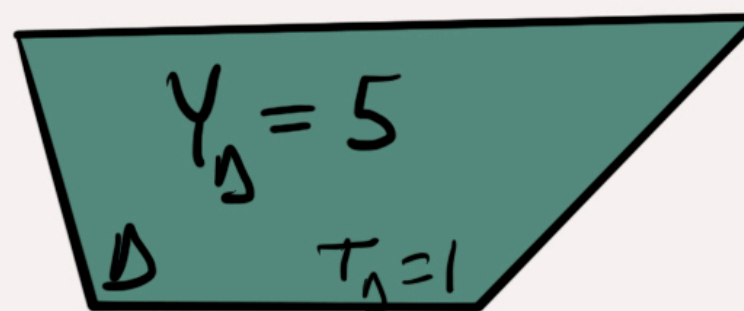
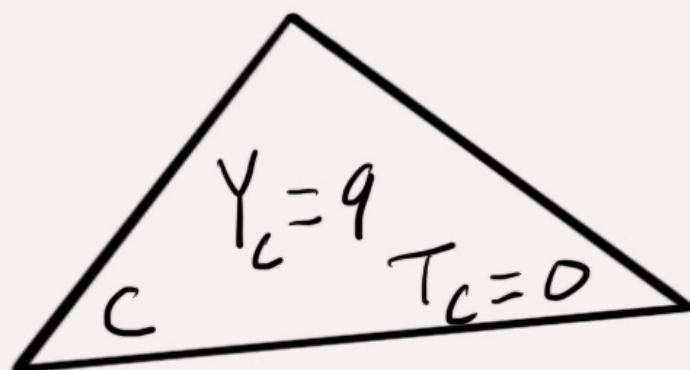
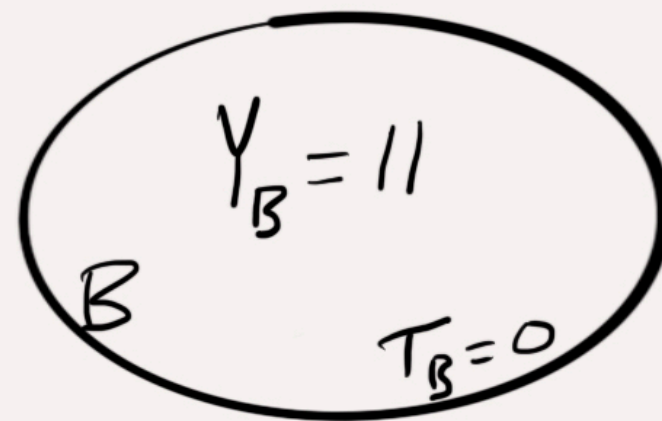
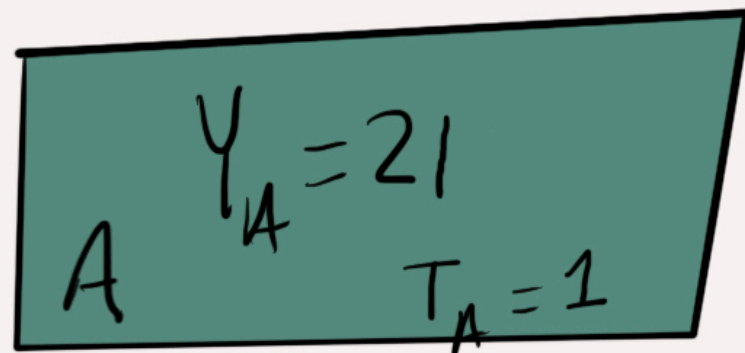


What is the causal effect?



i <u>Unit</u>	T <u>Treatment</u>	Y <u>Observed Outcome</u>
A	1	21
B	0	11
C	0	9
D	1	5