What is the Causal effect?



$$A Y_{A} = 21$$
 $T_{A} = 1$

$$=1$$

$$\begin{cases} Y_{B}=11 \\ \mathbb{R}=0 \end{cases}$$

$$V_{c}=9$$
 $T_{c}=0$

$$Y_{s} = 5$$

$$\Delta Y_{s-1}$$

i	T	Y	Y(T=1)) Effect (2)
A	1	21	21	?	21-?= ZA
B	0	()	?	()	7-11=t3
2	0	9	7	9	7 - 9 = 2
D	١	5	5		5-?=2s

We don't Know!



