ==> Define data, use random,  
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.  
  
## The function is currently defined as  
function (A, d_t, sig = 10, p = 2, r = 0.5)  
{  
  sig <- sig/d_t  
  Anew <- apply(A, 2, .gain_agc, sig, p, r)  
  s1 = ((max(A)) - (min(A)))  
  s2 = ((max(Anew)) - (min(Anew)))  
  return(Anew * s1/s2)  
}
```

---

gain\_exp

---

**Usage**

```
gain_exp(A, alpha, d_t, t_0 = NULL, t_end = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

A  
alpha  
d\_t  
t\_0  
t\_end

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
##-- ==> Define data, use random,  
##--or do  help(data=index)  for the standard data sets.  
  
## The function is currently defined as  
function (A, alpha, d_t, t_0 = NULL, t_end = NULL)  
{  
  g <- .gain_exp(A[, 1], alpha, d_t, t_0, t_end)  
  Anew <- (A) * g  
  s1 = ((max(A)) - (min(A)))  
  s2 = ((max(Anew)) - (min(Anew)))  
  s12 <- s1/s2  
  A3 <- (Anew * s12)  
  return(Anew)  
}
```

---

gain\_geospreading

---

**Usage**

```
gain_geospreading(A, alpha, d_t, t_0 = NULL, t_end = NULL, t_cst = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

A  
alpha  
d\_t  
t\_0  
t\_end  
t\_cst



**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, alpha, d_t, t_0 = NULL, t_end = NULL, t_cst = NULL)
{
  g <- .gain_geospreading(A[, 1], alpha, d_t, t_0, t_end, t_cst)
  Anew <- (A) * g
  s1 = ((max(A)) - (min(A)))
  s2 = ((max(Anew)) - (min(Anew)))
  return(Anew * s1/s2)
}
```

---

gammaCorrection

---

**Usage**

```
gammaCorrection(x, a = 1, b = 1)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
a
b
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, a = 1, b = 1)
  standardGeneric("gammaCorrection"), generic = structure("gammaCorrection", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR",
  "a", "b"), default = "\001NULL\001", skeleton = (function (x,
  a = 1, b = 1)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'gammaCorrection' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, a, b), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

gammaCorrection-methods

*~~ Methods for Function gammaCorrection ~~*

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function gammaCorrection ~~

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

getAmpl

---

## Usage

```
getAmpl(x, FUN = mean, ...)
```

## Arguments

```
x
FUN
...
```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, FUN = mean, ...)
  standardGeneric("getAmpl"), generic = structure("getAmpl", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(
    "FUN"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x, FUN = mean,
    ...))
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'getAmpl' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, FUN, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

getAmpl-methods

---

*~~ Methods for Function getAmpl ~~*


---

## Description

```
~~ Methods for function getAmpl ~~
```

## Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

getData

---

## Usage

getData(x)

## Arguments

x

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("getData"), generic = structure("getData", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(
    stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'getData' (no default method)",
      domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

getData-methods      *~~ Methods for Function getData ~~*

---

## Description

~~ Methods for function getData ~~

## Methods

signature(x = "GPR")

---

getHD

---

## Usage

getHD(A, string, number = TRUE, position = FALSE)

## Arguments

A  
string  
number  
position

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, string, number = TRUE, position = FALSE)
{
  if (position) {
    which((trim(A[, 1]) == string) == TRUE)[1]
  }
  else {
    if (number) {
      as.numeric(A[trim(A[, 1]) == string, 2])
    }
    else {
      A[trim(A[, 1]) == string, 2]
    }
  }
}
```

---

gethd

---

## Usage

```
gethd(x, hd = NULL)
```

## Arguments

x

hd

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, hd = NULL)
  standardGeneric("gethd"), generic = structure("gethd", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), v
"hd"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x, hd = NULL)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'gethd' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, hd), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

```
gethd-methods      ~~ Methods for Function gethd ~~
```

---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function gethd ~~
```

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
getLine
```

---

### Usage

```
getLine(x, no)
```

### Arguments

```
x
no
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do  help(data=index)  for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, no)
  standardGeneric("getLine"), generic = structure("getLine", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(
    "no"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x, no)
    stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'getLine' (no default method)",
      domain = NA))(x, no), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

```
getLine-methods      ~~ Methods for Function getLine ~~
```

---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function getLine ~~
```

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")
```

get\_args

---

### Usage

```
get_args(return_character = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

return\_character

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (return_character = TRUE)
{
  arg <- as.list(match.call(def = sys.function(-1), call = sys.call(-1),
    expand.dots = TRUE))
  nargs <- length(arg)
  if (return_character) {
    if (nargs >= 3) {
      eval_arg <- sapply(arg[3:nargs], eval)
      paste(arg[[1]], ":", paste(names(arg[3:nargs]), sapply(eval_arg,
        pasteArgs, arg[3:nargs]), sep = "=", collapse = "+"),
        sep = "")
    }
    else {
      paste(arg[[1]], ":", sep = "")
    }
  }
  else {
    return(arg)
  }
}
```

---

gkernel

---

### Usage

```
gkernel(n, m, sigma = 1)
```

### Arguments

n  
m  
sigma

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (n, m, sigma = 1)
{
  siz = (n - 1)/2
  y = matrix(-siz:siz, n, m)
  siz = (m - 1)/2
  x = matrix(-siz:siz, n, m, byrow = T)
  g = exp(-(x^2 + y^2)/(2 * sigma^2))
  sumg = sum(g)
  if (sumg != 0) {
    g/sumg
  }
  else {
    g
  }
}
```

---

GPR

---

**Usage**

```
GPR(x, name = "", description = "", filename = "")
```

**Arguments**

```
x
name
description
filename
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, name = "", description = "", filename = "")
{
  rec_coord <- cbind(x$dt1$recx, x$dt1$recy, x$dt1$recz)
  trans_coord <- cbind(x$dt1$transx, x$dt1$transy, x$dt1$transz)
  if (sum(is.na(rec_coord)) > 0) {
    warning(paste(sum(is.na(rec_coord)), "NA's in the receiver coordinates\n"))
  }
  if (sum(is.na(trans_coord)) > 0) {
    warning(paste(sum(is.na(trans_coord)), "NA's in the transmitter coordinates\n"))
  }
}
```

```

if (sum(is.na(x$dt1$topo)) > 0) {
  warning(paste(sum(is.na(x$dt1$topo)), "NA's in the topo coordinates\n"))
}
if (sum(abs(rec_coord), na.rm = TRUE) == 0) {
  rec_coord <- matrix(nrow = 0, ncol = 0)
}
if (sum(abs(trans_coord), na.rm = TRUE) == 0) {
  trans_coord <- matrix(nrow = 0, ncol = 0)
}
if (sum(abs(x$dt1$topo), na.rm = TRUE) == 0) {
  coord <- matrix(nrow = 0, ncol = 0)
}
else {
  coord <- matrix(0, nrow = ncol(x$data), ncol = 3)
  coord[, 3] <- x$dt1$topo
}
dz <- getHD(x$hd, "TOTAL TIME WINDOW")/getHD(x$hd, "NUMBER OF PTS/TRC")
if (sum(abs(x$dt1$time0)) == 0) {
  time0 <- rep(getHD(x$hd, "TIMEZERO AT POINT") * dz, ncol(x$data))
}
else {
  time0 <- x$dt1$time0
}
if (!grepl("^[0-9]{4})(-)([0-9]{2})(-)([0-9]{2})", x$hd[3,
2])) {
  d <- "1970-01-01"
}
else {
  d <- x$hd[3, 2]
}
myT <- as.double(as.POSIXct(x$dt1$time, origin = as.Date(d)))
GPR_device <- x$hd[2, 2]
if (!grepl("^(Data.)", GPR_device)) {
  GPR_device <- ""
}
hd_list <- list(startpos = getHD(x$hd, "STARTING POSITION"),
  endpos = getHD(x$hd, "FINAL POSITION"), nstacks = getHD(x$hd,
  "NUMBER OF STACKS"), nstacks = getHD(x$hd, "NUMBER OF STACKS"),
  gprdevice = GPR_device)
if (nrow(x$hd) > 17) {
  key <- trim(x$hd[, 1])
  test <- key != "" & seq_along(key) > 17
  key <- key[test]
  key2 <- gsub("[:punct:]", replacement = "", key)
  key2 <- gsub(" ", replacement = "_", key2)
  nameL <- trim(x$hd[test, 2])
  names(nameL) <- as.character(key2)
  hd_list_supp <- as.list(nameL)
  hd_list <- c(hd_list, hd_list_supp)
}
new("GPR", data = byte2volt() * x$data, traces = x$dt1$traces,
  com = x$dt1$com, coord = coord, pos = x$dt1$pos, depth = seq(0,
  by = dz, length.out = nrow(x$data)), rec = rec_coord,
  trans = trans_coord, time0 = time0, time = myT, proc = character(0),
  vel = list(0.1), name = name, description = description,
  filename = filename, ntr = ncol(x$data), w = getHD(x$hd,
  "TOTAL TIME WINDOW"), dz = dz, dx = getHD(x$hd, "STEP SIZE USED"),

```



```

    depthunit = "ns", posunit = getHD(x$hd, "POSITION UNITS",
    number = FALSE), freq = getHD(x$hd, "NOMINAL FREQUENCY"),
    antsep = getHD(x$hd, "ANTENNA SEPARATION"), surveymode = getHD(x$hd,
    "SURVEY MODE", number = FALSE), date = d, crs = "",
    hd = hd_list)
}

```

GPR-class

Class "GPR"

## Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("GPR", ...)`.

## Slots

```

data: Object of class "matrix" ~~
traces: Object of class "numeric" ~~
depth: Object of class "numeric" ~~
pos: Object of class "numeric" ~~
time0: Object of class "numeric" ~~
time: Object of class "numeric" ~~
com: Object of class "character" ~~
ann: Object of class "character" ~~
coord: Object of class "matrix" ~~
rec: Object of class "matrix" ~~
trans: Object of class "matrix" ~~
coordref: Object of class "numeric" ~~
ntr: Object of class "numeric" ~~
w: Object of class "numeric" ~~
freq: Object of class "numeric" ~~
dz: Object of class "numeric" ~~
dx: Object of class "numeric" ~~
antsep: Object of class "numeric" ~~
name: Object of class "character" ~~
description: Object of class "character" ~~
filename: Object of class "character" ~~
depthunit: Object of class "character" ~~
posunit: Object of class "character" ~~
surveymode: Object of class "character" ~~
date: Object of class "character" ~~
crs: Object of class "character" ~~
proc: Object of class "character" ~~
vel: Object of class "list" ~~
delineations: Object of class "list" ~~
hd: Object of class "list" ~~

```

**Methods**

