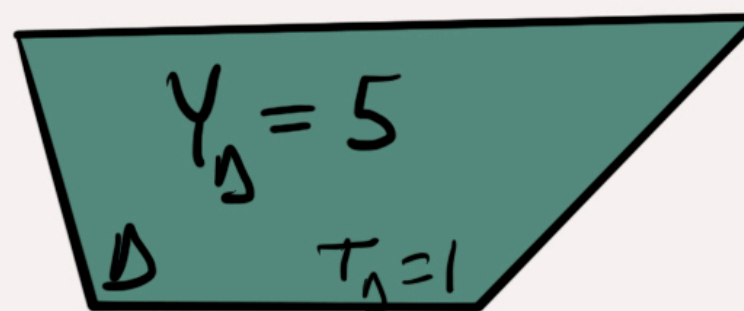
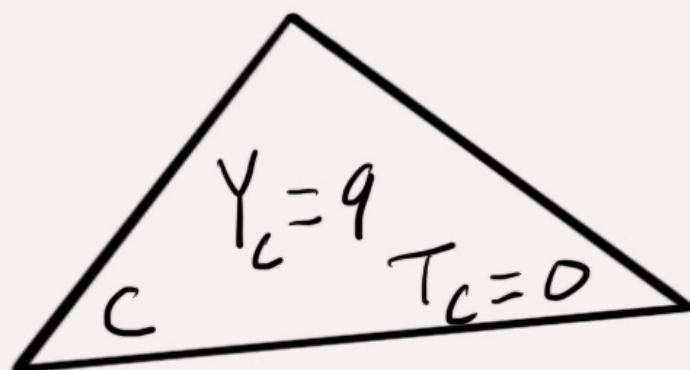
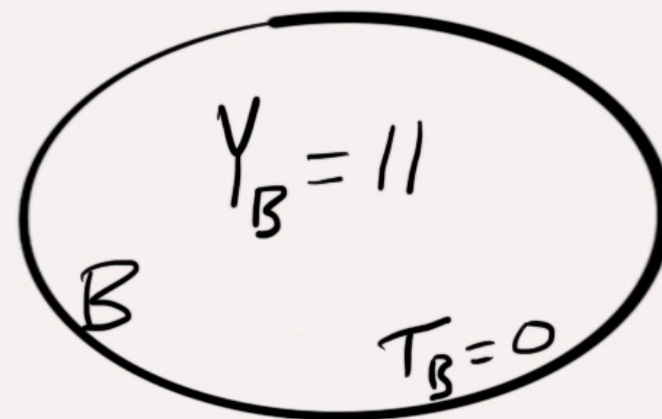
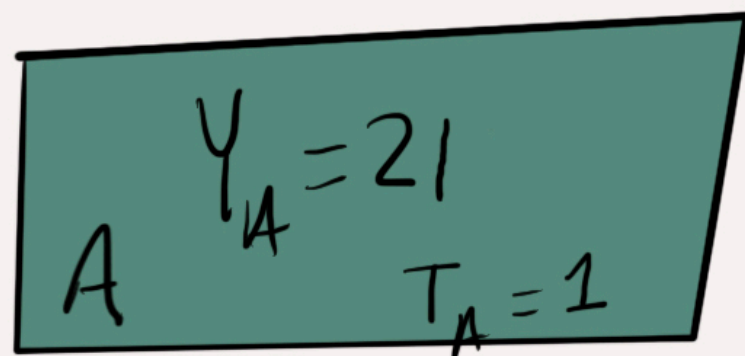


What is the causal effect?



i	T	Y	$Y(T=1)$	$Y(T=0)$	Effect (τ)
A	1	21	21	?	$21 - ? = \tau_A$
B	0	11	?	11	$? - 11 = \tau_B$
C	0	9	?	9	$? - 9 = \tau_C$
D	1	5	5	?	$5 - ? = \tau_D$

We don't know!

