

$$\begin{matrix} Y_A = 21 \\ A \\ T_A = 1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} Y_B = 11 \\ B \\ T_B = 0 \end{matrix}$$



$$\begin{matrix} Y_C = 9 \\ C \\ T_C = 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} Y_D = 5 \\ D \\ T_D = 1 \end{matrix}$$

I don't know about the individual causal effects. BUT I can help you TEST your ideas / HYPOTHESES about them.

An idea: "No effects"
 $H_0: Y_i(1) = Y_i(0)$

What does this idea imply?

Notice: $Y_i = T_i Y_i(1) + (1 - T_i) Y_i(0)$

So H_0 implies: $Y_i = T_i \{Y_i(0)\} + (1 - T_i) Y_i(0)$
 $= Y_i(0)$

i	T	Y	$Y(T=1)$	$Y(T=0)$	Effect (τ)
A	1	21	21	21	$21 - ? = \tau_A$
B	0	11	?	11	$? - 11 = \tau_B$
C	0	9	?	9	$? - 9 = \tau_C$
D	1	5	5	5	$5 - ? = \tau_D$