```

[ signature(x = "GPR", i = "ANY", j = "ANY", drop = "ANY"): ...
[<- signature(x = "GPR", i = "ANY", j = "ANY", value = "ANY"): ...
ann signature(x = "GPR"): ...
ann<- signature(x = "GPR"): ...
apply signature(X = "GPR"): ...
Arith signature(e1 = "ANY", e2 = "GPR"): ...
Arith signature(e1 = "GPR", e2 = "ANY"): ...
Arith signature(e1 = "GPR", e2 = "GPR"): ...
as.matrix signature(x = "GPR"): ...
clip signature(x = "GPR"): ...
coerce signature(from = "GPR", to = "matrix"): ...
coord signature(x = "GPR"): ...
coord<- signature(x = "GPR"): ...
crs signature(x = "GPR"): ...
crs<- signature(x = "GPR"): ...
dcshift signature(x = "GPR"): ...
delineate signature(x = "GPR"): ...
delineations signature(x = "GPR"): ...
description signature(x = "GPR"): ...
dewow signature(x = "GPR"): ...
dewow2 signature(x = "GPR"): ...
dim signature(x = "GPR"): ...
exportDelineations signature(gpr = "GPR"): ...
exportFID signature(x = "GPR"): ...
exportPDF signature(x = "GPR"): ...
fid signature(x = "GPR"): ...
fid<- signature(x = "GPR"): ...
filename signature(x = "GPR"): ...
firstBreack signature(x = "GPR"): ...
fkFilter signature(x = "GPR"): ...
freqFilter signature(x = "GPR"): ...
gain signature(x = "GPR"): ...
gammaCorrection signature(x = "GPR"): ...
getAmpl signature(x = "GPR"): ...
getData signature(x = "GPR"): ...
gethd signature(x = "GPR"): ...
identifyDelineation signature(x = "GPR"): ...
interpTraces signature(x = "GPR"): ...
length signature(x = "GPR"): ...

```

```

Math signature(x = "GPR"): ...
max signature(x = "GPR"): ...
mean signature(x = "GPR"): ...
medianFilter signature(x = "GPR"): ...
migration signature(x = "GPR"): ...
min signature(x = "GPR"): ...
name signature(x = "GPR"): ...
ncol signature(x = "GPR"): ...
nrow signature(x = "GPR"): ...
plot3D signature(x = "GPR"): ...
plotAmpl signature(x = "GPR"): ...
plotDelineations signature(x = "GPR"): ...
plotDelineations3D signature(x = "GPR"): ...
range signature(x = "GPR"): ...
reverse signature(x = "GPR"): ...
rmDelineations<- signature(x = "GPR"): ...
setData<- signature(x = "GPR"): ...
show signature(object = "GPR"): ...
showDelineations signature(x = "GPR"): ...
spec signature(x = "GPR"): ...
summary signature(object = "GPR"): ...
time0 signature(x = "GPR"): ...
time0<- signature(x = "GPR"): ...
upsample signature(x = "GPR"): ...
writeGPR signature(x = "GPR"): ...

```

## Examples

```
showClass("GPR")
```

---

GPRsurvey

---

## Usage

```
GPRsurvey(LINES)
```

## Arguments

```
LINES
```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (LINES)
{
  n <- length(LINES)
  line_names <- character(n)
  line_descriptions <- character(n)
  line_surveymodes <- character(n)
  line_dates <- character(n)
  line_freq <- numeric(n)
  line_antsep <- numeric(n)
  line_lengths <- numeric(n)
  posunit <- character(1)
  crs <- character(1)
  coords <- list()
  fids <- list()
  for (i in seq_along(LINES)) {
    gpr <- readGPR(LINES[[i]])
    line_names[i] <- name(gpr)
    line_descriptions[i] <- description(gpr)
    line_surveymodes[i] <- gpr@surveymode
    line_dates[i] <- gpr@date
    line_freq[i] <- gpr@freq
    line_antsep[i] <- gpr@antsep
    posunit <- gpr@posunit
    crs <- gpr@crs
    if (length(gpr@coord) > 0) {
      if (is.null(colnames(gpr@coord))) {
        coords[[line_names[i]]] <- gpr@coord
      }
      else if (all(toupper(colnames(gpr@coord)) %in% c("E",
        "N", "Z"))) {
        coords[[line_names[i]]] <- gpr@coord[, c("E",
          "N", "Z")]
      }
      else if (all(toupper(colnames(gpr@coord)) %in% c("X",
        "Y", "Z"))) {
        coords[[line_names[i]]] <- gpr@coord[, c("X",
          "Y", "Z")]
      }
      else {
        coords[[line_names[i]]] <- gpr@coord
      }
      line_lengths[i] <- lineDist(gpr@coord[, 1:2], last = TRUE)
    }
    else {
      line_lengths[i] <- gpr@dx * gpr@nr
    }
    fids[[line_names[i]]] <- gpr@com
  }
  x <- new("GPRsurvey", filepaths = LINES, names = line_names,
    descriptions = line_descriptions, surveymodes = line_surveymodes,
```

```

    dates = line_dates, freqs = line_freq, lengths = line_lengths,
    antseps = line_antsep, posunit = posunit, crs = crs,
    coords = coords, fids = fids, intersections = list())
x <- setCoordref(x)
return(x)
}

```

GPRsurvey-class

Class "GPRsurvey"

## Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("GPRsurvey", ...)`.

## Slots

```

filepaths: Object of class "character" ~~
names: Object of class "character" ~~
descriptions: Object of class "character" ~~
freqs: Object of class "numeric" ~~
lengths: Object of class "numeric" ~~
surveymodes: Object of class "character" ~~
dates: Object of class "character" ~~
antseps: Object of class "numeric" ~~
posunit: Object of class "character" ~~
crs: Object of class "character" ~~
coordref: Object of class "numeric" ~~
coords: Object of class "list" ~~
intersections: Object of class "list" ~~
fids: Object of class "list" ~~

```

## Methods

```

[ signature(x = "GPRsurvey", i = "ANY", j = "ANY", drop = "ANY"): ...
coords<- signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
exportFID signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
getLine signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
interpTraces signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
intersections signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
length signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
plot3D signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
plotDelineations3D signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
setCoordref signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
show signature(object = "GPRsurvey"): ...
surveyIntersections signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...
writeGPR signature(x = "GPRsurvey"): ...

```

**Examples**

```
showClass("GPRsurvey")
```

---

```
hammingWindow
```

---

**Usage**

```
hammingWindow(L)
```

**Arguments**

```
L
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (L)
{
  N = L - 1
  n <- 0:N
  return(0.54 - 0.46 * cos(2 * pi * n/N))
}
```

---

```
identifyDelineation
```

---

**Usage**

```
identifyDelineation(x, sel = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
sel
...
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, sel = NULL, ...)
  standardGeneric("identifyDelineation"), generic = structure("identifyDelineation", package = "RGPR"), packag
  "sel"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x, sel = NULL,
    ...)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'identifyDelineation' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, sel, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

```
identifyDelineation-methods
```

```
~~ Methods for Function identifyDelineation ~~
```

---

**Description**

```
~~ Methods for function identifyDelineation ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
inPoly
```

---

**Usage**

```
inPoly(x, y, vtx, verty)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
y
vtx
verty
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, y, vtx, verty)
{
  inPo <- rep(0L, length(x))
  nvert <- length(vtx)
```

```

for (i in 1:nvert) {
  j <- ifelse(i == 1, nvert, i - 1)
  myTest <- ((verty[i] > y) != (verty[j] > y)) & (x < (vertx[j] -
    vertx[i]) * (y - verty[i])/(verty[j] - verty[i]) +
    vertx[i])
  inPo[myTest] <- !inPo[myTest]
}
return(inPo)
}

```

---

interpTraces

---

### Usage

```
interpTraces(x, topo)
```

### Arguments

x  
topo

### Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, topo)
  standardGeneric("interpTraces"), generic = structure("interpTraces", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", gr
"topo"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x, topo)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'interpTraces' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, topo), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))

```

---

interpTraces-methods    *~~ Methods for Function interpTraces ~~*

---

### Description

~~ Methods for function interpTraces ~~

### Methods

```

signature(x = "GPR")
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")

```



---

intersections

---

### Usage

```
intersections(x)
```

### Arguments

```
x
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
```

```
## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("intersections"), generic = structure("intersections", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", g
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'intersections' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

intersections-methods    *~~ Methods for Function intersections ~~*


---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function intersections ~~
```

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")
```

---

is\_installed

---

### Usage

```
is_installed(mypkg)
```

### Arguments

```
mypkg
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (mypkg)
  is.element(mypkg, installed.packages()[, 1])
```

---

length-methods

---

*~~ Methods for Function length ~~*


---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function length ~~

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")
```

---

lengthList

---

**Usage**

```
lengthList(x)
```

**Arguments**

x

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x)
{
  if (typeof(x) == "list") {
    return(length(x))
  }
  else {
    return(1)
  }
}
```

---

`lineDist`

---

**Usage**

```
lineDist(loc, last = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

```
loc  
last
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
##-- ==> Define data, use random,  
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.  
  
## The function is currently defined as  
function (loc, last = FALSE)  
{  
  loc <- as.matrix(loc)  
  all_dist <- cumsum(c(0, sqrt(apply(diff(loc)^2, 1, sum))))  
  if (last) {  
    return(all_dist[length(all_dist)])  
  }  
  else {  
    return(as.numeric(all_dist))  
  }  
}
```

---

`load_install_package`

---

**Usage**

```
load_install_package(package_names)
```

**Arguments**

```
package_names
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
##-- ==> Define data, use random,  
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.  
  
## The function is currently defined as  
function (package_names)  
{
```

```

for (package_name in package_names) {
  if (!is_installed(package_name)) {
    install.packages(package_name, repos = "http://lib.stat.cmu.edu/R/CRAN")
  }
  library(package_name, character.only = TRUE, quietly = TRUE,
    verbose = FALSE)
}
}

```

---

localOrientation

---

### Usage

```
localOrientation(P, blksize = c(5, 10), thresh = 0.1, winEdge = c(7, 7), winBlur = c(3, 3), winTensor
```

### Arguments

```

P
blksize
thresh
winEdge
winBlur
winTensor
sdTensor
...

```

### Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (P, blksize = c(5, 10), thresh = 0.1, winEdge = c(7,
  7), winBlur = c(3, 3), winTensor = c(5, 10), sdTensor = 2,
  ...)
{
  n = nrow(P)
  m = ncol(P)
  Pn = (P - mean(P))/sd(as.vector(P))
  P <- Pn
  blurWinX = winBlur[1]
  blurWinY = winBlur[2]
  k = matrix(1, nrow = blurWinX, ncol = blurWinY, byrow = T)/(blurWinX *
    blurWinY)
  P_f = convolution2D(P, k, 0)
  nnx = winEdge[1]
  nny = winEdge[2]
  vx = convolution2D(P_f, dx_gkernel(nnx, nny, 1), 0)
  vy = convolution2D(P_f, dy_gkernel(nnx, nny, 1), 0)
  Gxx = vx^2

```

```

Gyy = vy^2
Gxy = vx * vy
Jxx = convolution2D(Gxx, gkernel(winTensor[1], winTensor[2],
    sdTensor), 0)
Jyy = convolution2D(Gyy, gkernel(winTensor[1], winTensor[2],
    sdTensor), 0)
Jxy = convolution2D(Gxy, gkernel(winTensor[1], winTensor[2],
    sdTensor), 0)
o_alpha = Jxx + Jyy
o_beta = sqrt((Jxx - Jyy)^2 + 4 * (Jxy)^2)/o_alpha
o_theta = 1/2 * atan2(2 * Jxy, (Jxx - Jyy)) + pi/2
o_lambda1 = (Jxx + Jyy + sqrt((Jxx - Jyy)^2 + 4 * (Jxy)^2))/2
o_lambda2 = (Jxx + Jyy - sqrt((Jxx - Jyy)^2 + 4 * (Jxy)^2))/2
return(list(energy = o_alpha, anisotropy = o_beta, orientation = o_theta,
    lambda1 = o_lambda1, lambda2 = o_lambda2))
}

```

Math-methods

~~ *Methods for Function Math* ~~**Description**

~~ Methods for function Math ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

max-methods

~~ *Methods for Function max* ~~**Description**

~~ Methods for function max ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

mean-methods

~~ *Methods for Function mean* ~~**Description**

~~ Methods for function mean ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "ANY")

signature(x = "GPR")

---

```
medianFilter
```

---

### Usage

```
medianFilter(x)
```

### Arguments

```
x
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("medianFilter"), generic = structure("medianFilter", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", gro
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'medianFilter' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

```
medianFilter-methods    ~~ Methods for Function medianFilter ~~
```

---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function medianFilter ~~
```

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
migration
```

---

### Usage

```
migration(x, type = c("static", "kirchhoff"), ...)
```

### Arguments

```
x
type
...
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, type = c("static", "kirchhoff"), ...)
  standardGeneric("migration"), generic = structure("migration", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = 1
  "type"), default = "\001NULL\001", skeleton = (function (x, type = c("static",
    "kirchhoff"), ...)
    stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'migration' (no default method)",
      domain = NA))(x, type, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

migration-methods      *~~ Methods for Function migration ~~*

---

**Description**

*~~ Methods for function migration ~~*

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

---

min-methods      *~~ Methods for Function min ~~*

---

**Description**

*~~ Methods for function min ~~*

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

---

minCommon10

---

**Usage**

minCommon10(xmin, xmax)

**Arguments**

xmin

xmax

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (xmin, xmax)
{
  xmin <- as.numeric(xmin)
  xmax <- as.numeric(xmax)
  D <- xmax - xmin
  n <- nchar(D)
  if (as.numeric(substr(xmin, nchar(xmin) - n + 1, nchar(xmin))) +
      D < 10^(n)) {
    return(as.numeric(substr(xmin, 1, n + 1)) * 10^(nchar(xmin) -
      n - 1))
  }
  else {
    return(xmin)
  }
}
```

---

myWhich

---

**Usage**

```
myWhich(x, y)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
y
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, y)
{
  which(x == y)
}
```



---

myWhichMin

---

**Usage**

```
myWhichMin(x, y)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
y
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, y)
{
  which.min(abs(x - y))
}
```

---

name

---

**Usage**

```
name(x)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("name"), generic = structure("name", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), val
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'name' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

```
name-methods      ~~ Methods for Function name ~~
```

---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function name ~~
```

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
ncol-methods      ~~ Methods for Function ncol ~~
```

---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function ncol ~~
```

### Methods

```
signature(x = "ANY")
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
nextpower2
```

---

### Usage

```
nextpower2(x)
```

### Arguments

```
x
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x)
{
  return(2^(ceiling(log2(x))))
}
```

---

normalize

---

### Usage

```
normalize(A, type = c("stat", "min-max", "95", "eq", "sum"))
```

### Arguments

A  
type

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, type = c("stat", "min-max", "95", "eq", "sum"))
{
  A = as.matrix(A)
  type = match.arg(type)
  if (type == "stat") {
    Anorm <- scale(A, center = .colMeans(A, nrow(A), ncol(A)),
      scale = apply(A, 2, sd, na.rm = TRUE))
  }
  else if (type == "sum") {
    Anorm <- scale(A, center = FALSE, scale = colSums(abs(A)))
  }
  else if (type == "eq") {
    amp <- apply((A)^2, 2, sum)
    Anorm <- A * sqrt(amp)/sum(sqrt(amp))
  }
  else if (type == "95") {
    A_q95 = (apply((A), 2, quantile, 0.99, na.rm = TRUE))
    A_q05 = (apply((A), 2, quantile, 0.01, na.rm = TRUE))
    Anorm = (A)/(A_q95 - A_q05)
  }
  else {
    Anorm <- scale(A, center = FALSE, scale = (apply((A),
      2, max, na.rm = TRUE)) - (apply((A), 2, min, na.rm = TRUE)))
  }
  return(Anorm)
}
```

---

nrow-methods

---

~~ *Methods for Function nrow* ~~

---

### Description

~~ Methods for function nrow ~~

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "ANY")
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

paddMatrix

---

**Usage**

```
paddMatrix(I, p1, p2 = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

```
I
p1
p2
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (I, p1, p2 = NULL)
{
  if (is.null(p2)) {
    p2 <- p1
  }
  nI <- nrow(I)
  mI <- ncol(I)
  Ipad <- matrix(0, nrow = nI + 2 * p1, ncol = mI + 2 * p2)
  Ipad[(p1 + 1):(p1 + nI), (p2 + 1):(p2 + mI)] <- I
  Ipad[1:p1, (p2 + 1):(p2 + mI)] <- repmat(I[1, ], p1, 1)
  Ipad[(p1 + nI + 1):(nI + 2 * p1), (p2 + 1):(p2 + mI)] <- repmat(I[nI,
    ], p1, 1)
  Ipad[(p1 + 1):(p1 + nI), 1:p2] <- repmat(I[, 1], 1, p2)
  Ipad[(p1 + 1):(p1 + nI), (p2 + mI + 1):(mI + 2 * p2)] <- repmat(I[,
    mI], 1, p2)
  Ipad[1:p1, 1:p2] <- I[1, 1]
  Ipad[1:p1, (p2 + mI + 1):(mI + 2 * p2)] <- I[1, mI]
  Ipad[(p1 + nI + 1):(nI + 2 * p1), 1:p2] <- I[nI, 1]
  Ipad[(p1 + nI + 1):(nI + 2 * p1), (p2 + mI + 1):(mI + 2 *
    p2)] <- I[nI, mI]
  return(Ipad)
}
```

---

pasteArgs

---

### Usage

```
pasteArgs(eval_arg, arg)
```

### Arguments

eval\_arg

arg

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (eval_arg, arg)
{
  if (is.numeric(eval_arg) || is.character(eval_arg)) {
    return(paste(eval_arg, collapse = ",", sep = ""))
  }
  else if (is.list(eval_arg)) {
    return(paste(names(eval_arg), "<-", (eval_arg), collapse = ",",
      sep = ""))
  }
  else if (is.matrix(eval_arg)) {
    return(paste(arg))
  }
  else if (any(is.null(eval_arg))) {
    return("")
  }
}
```

---

phaseRotation

---

### Usage

```
phaseRotation(x, phi)
```

### Arguments

x

phi

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, phi)
{
  nf <- length(x)
  X = fft(x)
  phi2 <- numeric(nf)
  phi2[2:(nf/2)] <- phi
  phi2[(nf/2 + 1):(nf)] <- -phi
  Phase = exp(-complex(imaginary = -1) * phi2)
  xcor = fft(X * Phase, inverse = TRUE)/nf
  return(Re(xcor))
}
```

---

plot.GPR

---

**Usage**

```
plot.GPR(x, y, ...)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
y
...
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, y, ...)
{
  type <- "raster"
  add_topo <- FALSE
  clip = NULL
  normalize = NULL
  upsample = NULL
  dots <- list()
  if (length(list(...))) {
    dots <- list(...)
    if (!is.null(dots$type)) {
      type <- dots$type
      dots$type <- NULL
    }
    if (!is.null(dots$clip)) {
```

```

        clip <- dots$clip
        dots$clip <- NULL
    }
    if (!is.null(dots$normalize)) {
        normalize <- dots$normalize
        dots$normalize <- NULL
    }
    if (!is.null(dots$upsample)) {
        upsample <- dots$upsample
        dots$upsample <- NULL
    }
    add_ann <- TRUE
    if (!is.null(dots$add_ann) && !isTRUE(dots$add_ann)) {
        add_ann <- FALSE
    }
    add_fid <- TRUE
    if (!is.null(dots$add_fid) && !isTRUE(dots$add_fid)) {
        add_fid <- FALSE
    }
    add_topo <- FALSE
    if (!is.null(dots$add_topo) && isTRUE(dots$add_topo)) {
        add_topo <- TRUE
    }
    dots$add_fid <- NULL
    dots$add_topo <- NULL
    dots$addArrows <- NULL
    if (!is.null(dots$lwd)) {
        lwd <- dots$lwd
    }
    dots$add <- NULL
    if (!is.null(dots$shp_files)) {
        add_shp_files <- TRUE
        shp_files <- dots$shp_files
    }
    dots$shp_files <- NULL
}
if (length(x@vel) > 0) {
    vel <- x@vel[[1]]
}
else {
    vel <- 0
}
if (any(dim(x) == 1)) {
    par(mar = c(5, 4, 3, 2) + 0.1, oma = c(0, 0, 3, 0), mgp = c(2,
        0.5, 0))
    z <- seq(0, by = x@dz, length.out = length(x@data))
    plot(z, x@data, type = "n", xlab = x@depthunit, ylab = "mV",
        xaxt = "n")
    x_axis <- pretty(seq(x@time0, by = x@dz, length.out = length(x@data)))
    axis(side = 1, at = x_axis + x@time0, labels = x_axis,
        tck = +0.02)
    depth0 <- depth0(x@time0, vel, antsep = x@antsep)
    depth <- (seq(0, by = 2.5, max(z) * vel))
    depth2 <- seq(0.1, by = 0.1, 0.9)
    depthat <- depthToTime(depth, x@time0, vel, antsep = x@antsep)
    depthat2 <- depthToTime(depth2, x@time0, vel, antsep = x@antsep)
    axis(side = 3, at = depthat, labels = depth, tck = +0.02)
}

```

```

axis(side = 3, at = depthat2, labels = FALSE, tck = +0.01)
axis(side = 3, at = depthToTime(1, x@time0, vel, antsep = x@antsep),
     labels = FALSE, tck = +0.02)
abline(h = 0, lty = 3, col = "grey")
abline(v = x@time0, col = "red")
abline(v = depth0, col = "grey", lty = 3)
lines(z, x@data)
title(paste(x@name, ": trace n0", x@traces, " @", x@pos,
           x@posunit, sep = ""), outer = TRUE)
mtext(paste("depth (m),    v=", vel, "m/ns", sep = ""),
      side = 3, line = 2)
}
else {
  if (!is.null(upsample)) {
    x <- upsample(x, n = upsample)
  }
  if (!is.null(normalize)) {
    x@data <- normalize(x@data, type = normalize)
  }
  if (!is.null(clip) && is.numeric(clip)) {
    if (length(clip) > 1) {
      x@data <- .clip(x@data, clip[2], clip[1])
    }
    else if (length(clip) == 1) {
      x@data <- .clip(x@data, clip[1])
    }
  }
  if (add_fid == FALSE) {
    x@com <- character(length(x@com))
  }
  type = match.arg(type, c("raster", "wiggles"))
  if (type == "raster") {
    if (add_topo) {
      x <- migration(x)
    }
    if (grepl("[m]$", x@depthunit)) {
      ylab <- paste("depth (", x@depthunit, ")", sep = "")
    }
    else if (grepl("[s]$", x@depthunit)) {
      ylab <- paste("two-way travel time (", x@depthunit,
                    ")", sep = "")
    }
  }
  if (length(x@coord) > 0 && sum(abs(x@coord[, 1:2]) >
    0)) {
    xvalues <- lineDist(x@coord)
  }
  else {
    xvalues <- x@pos
  }
  cat(xvalues)
  cat("\n")
  cat(-rev(x@depth))
  cat("\n")
  do.call(plotRaster, c(list(A = x@data, col = diverge_hcl(101,
    h = c(246, 10), c = 120, l = c(30, 90)), x = xvalues,
    y = -rev(x@depth), main = x@name, xlab = x@posunit,
    ylab = ylab, note = x@filename, time0 = x@time0,

```



```

        antsep = x@antsep, v = vel, fid = x@com, ann = x@ann,
        depthunit = x@depthunit), dots))
    }
else if (type == "wiggles") {
  if (add_topo && length(x@coord) > 0) {
    topo <- x@coord[, 3]
  }
  else {
    topo = NULL
  }
  if (grepl("[m]$", x@depthunit)) {
    ylab <- paste("depth (", x@depthunit, ")", sep = "")
  }
  else if (grepl("[s]$", x@depthunit)) {
    if (add_topo) {
      ylab <- paste("depth (m)", sep = "")
    }
    else {
      ylab <- paste("two-way travel time (", x@depthunit,
        ")", sep = "")
    }
  }
}
if (length(x@coord) > 0) {
  xvalues <- lineDist(x@coord)
}
else {
  xvalues <- x@pos
}
do.call(plotWig, c(list(A = x@data, x = xvalues,
  y = -rev(x@depth), main = x@name, xlab = x@posunit,
  ylab = ylab, topo = topo, note = x@filename,
  col = "black", time0 = x@time0, antsep = x@antsep,
  v = vel, fid = x@com, ann = x@ann, depthunit = x@depthunit),
  dots))
}
}
}

```

---

plot.GPRsurvey

---

### Usage

```
plot.GPRsurvey(x, y, ...)
```

### Arguments

```

x
y
...
```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, y, ...)
{
  if (length(x@coords) > 0) {
    plotAdd <- FALSE
    addArrows <- TRUE
    add_shp_files <- FALSE
    addIntersections <- TRUE
    addFid <- TRUE
    dots <- list()
    lwd = 1
    if (length(list(...)) > 0) {
      dots <- list(...)
      if (!is.null(dots$add) && isTRUE(dots$add)) {
        plotAdd <- TRUE
      }
      if (!is.null(dots$addArrows) && isTRUE(!dots$addArrows)) {
        addArrows <- FALSE
      }
      dots$addArrows <- NULL
      if (!is.null(dots$lwd)) {
        lwd <- dots$lwd
      }
      if (!is.null(dots$addIntersections)) {
        addIntersections <- dots$addIntersections
      }
      dots$addIntersections <- NULL
      if (!is.null(dots$addFid)) {
        addFid <- dots$addFid
      }
      dots$addFid <- NULL
      dots$add <- NULL
      if (!is.null(dots$shp_files)) {
        add_shp_files <- TRUE
        shp_files <- dots$shp_files
      }
      dots$shp_files <- NULL
    }
    dots <- c(dots, list(type = "n"))
    if (!plotAdd) {
      do.call("plot", c(list((do.call(rbind, x@coords))[,
        1:2]), dots))
    }
    if (add_shp_files) {
      if (length(shp_files) > 0) {
        BASEName <- unlist(strsplit(basename(shp_files),
          "[.]"))[seq(from = 1, length.out = length(shp_files),
            by = 2)]
        DIRName <- dirname(shp_files)
        for (i in seq_along(shp_files)) {
          shp <- readOGR(DIRName[i], BASEName[i])
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

        cat(DIRName[i], BASEName[i], "\n", sep = "")
        plot(shp, add = TRUE, pch = 13, col = "darkblue")
    }
}
niet <- lapply(x@coords, plotLine, lwd = lwd)
if (addArrows) {
    niet <- lapply(x@coords, plotArrows, lwd = lwd)
}
if (addFid) {
    for (i in 1:length(x)) {
        fidxyz <- fidpos(x@coords[[i]], x@fids[[i]])
        if (length(fidxyz) > 0) {
            points(fidxyz[, 1:2], pch = 21, col = "black",
                   bg = "red", cex = 0.7)
        }
    }
}
if (length(x@intersections) > 0 && addIntersections) {
    for (i in 1:length(x@intersections)) {
        if (!is.null(x@intersections[[i]])) {
            points(x@intersections[[i]][, 1:2], pch = 1,
                   cex = 0.8)
        }
    }
}
}
else {
    warning("no coordinates")
}
}

```

---

plot3D

---

### Usage

```
plot3D(x, add_topo = FALSE, clip = NULL, normalize = NULL, upsample = NULL, add = TRUE, xlim = NULL,
```

### Arguments

```

x
add_topo
clip
normalize
upsample
add
xlim
ylim
zlim
...

```

Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, add_topo = FALSE, clip = NULL, normalize = NULL,
  upsample = NULL, add = TRUE, xlim = NULL, ylim = NULL, zlim = NULL,
  ...)
standardGeneric("plot3D"), generic = structure("plot3D", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(),
"add_topo", "clip", "normalize", "upsample", "add", "xlim", "ylim",
"zlim"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x, add_topo = FALSE,
  clip = NULL, normalize = NULL, upsample = NULL, add = TRUE,
  xlim = NULL, ylim = NULL, zlim = NULL, ...)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'plot3D' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, add_topo, clip, normalize, upsample, add,
  xlim, ylim, zlim, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

plot3D-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function plot3D</i> ~~
----------------	--

---

Description

~~ Methods for function plot3D ~~

Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")
```

---

plot3DSlice
-------------

---

Usage

```
plot3DSlice(XYZ, slice = c("x", "y", "z"), section = 1, col = diverge_hcl(101, h = c(246, 10), c = 1))
```

Arguments

- XYZ
- slice
- section
- col
- sampling
- rmStripes

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (XYZ, slice = c("x", "y", "z"), section = 1, col = diverge_hcl(101,
  h = c(246, 10), c = 120, l = c(30, 90)), sampling = c(0.25,
  0.25, 0.04), rmStripes = TRUE)
{
  slice = match.arg(slice)
  if (length(slice) > 1) {
    slice = slice[1]
  }
  dimXYZ = dim(XYZ)
  vz = seq(0, dimXYZ[3] - 1, by = 1) * sampling[3]
  vx = seq(0, dimXYZ[1] - 1, by = 1) * sampling[1]
  vy = seq(0, dimXYZ[2] - 1, by = 1) * sampling[2]
  if (rgl.cur() == 0) {
    rgl.open()
    rgl.bg(color = c("white"))
  }
  i = section
  j = i
  k = i
  if (slice == "x") {
    if (rmStripes == TRUE) {
      Xside = normalizeGPR(removeStripes(t(XYZ[, j, ])))
    }
    else {
      Xside = normalizeGPR((t(XYZ[, j, ])))
    }
    Xside_x = matrix(vx, nrow = dimXYZ[3], ncol = dimXYZ[1],
      byrow = TRUE)
    Xside_y = matrix(vy[j], nrow = dimXYZ[3], ncol = dimXYZ[1],
      byrow = TRUE)
    Xside_z = matrix(max(vz) - vz, nrow = dimXYZ[3], ncol = dimXYZ[1],
      byrow = FALSE)
    CCX = (Xside - min(Xside))/(max(Xside) - min(Xside))
    ClimX <- range(CCX)
    ClenX <- ClimX[2] - ClimX[1] + 1
    colCX <- col[(CCX) * 100 + 1]
    surface3d(Xside_x, Xside_z, Xside_y, col = setCol(Xside),
      lit = FALSE, front = "fill", back = "fill")
  }
  else if (slice == "z") {
    if (rmStripes == TRUE) {
      Zside = (removeStripes(t(XYZ[, , k])))
    }
    else {
      Zside = ((t(XYZ[, , k])))
    }
    Zside_x = matrix(vx, nrow = dimXYZ[2], ncol = dimXYZ[1],
      byrow = TRUE)
    Zside_y = matrix(vy, nrow = dimXYZ[2], ncol = dimXYZ[1],
      byrow = FALSE)
  }
}
```

```

      Zside_z = matrix(max(vz) - vz[k], nrow = dimXYZ[2], ncol = dimXYZ[1],
        byrow = FALSE)
      CCZ = (Zside - min(Zside))/(max(Zside) - min(Zside))
      ClimZ <- range(CCZ)
      ClenZ <- ClimZ[2] - ClimZ[1] + 1
      colCZ <- col[(CCZ) * 100 + 1]
      surface3d(Zside_x, Zside_z, Zside_y, col = setCol(Zside),
        lit = FALSE, front = "fill", back = "fill")
    }
  else if (slice == "y") {
    if (rmStripes == TRUE) {
      Yside = normalizeGPR(removeStripes(t(XYZ[i, , ])))
    }
    else {
      Yside = normalizeGPR((t(XYZ[i, , ])))
    }
    Yside_x = matrix(vx[i], nrow = dimXYZ[3], ncol = dimXYZ[2],
      byrow = TRUE)
    Yside_y = matrix(vy, nrow = dimXYZ[3], ncol = dimXYZ[2],
      byrow = TRUE)
    Yside_z = matrix(max(vz) - vz, nrow = dimXYZ[3], ncol = dimXYZ[2],
      byrow = FALSE)
    CCY = (Yside - min(Yside))/(max(Yside) - min(Yside))
    ClimY <- range(CCY)
    ClenY <- ClimY[2] - ClimY[1] + 1
    colCY <- col[(CCY) * 100 + 1]
    surface3d(Yside_x, Yside_z, Yside_y, col = setCol(Yside),
      lit = FALSE, front = "fill", back = "fill")
  }
}

```

---

plotAmpl

---

### Usage

```
plotAmpl(x, FUN = mean, add = FALSE, ylim = NULL, xlim = NULL, col = 1, all = FALSE, ...)
```

### Arguments

x  
 FUN  
 add  
 ylim  
 xlim  
 col  
 all  
 ...

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, FUN = mean, add = FALSE, ylim = NULL,
  xlim = NULL, col = 1, all = FALSE, ...)
  standardGeneric("plotAmpl"), generic = structure("plotAmpl", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = lis
  "FUN", "add", "ylim", "xlim", "col", "all"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
    FUN = mean, add = FALSE, ylim = NULL, xlim = NULL, col = 1,
    all = FALSE, ...)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'plotAmpl' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, FUN, add, ylim, xlim, col, all, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "met
```

---

plotAmpl-methods

---

~~ *Methods for Function plotAmpl* ~~

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function plotAmpl ~~

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

plotArrows

---

**Usage**

```
plotArrows(xyz, ...)
```

**Arguments**

```
xyz
...
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (xyz, ...)
{
  arrows(xyz[nrow(xyz) - 1, 1], xyz[nrow(xyz) - 1, 2], xyz[nrow(xyz),
    1], xyz[nrow(xyz), 2], length = 0.1, col = "red", ...)
}
```

---

plotDelineations

---

### Usage

```
plotDelineations(x, sel = NULL, col = NULL, ...)
```

### Arguments

```
x
sel
col
...
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, sel = NULL, col = NULL, ...)
  standardGeneric("plotDelineations"), generic = structure("plotDelineations", package = "RGPR"), package = "R",
  "sel", "col"), default = `\001NULL\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  sel = NULL, col = NULL, ...)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'plotDelineations' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, sel, col, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

plotDelineations-methods

*~~ Methods for Function plotDelineations ~~*

---

### Description

~~ Methods for function plotDelineations ~~

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```



---

plotDelineations3D

---

**Usage**

```
plotDelineations3D(x, sel = NULL, col = NULL, add = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
sel
col
add
...
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, sel = NULL, col = NULL, add = TRUE, ...)
  standardGeneric("plotDelineations3D"), generic = structure("plotDelineations3D", package = "RGPR"), package
  "sel", "col", "add"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  sel = NULL, col = NULL, add = TRUE, ...)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'plotDelineations3D' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, sel, col, add, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

plotDelineations3D-methods

~~ *Methods for Function* plotDelineations3D ~~

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function plotDelineations3D ~~

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")
```

---

## plotLine

---

### Usage

```
plotLine(xyz, col = 1, ...)
```

### Arguments

```
xyz  
col  
...
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
##-- ==> Define data, use random,  
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.  
  
## The function is currently defined as  
function (xyz, col = 1, ...)  
{  
  lines(xyz[, 1:2], ...)  
}
```

---

## plotRaster

---

### Usage

```
plotRaster(A, x = NULL, y = NULL, plot_raster = TRUE, barscale = TRUE, add = FALSE, mai = c(1, 0.8,
```

### Arguments

```
A  
x  
y  
plot_raster  
barscale  
add  
mai  
col  
note  
main  
time0  
antsep
```

```

v
ann
add_ann
fid
depthunit
...

```

## Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, x = NULL, y = NULL, plot_raster = TRUE, barscale = TRUE,
  add = FALSE, mai = c(1, 0.8, 0.8, 1.8), col = heat.colors(101),
  note = NULL, main = "", time0 = 0, antsep = 1, v = 0.1, ann = NULL,
  add_ann = TRUE, fid = NULL, depthunit = "ns", ...)
{
  GPR = as.matrix(A)
  GPR[is.na(GPR)] = 0
  time0 <- mean(time0)
  zlim = range(GPR)
  if (length(list(...))) {
    Lst <- list(...)
    if (!is.null(Lst$zlim)) {
      zlim <- Lst$zlim
    }
  }
  if (grepl("[m]$", depthunit)) {
    mai <- c(1, 0.8, 0.8, 0.5)
  }
  reverse <- nrow(GPR):1
  GPR <- t(GPR[reverse, ])
  if (is.null(x)) {
    x <- (1:nrow(GPR))
  }
  if (is.null(y)) {
    y <- -(ncol(GPR):1)
  }
  if (add == TRUE) {
    par(new = TRUE)
  }
  else {
    par(mai = mai, oma = c(0, 0, 3, 0))
  }
  y <- y + time0
  image(x, y, GPR, col = col, zlim = zlim, xaxs = "i", yaxs = "i",
    yaxt = "n", ...)
  title(main, outer = TRUE, line = 1)
  usr <- par()$usr
  pin <- par()$pin
  dxin <- diff(usr[1:2])/(pin[1])
  dylim <- diff(usr[3:4])
  dusr <- dylim/length(y)

```

```

pretty_y <- pretty(y)
if (!is.null(fid) && length(fid) > 0 && any(fid != "")) {
  cin <- par()$cin[2]
  posfid <- x
  testfid <- (fid != "")
  ylim = range(y)
  yr <- diff(usr[3:4])/(pin[2])
  if (sum(testfid) > 0) {
    par(xpd = TRUE)
    cst <- yr * cin
    points(posfid[testfid], cst/2 * 0.75 + rep(ylim[2],
      sum(testfid)), pch = 25, col = "red", bg = "yellow",
      cex = 1)
    text(posfid[testfid], cst + rep(ylim[2], sum(testfid)),
      fid[testfid], cex = 0.6)
    par(xpd = FALSE)
  }
}
if (add_ann && !is.null(ann) && length(ann) > 0) {
  posann <- x
  testann <- (ann != "")
  ann <- gsub("#", "\n", ann)
  if (sum(testann) > 0) {
    abline(v = posann[testann], col = "red", lwd = 1)
    mtext(ann[testann], side = 3, line = 1.7, at = posann[testann],
      col = "red", cex = 0.9)
  }
}
axis(side = 2, at = pretty_y + dusr/2, labels = -pretty_y)
abline(h = 0, col = "red", lwd = 0.5)
if (grepl("[s]$", depthunit)) {
  depth <- (seq(0, by = 2.5, max(abs(y))) * v)
  depth2 <- seq(0.1, by = 0.1, 0.9)
  depthat <- depthToTime(depth, 0, v, antsep)
  depthat2 <- depthToTime(depth2, 0, v, antsep)
  axis(side = 4, at = -depthat, labels = depth, tck = -0.02)
  axis(side = 4, at = -depthat2, labels = FALSE, tck = -0.01)
  axis(side = 4, at = -1 * depthToTime(1, 0, v, antsep),
    labels = FALSE, tck = -0.02)
  mtext(paste("depth (m),   v=", v, "m/ns", sep = ""),
    side = 4, line = 2)
}
else {
  axis(side = 4, at = pretty_y + dusr/2, labels = -pretty_y)
}
if (!is.null(note)) {
  mtext(note, side = 1, line = 4, cex = 0.6)
}
box()
op <- par(no.readonly = TRUE)
if (barscale && grepl("[s]$", depthunit)) {
  fin <- par()$fin
  mai2 <- c(1, 0.8 + pin[1] + 1, 0.8, 0.6)
  par(mai = mai2)
  fin2 <- par()$fin
  wstrip <- fin2[1] - mai2[2] - mai2[4]
  xpos <- diff(usr[1:2]) * (mai2[2] - mai[2])/pin[1]

```

```

    zstrip <- matrix(seq(zlim[1], zlim[2], length.out = length(col)),
      nrow = 1)
    xstrip <- c(xpos, xpos + wstrip * dxin) * c(0.9, 1.1)
    ystrip <- seq(min(y), max(y), length.out = length(col))
    pretty_z <- pretty(as.vector(zstrip))
    dzlim <- zlim[2] - zlim[1]
    pretty_at <- usr[3] - dylim * (zlim[1] - pretty_z)/dzlim
    axis(side = 4, las = 2, at = pretty_at, labels = pretty_z)
    image(xstrip, ystrip, zstrip, zlim = zlim, add = TRUE,
      col = col, axes = FALSE, xlab = "", ylab = "", xaxs = "i",
      yaxs = "i")
    box()
  }
  par(op)
}

```

---

## plotTopo

---

### Usage

```
plotTopo(NEZ_file, add = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

NEZ\_file  
add

### Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (NEZ_file, add = TRUE)
{
  topo <- read.table(NEZ_file, header = TRUE, sep = ",", stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
  PCODE <- unique(topo$PCODE)
  TS <- agrep("TS", PCODE)
  REF <- agrep("REF", PCODE)
  WATER <- agrep("WATER", PCODE)
  CROSS <- which("CROSS" == PCODE)
  REVERSE <- agrep("REVERSE", PCODE)
  LINES <- agrep("LINE", PCODE)
  LINES <- LINES[!(agrep("LINE", PCODE) %in% REVERSE)]
  POINTS <- which(!(1:length(PCODE) %in% c(LINES, TS, REVERSE,
    WATER, CROSS, REF)))
  NOT_REVERSE <- !(1:length(PCODE) %in% agrep("REVERSE", PCODE))
  not_rev <- !(1:nrow(topo) %in% agrep("REVERSE", topo$PCODE))
  if (add == FALSE) {
    plot(topo[not_rev, c("E", "N")], type = "n", asp = 1)
  }
  for (i in 1:length(REVERSE)) {

```

```

        points(-topo[topo[, "PCODE"] == PCODE[REVERSE[i]], c("E",
            "N")], pch = 20, col = 1)
    }
    points(topo[topo[, "PCODE"] %in% PCODE[WATER], c("E", "N")],
        pch = 10, col = 1)
    for (i in 1:length(POINTS)) {
        points(topo[topo[, "PCODE"] == PCODE[POINTS[i]], c("E",
            "N")], pch = 3, col = 1, cex = 0.7)
    }
    points(topo[topo[, "PCODE"] %in% PCODE[REF], c("E", "N")],
        pch = 25, col = 3, bg = "green")
}

```

---

plotWig

---

### Usage

```
plotWig(A, x = NULL, y = NULL, xlim = NULL, ylim = NULL, topo = NULL, main = "", note = NULL, fid = N
```

### Arguments

```

A
x
y
xlim
ylim
topo
main
note
fid
ann
add_ann
pdfName
ws
side
dx
dz
ratio
col
time0
antsep
v
depthunit
lwd
...

```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, x = NULL, y = NULL, xlim = NULL, ylim = NULL, topo = NULL,
  main = "", note = NULL, fid = NULL, ann = NULL, add_ann = TRUE,
  pdfName = NULL, ws = 1, side = 1, dx = 0.25, dz = 0.4, ratio = 1,
  col = black, time0 = 0, antsep = 1, v = 0.1, depthunit = "ns",
  lwd = 0.5, ...)
{
  dx <- mean(diff(x))
  A[is.na(A)] = 0
  A = A/max(abs(A)) * dx
  nr = nrow(A)
  nc = ncol(A)
  A <- A[nr:1, ]
  time0 <- mean(time0)
  if (is.null(y)) {
    y <- -(ncol(GPR):1)
  }
  if (is.null(topo)) {
    topo <- rep(0L, nc)
  }
  else {
    if (grepl("[s]$", depthunit)) {
      y <- y * v/2
      depthunit <- "m"
    }
    topo <- topo - max(topo)
  }
  if (grepl("[s]$", depthunit)) {
  }
  else if (grepl("[m]$", depthunit)) {
    depth0 <- depthToTime(z = 0, time0, v = v, antsep = antsep) *
      v/2
    y <- y + depth0
  }
  if (is.null(xlim)) {
    xlim <- range(x) + c(-1, 1) * dx
    test <- rep(TRUE, length(x))
  }
  else {
    test <- (x >= xlim[1] & x <= xlim[2])
    xlim <- xlim + c(-1, 1) * dx
  }
  if (is.null(ylim)) {
    ylim <- range(y) + range(topo)
  }
  omi = c(0, 0, 0.6, 0)
  mgp = c(2.5, 0.75, 0)
  fac <- 0.2
  if (grepl("[m]$", depthunit)) {
    mai = c(1, 0.8, 0.6, 0.4) + 0.02
    heightPDF <- fac * diff(ylim) + sum(omi[c(1, 3)]) + mai[c(1,
```

```

    3)])
    widthPDF <- fac * diff(xlim) * ratio + sum(omi[c(2, 4)] +
      mai[c(2, 4)])
  }
  else {
    mai = c(1, 0.8, 0.6, 0.8) + 0.02
    heightPDF <- fac * (ylim[2] - ylim[1]) * v/2 + sum(omi[c(1,
      3)] + mai[c(1, 3)])
    widthPDF <- fac * (xlim[2] - xlim[1]) * ratio + sum(omi[c(2,
      4)] + mai[c(2, 4)])
  }
  if (!is.null(pdfName)) {
    CairoPDF(file = paste(pdfName, ".pdf", sep = ""), width = widthPDF,
      height = heightPDF, bg = "white", pointsize = 10,
      title = pdfName)
  }
  par(mai = mai, omi = omi, mgp = mgp)
  plot(0, 0, type = "n", xaxs = "i", yaxs = "i", axes = FALSE,
    xlim = xlim, ylim = ylim, ...)
  title(main, outer = TRUE, line = 1)
  if (!is.null(fid) && length(fid) > 0 && any(fid != "")) {
    pin <- par("pin")
    usr <- par("usr")
    cin <- par()$cin[2]
    posfid <- x[test]
    fid <- fid[test]
    testfid <- (fid != "")
    yr <- diff(usr[3:4])/(pin[2])
    if (sum(testfid) > 0) {
      par(xpd = TRUE)
      cst <- yr * cin
      points(posfid[testfid], cst/2 * 0.75 + rep(ylim[2],
        sum(testfid)), pch = 25, col = "red", bg = "yellow",
        cex = 1)
      text(posfid[testfid], cst + rep(ylim[2], sum(testfid)),
        fid[testfid], cex = 0.6)
      par(xpd = FALSE)
    }
  }
  if (side == 1) {
    for (i in rev(seq_along(x))) {
      y2 <- y + topo[i]
      wig = cbind(ws * A[, i] + x[i], y2)
      wig1 = rbind(c(x[i], y2[1]), wig, c(x[i], y2[nr]))
      polygon(wig1, col = col, border = NA)
      rect(min(wig1[, 1]), ylim[1], x[i], ylim[2], col = "white",
        border = NA)
    }
  }
  else {
    for (i in (seq_along(x))) {
      y2 <- y + topo[i]
      wig = cbind(ws * A[, i] + x[i], y2)
      wig1 = rbind(c(x[i], y2[1]), wig, c(x[i], y2[nr]))
      polygon(wig1, col = col, border = NA)
      rect(max(wig1[, 1]), ylim[1], x[i], ylim[2], col = "white",
        border = NA)
    }
  }
}

```



```

    }
  }
  for (i in (seq_along(x))) {
    y2 <- y + topo[i]
    lines(x[i] + ws * A[, i], y2, lwd = lwd)
  }
  if (add_ann && !is.null(ann) && length(ann) > 0) {
    posann <- x[test]
    ann <- ann[test]
    testann <- (ann != "")
    ann <- gsub("#", "\n", ann)
    if (sum(testann) > 0) {
      abline(v = posann[testann], col = "red", lwd = 0.5)
      mtext(ann[testann], side = 3, line = 1.7, at = posann[testann],
            col = "red", cex = 0.9)
    }
  }
  axis(side = 1, tck = -0.02)
  if (grepl("[s]$", depthunit)) {
    abline(h = -time0, col = "red", lwd = 0.5)
    depth <- (seq(0, by = 2.5, max(abs(y)) * v))
    depth2 <- seq(0.1, by = 0.1, 0.9)
    depthat <- depthToTime(depth, time0, v, antsep)
    depthat2 <- depthToTime(depth2, time0, v, antsep)
    axis(side = 4, at = -depthat, labels = depth, tck = -0.02)
    axis(side = 4, at = -depthat2, labels = FALSE, tck = -0.01)
    axis(side = 4, at = -1 * depthToTime(1, time0, v, antsep),
          labels = FALSE, tck = -0.02)
    axis(side = 2, at = pretty(y) - time0, labels = -pretty(y),
          tck = -0.02)
    mtext(paste("depth (m),   v=", v, "m/ns", sep = ""),
          side = 4, line = 2)
  }
  else {
    abline(h = 0, col = "red", lwd = 0.5)
    axis(side = 2, at = pretty(y), labels = -pretty(y), tck = -0.02)
    axis(side = 4, at = pretty(y), labels = -pretty(y), tck = -0.02)
  }
  box()
  if (!is.null(note)) {
    mtext(note, side = 1, line = 4, cex = 0.6)
  }
  if (!is.null(pdfName)) {
    dev.off()
  }
}

```

---

powSpec

---

## Usage

```
powSpec(A, T = 0.8, fac = 1e+06, plot_spec = TRUE, return_spec = FALSE, title_spec = NULL)
```

## Arguments

A  
T  
fac  
plot\_spec  
return\_spec  
title\_spec

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, T = 0.8, fac = 1e+06, plot_spec = TRUE, return_spec = FALSE,
         title_spec = NULL)
{
  A = as.matrix(A)
  nr = nrow(A)
  nc = ncol(A)
  N = 2^(ceiling(log2(nr)))
  A = rbind(A, matrix(0, nrow = N - nr, ncol = nc))
  fft_A = mvfft(A)
  pow = as.matrix(Mod(fft_A))
  pow = as.matrix(Mod(fft_A))
  pha = as.matrix(Arg(fft_A))
  nfreq <- N/2 + 1
  pha = pha[1:nfreq, , drop = FALSE]
  pow = pow[1:nfreq, , drop = FALSE]
  pow_mean = apply(pow, 1, mean, na.rm = TRUE)
  unwrap pha <- apply(pha, 2, unwrap)
  pha_mean = apply(unwrap pha, 1, mean, na.rm = TRUE)
  Ts = T * (10^(-9))
  Fs = 1/Ts
  Fc = 1/(2 * Ts)
  fre = Fs * seq(0, N/2)/N/fac
  if (plot_spec) {
    m = seq(0, 10000, by = 50)
    par(mfrow = c(2, 1))
    par(mar = c(0, 4, 4, 2) + 0.1, oma = c(1, 1, 1, 1))
    plot(fre, pow_mean, type = "n", xaxt = "n", ylim = c(0,
      max(pow)), ylab = "amplitude", xlab = "")
    if (!is.null(dim(A))) {
      nothing <- apply(pow, 2, lines, x = fre, col = rgb(0.2,
        0.2, 0.2, 7/max(ncol(A), 7)))
    }
    lines(fre, pow_mean, col = "red")
    Axis(side = 1, tcl = +0.3, labels = FALSE, at = m)
    if (!is.null(title_spec)) {
      title(title_spec)
    }
    par(mar = c(4, 4, 0.3, 2))
    plot(fre, pha_mean, type = "n", xaxt = "n", ylim = range(unwrap pha),
```

```

        xlab = "frequency MHz", ylab = "phase")
    if (!is.null(dim(A))) {
        nothing <- apply(unwrap pha, 2, lines, x = fre, col = rgb(0.2,
            0.2, 0.2, 7/max(ncol(A), 7)))
    }
    lines(fre, pha_mean, col = "red")
    Axis(side = 1, tcl = +0.3, labels = m, at = m)
}
if (return_spec) {
    return(list(freq = fre, pow = pow, pha = pha))
}
}

```

---

print.GPR

---

### Usage

```
print.GPR(x, ...)
```

### Arguments

```

x
...

```

### Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do  help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, ...)
{
    jj <- .GPR.print(x, ...)
    cat(jj)
    return(invisible(jj))
}

```

---

print.GPRsurvey

---

### Usage

```
print.GPRsurvey(x, ...)
```

### Arguments

```

x
...

```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, ...)
{
  cat("*** Class GPRsurvey ***\n")
  n <- length(x)
  dirNames <- dirname(x@filepaths)
  if (length(unique(dirNames)) == 1) {
    cat("Unique directory:", dirNames[1], "\n")
  }
  else {
    cat("One directory among others:", dirNames[1], "\n")
  }
  testCoords <- rep(0, n)
  names(testCoords) <- x@names
  if (length(x@coords) > 0) {
    testLength <- sapply(x@coords, length)
    testCoords[names(testLength)] <- testLength
  }
  testCoords <- as.numeric(testCoords > 0) + 1
  testIntersecs <- rep(0, n)
  names(testIntersecs) <- x@names
  if (length(x@intersections) > 0) {
    testLength <- sapply(x@intersections, length)
    testIntersecs[names(testLength)] <- testLength
  }
  testIntersecs <- as.numeric(testIntersecs > 0) + 1
  is_test <- c("NO", "YES")
  cat("- - - - -\n")
  overview <- data.frame(name = .filename(x@filepaths), length = round(x@lengths,
    2), units = rep(x@posunit, n), date = x@dates, fequency = x@freqs,
    coordinates = is_test[testCoords], intersections = is_test[testIntersecs])
  print(overview)
  if (length(x@coords) > 0) {
    cat("- - - - -\n")
    if (x@crs != "") {
      cat("Coordinate system:", x@crs, "\n")
    }
    else {
      cat("Coordinate system: unknown\n")
    }
    cat
  }
  cat("*****\n")
  return(invisible(overview))
}
```

## Description

~~ Methods for function range ~~

## Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
readDT1
```

---

## Usage

```
readDT1(filePath)
```

## Arguments

```
filePath
```

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (filePath)
{
  dirName <- dirname(filePath)
  splitBaseName <- unlist(strsplit(basename(filePath), "[.]"))
  baseName <- paste(splitBaseName[1:(length(splitBaseName) -
    1)], sep = "")
  fileNameHD <- paste(dirName, "/", baseName, ".HD", sep = "")
  fileNameDT1 <- paste(dirName, "/", baseName, ".DT1", sep = "")
  headHD <- scan(fileNameHD, what = character(), strip.white = TRUE,
    quiet = TRUE, fill = TRUE, blank.lines.skip = TRUE, flush = TRUE,
    sep = "\n")
  nHD <- length(headHD)
  headerHD <- data.frame(nrow = nHD, ncol = 2)
  for (i in seq_along(headHD)) {
    hdline <- strsplit(headHD[i], "=")[[1]]
    if (length(hdline) < 2) {
      headerHD[i, 1] <- ""
      headerHD[i, 2] <- trim(hdline[1])
    }
    else {
      headerHD[i, 1:2] <- as.character(sapply(hdline[1:2],
        trim))
    }
  }
  nbTraces = as.integer(as.character(headerHD[4, 2]))
  nbPt = as.integer(as.character(headerHD[5, 2]))
  dt1 <- file(fileNameDT1, "rb")
  indexDT1Header = c("traces", "position", "samples", "topo",
    "NA1", "bytes", "tracenb", "stack", "window", "NA2",
```

```

      "NA3", "NA4", "NA5", "NA6", "recx", "recy", "recz", "transx",
      "transy", "transz", "time0", "zeroflag", "NA7", "time",
      "x8", "com")
headerDT1 = list()
myData = matrix(NA, nrow = nbPt, ncol = nbTraces)
for (i in 1:nbTraces) {
  for (j in 1:25) {
    headerDT1[[indexDT1Header[j]]][i] = readBin(dt1,
      what = numeric(), n = 1L, size = 4)
  }
  headerDT1[[indexDT1Header[26]]][i] = readChar(dt1, 28)
  myData[, i] = readBin(dt1, what = integer(), n = nbPt,
    size = 2)
}
close(dt1)
return(list(hd = headerHD, dt1hd = headerDT1, data = myData))
}

```

---

readFID

---

## Usage

```
readFID(FID, sep = ",")
```

## Arguments

FID

sep

## Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (FID, sep = ",")
{
  myFid <- list()
  for (i in seq_along(FID)) {
    A <- read.table(FID[[i]], sep = ",", stringsAsFactors = FALSE,
      header = TRUE)
    colnames(A) <- toupper(colnames(A))
    if (!all(c("E", "N", "Z", "TRACE") %in% colnames(A))) {
      stop("The headers should be \"E\", \"N\", \"Z\", \"TRACE\"!\n")
    }
    myFid[[i]] <- A[, c("E", "N", "Z", "TRACE")]
  }
  return(myFid)
}

```

---

readGPR

---

**Usage**

```
readGPR(filename, description = "", coordfile = NULL, crs = "", intfile = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

```
filename
description
coordfile
crs
intfile
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (filename, description = "", coordfile = NULL,
  crs = "", intfile = NULL)
  standardGeneric("readGPR"), generic = structure("readGPR", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(
    "description", "coordfile", "crs", "intfile"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (filename,
  description = "", coordfile = NULL, crs = "", intfile = NULL)
    stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'readGPR' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(filename, description, coordfile, crs, intfile), class = structure("standardGeneric", packa
```

---

readGPR-methods                      *~~ Methods for Function readGPR ~~*


---

**Description**

```
~~ Methods for function readGPR ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(filename = "character")
```

---

`readTopo`

---

**Usage**`readTopo(TOP0, sep = ",")`**Arguments**`TOP0``sep`**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (TOP0, sep = ",")
{
  myTopo <- list()
  for (i in seq_along(TOP0)) {
    A <- read.table(TOP0[[i]], sep = ",", stringsAsFactors = FALSE,
      header = TRUE)
    colnames(A) <- toupper(colnames(A))
    if (ncol(A) < 3) {
      stop("The headers should be \"E\", \"N\", \"Z\"!\n")
    }
    myTopo[[i]] <- A[, 1:3]
  }
  return(myTopo)
}
```

---

`repmat`

---

**Usage**`repmat(a, n, m)`**Arguments**`a``n``m`



**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function(a, n, m)
{
  kronecker(matrix(1, n, m), a)
}
```

---

requiredPackage

---

**Usage**

```
data("requiredPackage")
```

**Format**

The format is: chr [1:10] "MASS" "signal" "colorspace" "Cairo" "rgeos" "sp" "rgl" ...

**Examples**

```
data(requiredPackage)
## maybe str(requiredPackage) ; plot(requiredPackage) ...
```

---

reverse

---

**Usage**

```
reverse(x)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function(x)
  standardGeneric("reverse"), generic = structure("reverse", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(
    stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'reverse' (no default method)",
      domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

reverse-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function</i> reverse ~~
-----------------	---

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function reverse ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

---

rmDelineations<-
------------------

---

**Usage**

rmDelineations<-(x, values = NULL)

**Arguments**

x  
values

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, values = NULL)
  standardGeneric("rmDelineations<-"), generic = structure("rmDelineations<-", package = "RGPR"), package = "R
"values"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
  values = NULL)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'rmDelineations<-' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, values), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

rmDelineations<--methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function</i> rmDelineations<- ~~
--------------------------	--

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function rmDelineations<- ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")

---

`selectBBox`

---

**Usage**

```
selectBBox(border = "red", lwd = 2, ...)
```

**Arguments**

```
border
lwd
...
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (border = "red", lwd = 2, ...)
{
  bbox <- locator(type = "p", n = 2)
  LIM <- sapply(bbox, range)
  rect(LIM[1, "x"], LIM[1, "y"], LIM[2, "x"], LIM[2, "y"],
        border = border)
  return(list(xlim = LIM[, "x"], ylim = LIM[, "y"]))
}
```

---

`setCol`

---

**Usage**

```
setCol(A, col = diverge_hcl(101, h = c(246, 10), c = 120, l = c(30, 90)))
```

**Arguments**

```
A
col
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, col = diverge_hcl(101, h = c(246, 10), c = 120,
  l = c(30, 90)))
{
```

```

CCY = (A - min(A))/(max(A) - min(A))
ClimY <- range(CCY)
ClenY <- ClimY[2] - ClimY[1] + 1
col[(CCY) * 100 + 1]
}

```

---

setCoordref

---

### Usage

```
setCoordref(x)
```

### Arguments

x

### Examples

```

##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("setCoordref"), generic = structure("setCoordref", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'setCoordref' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))

```

---

setCoordref-methods     *~~ Methods for Function setCoordref ~~*


---

### Description

~~ Methods for function setCoordref ~~

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")
```

---

 setData<-
 

---

**Usage**

```
setData<-(x, value)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
value
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, value)
  standardGeneric("setData<-"), generic = structure("setData<-", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = 1
  "value"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
    value)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'setData<-' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, value), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

 setData<--methods      *~~ Methods for Function setData<- ~~*


---

**Description**

```
~~ Methods for function setData<- ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

 setGenericVerif
 

---

**Usage**

```
setGenericVerif(x, y)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
y
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x, y)
{
  setGeneric(x, y)
}
```

---

show-methods

---

*~~ Methods for Function show ~~*


---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function show ~~

**Methods**

```
signature(object = "GPR")
signature(object = "GPRsurvey")
```

---

showDelineations

---

**Usage**

```
showDelineations(x, sel = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
sel
...
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, sel = NULL, ...)
standardGeneric("showDelineations"), generic = structure("showDelineations", package = "RGPR"), package = "R",
"sel"), default = "\001NULL\001", skeleton = (function (x, sel = NULL,
...))
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'showDelineations' (no default method)",
domain = NA))(x, sel, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

`showDelineations-methods`*~~ Methods for Function showDelineations ~~*

---

## Description

~~ Methods for function showDelineations ~~

## Methods

`signature(x = "GPR")`

---

`sincMod`

---

## Usage

`sincMod(x, ff)`

## Arguments

`x`

`ff`

## Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
##-- ==> Define data, use random,  
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
```

```
## The function is currently defined as  
function (x, ff)  
{  
  r = length(x)  
  n0 = which(x == 0)  
  v = rep(0, r)  
  ww <- c(1:(n0 - 1), (n0 + 1):r)  
  v[ww] = sin(ff * x[ww])/(x[ww])  
  v[n0] = ff  
  return(v)  
}
```

---

spec

---

**Usage**

```
spec(x, type = c("f-x", "f-k"), return_spec = FALSE, plot_spec = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
type
return_spec
plot_spec
...
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, type = c("f-x", "f-k"), return_spec = FALSE,
  plot_spec = TRUE, ...)
  standardGeneric("spec"), generic = structure("spec", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), val
  "type", "return_spec", "plot_spec"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
    type = c("f-x", "f-k"), return_spec = FALSE, plot_spec = TRUE,
    ...)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'spec' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, type, return_spec, plot_spec, ...), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "metho
```

---

spec-methods

---



---

*~~ Methods for Function spec ~~*


---

**Description**

```
~~ Methods for function spec ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```



---

**spikingFilter**

---

**Usage**

```
spikingFilter(y, nf = 32, mu = 0.1, shft = 1)
```

**Arguments**

y  
nf  
mu  
shft

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
##-- ==> Define data, use random,  
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.  
  
## The function is currently defined as  
function (y, nf = 32, mu = 0.1, shft = 1)  
{  
  y_acf <- as.numeric(acf(y, lag = nf - 1, plot = FALSE)[[1]])  
  y_acf[1] <- y_acf[1] + mu  
  YtY <- toeplitz(y_acf)  
  if (is.null(shft)) {  
    ny <- length(y)  
    L <- nf + ny - 1  
    Y <- convmtx(y, nf)  
    H <- solve(YtY) %*% t(Y)  
    v <- numeric(L)  
    P <- Y %*% H  
    i <- which.max(diag(P))  
    v[i] <- 1  
    h <- H %*% v  
    return(list(h = h, delay = i))  
  }  
  else {  
    v <- numeric(nf)  
    v[shft] <- 1  
    h <- solve(YtY) %*% v  
    return(h)  
  }  
}
```

---

summary-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function</i> summary ~~
-----------------	---

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function summary ~~

**Methods**

signature(object = "GPR")

---

surveyIntersections
---------------------

---

**Usage**

surveyIntersections(x)

**Arguments**

x

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("surveyIntersections"), generic = structure("surveyIntersections", package = "RGPR"), packag
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'surveyIntersections' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

surveyIntersections-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function</i> surveyIntersections ~~
-----------------------------	---

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function surveyIntersections ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPRsurvey")

---

time0

---

### Usage

```
time0(x)
```

### Arguments

```
x
```

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x)
  standardGeneric("time0"), generic = structure("time0", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), v
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'time0' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

time0-methods                      *~~ Methods for Function time0 ~~*


---

### Description

```
~~ Methods for function time0 ~~
```

### Methods

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

time0<-

---

### Usage

```
time0<-(x, value)
```

### Arguments

```
x
value
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, value)
{
  standardGeneric("time0<-")
}, generic = structure("time0<-", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(), valueClass = character(1),
"value"), default = "\001NULL\001", skeleton = (function (x,
  value)
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'time0<-' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, value), class = structure("nonstandardGenericFunction", package = "methods"))
```

---

```
time0<--methods      ~~ Methods for Function time0<- ~~
```

---

**Description**

```
~~ Methods for function time0<- ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

```
timeToDepth
```

---

**Usage**

```
timeToDepth(tt, time0, v = 0.1, antsep = 1)
```

**Arguments**

```
tt
time0
v
antsep
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (tt, time0, v = 0.1, antsep = 1)
{
  t0 <- time0 - antsep/0.299
  sqrt(v^2 * (tt - t0) - antsep^2)/2
}
```

---

`topoShift`

---

**Usage**`topoShift(A, topo, dz)`**Arguments**`A``topo``dz`**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (A, topo, dz)
{
  zShift <- (max(topo) - topo)
  old_t <- seq(0, length.out = nrow(A), by = dz)
  A_topoShift <- matrix(0, nrow = nrow(A) + floor(max(zShift)/dz),
    ncol = ncol(A))
  n <- 1:(nrow(A) - 2)
  for (i in 1:ncol(A)) {
    new_t <- old_t + zShift[i]
    xit <- seq(ceiling(new_t[1]/dz), ceiling(new_t[nrow(A) -
      2]/dz))
    A_topoShift[xit + 1, i] = signal::interp1(new_t, A[,
      i], xi = xit * dz, method = "cubic", extrap = TRUE)
  }
  return(A_topoShift)
}
```

---

`trim`

---

**Usage**`trim(x)`**Arguments**`x`

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (x)
  gsub("^\\s+|\\s+$", "", x)
```

---

upsample

---

**Usage**

```
upsample(x, n)
```

**Arguments**

```
x
n
```

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, n)
  standardGeneric("upsample"), generic = structure("upsample", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(
    "n"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x, n)
  stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'upsample' (no default method)",
    domain = NA))(x, n), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```

---

upsample-methods      *~~ Methods for Function upsample ~~*


---

**Description**

```
~~ Methods for function upsample ~~
```

**Methods**

```
signature(x = "GPR")
```

---

wapply

---

### Usage

```
wapply(x, width, by = NULL, FUN = NULL, ...)
```

### Arguments

x  
width  
by  
FUN  
...

### Examples

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
##-- ==> Define data, use random,  
##--or do  help(data=index)  for the standard data sets.  
  
## The function is currently defined as  
function (x, width, by = NULL, FUN = NULL, ...)  
{  
  FUN <- match.fun(FUN)  
  if (is.null(by))  
    by <- width  
  lenX <- length(x)  
  SEQ1 <- seq(1, lenX - width + 1, by = by)  
  SEQ2 <- lapply(SEQ1, function(x) x:(x + width - 1))  
  OUT <- lapply(SEQ2, function(a) FUN(x[a], ...))  
  OUT <- base::simplify2array(OUT, higher = TRUE)  
  return(OUT)  
}
```

---

winSincKernel

---

### Usage

```
winSincKernel(L, f, type = c("low", "high"))
```

### Arguments

L  
f  
type

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (L, f, type = c("low", "high"))
{
  type = match.arg(type)
  x = (-(L - 1)/2):((L - 1)/2)
  h = hammingWindow(L) * sincMod(x, 2 * pi * f)
  h = h/sum(h)
  if (type == "high") {
    h = -h
    h[(L + 1)/2] = h[(L + 1)/2] + 1
  }
  return(h)
}
```

---

writeGPR

---

**Usage**

```
writeGPR(x, path, format = c("DT1", "rds"))
```

**Arguments**

x  
path  
format

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
structure(function (x, path, format = c("DT1", "rds"))
  standardGeneric("writeGPR"), generic = structure("writeGPR", package = "RGPR"), package = "RGPR", group = list(
    "path", "format"), default = `\\001NULL\\001`, skeleton = (function (x,
      path, format = c("DT1", "rds"))
stop("invalid call in method dispatch to 'writeGPR' (no default method)",
  domain = NA))(x, path, format), class = structure("standardGeneric", package = "methods"))
```



---

writeGPR-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function</i> writeGPR ~~
------------------	--

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function writeGPR ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR")  
signature(x = "GPRsurvey")

---

[-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function</i> [ ~~
-----------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function [ ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR", i = "ANY", j = "ANY", drop = "ANY")  
signature(x = "GPRsurvey", i = "ANY", j = "ANY", drop = "ANY")

---

[<-methods	~~ <i>Methods for Function</i> [<- ~~
------------	---------------------------------------

---

**Description**

~~ Methods for function [<- ~~

**Methods**

signature(x = "GPR", i = "ANY", j = "ANY", value = "ANY")

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