**Yet Another File System** 

**AUTHOR** 

Version 1.0

2013-12-01

Table of Contents

# **Data Structure Index**

# **Data Structures**

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

inode	Error: Reference source not found
openfile	Error: Reference source not found
super_block	Error: Reference source not found

# **File Index**

# File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

blockio.h	Error: Reference source not found
error.h	Error: Reference source not found
i_node.h	Error: Reference source not found
open_file_table.h	Error: Reference source not found
sfs_close.h	Error: Reference source not found
sfs_create.h	Error: Reference source not found
sfs_delete.h	Error: Reference source not found
sfs_getsize.h	Error: Reference source not found
sfs_gettype.h	Error: Reference source not found
sfs_initialize.h	Error: Reference source not found
sfs_open.h	Error: Reference source not found
sfs_read.h	
sfs_readdir.h	Error: Reference source not found
sfs_write.h	
super_block.h	

# **Data Structure Documentation**

# inode Struct Reference

Data Fields
char \* name
char \* i\_number
int type
char \* parent\_i\_number
char \* file\_size
int index\_blk\_location

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file: i\_node.h

# openfile Struct Reference

Data Fields char \* pathname int opened int fd

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file: open\_file\_table.h

# super\_block Struct Reference

Data Fields int size int blocksize int free\_blocks int root

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file: super\_block.h

# **File Documentation**

# error.h File Reference

**Enumerations** 

enum ERROR { SUCCESSFULLY\_CREATED\_FILE, NO\_FILE\_NAME\_ENTERED, FULL\_FILE, PUT\_BLOCK\_FAIL, BLK\_ALLOCATED, FAIL\_ALLOCATE, GET\_BLOCK\_FAIL, ERROR\_WRITING\_INODE\_TO\_DISK, FILE\_OPENED\_LIMIT\_HAS\_BEEN\_REACHED, FILE\_NOT\_FOUND\_IN\_OPEN\_TABLE, FILE\_NOT\_FOUND, FILE\_WITH\_NAME\_EXISTS, FILE\_IS\_EMPTY, INVALID\_FILE\_NAME, FOUND\_TYPE, WRITING\_TO\_DIR, READING\_FROM\_DIR, READING\_BEYOND\_FILE\_SIZE, WRITING\_BEYOND\_FILE\_SIZE, PATHNAME\_ERROR, FILE\_NAME\_TOO\_LONG, WRITE\_TOO\_MANY\_CHARS, READDIR\_REG\_FILE, ERROR\_PARENT\_REG\_FILE, ERROR\_DIR\_SIZE, ERROR\_DELETE\_FILE\_IS\_OPEN, ERROR\_DELETE\_DIR\_HAS\_CHILDREN, READDIR\_FILE\_NOT\_OPEN }

# **Functions**

int error (ERROR error)

Basic error handling system that outputs an appropriate error by request.

# **Detailed Description**

Error management tool Responds with an error output to predefined error codes.

# **Function Documentation**

int error (ERROR error)

Basic error handling system that outputs an appropriate error by request.

This function will output an appropriate error according to the ERROR code provided

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### Parameters:

error	The error code to handle
4 . C	

-1 if it's an error 0 if it's success

## Copyright:

# i node.h File Reference

Data Structures struct **inode** 

#### Macros

#define **I\_NODE\_H\_** 

## **Functions**

int add\_new\_inode (inode \*new\_inode)

: Adds an inode to the inode\_table and writes it to disk.

int put\_inode\_table (void)

Creates the initial inode table and writes it to disk.

int get\_next\_i\_number (char \*i\_number)

Gets the smallest available i number.

int get\_inode\_table\_from\_disk (void)

Gets the inode table from the disk.

int save\_file\_contents (char \*contents, char \*name, char \*parent)

Saves the file contents to disk.

int get\_file\_contents (char \*name, char \*parent, char \*contents)

Retrieves the file contents from the disk.

int get\_size (char \*pathname)

*Gets the size of the file.* 

int **get\_i\_number** (char \*name, char \*parent, char \*i number)

Returns the i\_number of the file.

int find\_file (char \*name, char \*parent)

Return true or false (0 or -1) of whether the file is found.

int get\_type (char \*name, char \*parent, int \*type)

*Finds the appropriate file and saves its type to the pointer provided.* 

int dir\_get\_children (char \*pathname, char \*children)

Reads the inode\_table and returns a directory's children.

int save\_inode\_table (void)

Saves the inode\_table from memory into the disk.

int delete\_inode (int i\_num)

Removes the inode with the specified i\_number from the inode\_table.

### **Variables**

short int **fd\_table** [64] int **i\_numbers** [64] **inode inode\_table** [64]

# **Detailed Description**

Connects the lower level functions with the higher level and deal with the inode table Contains most of the file functions regarding deleting, changing file information, writing, etc.

# **Macro Definition Documentation**

#define I\_NODE\_H\_

Include guard

# **Function Documentation**

int add\_new\_inode (inode \* new\_inode)

- : Adds an inode to the inode table and writes it to disk.
- : Inserts provided inode into the inode\_table array and then rewrites the information back to the disk.

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### Parameters:

#### Returns:

*new_inode	Reference to the inode to add into the table

0 indicating successful operation

## Copyright:

GNU Public License.

#### int delete\_inode (int i\_num)

Removes the inode with the specified i\_number from the inode\_table.

Removes the appropriate inode from the inode\_table and re-writes the disk

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### Returns:

0 to indicate the operation is over.

## Copyright:

GNU Public License.

# int dir\_get\_children (char \* pathname, char \* children)

Reads the inode table and returns a directory's children.

Looks up the file in the open\_file\_table by its fd, checks the file type. If it's a folder - outputs the file names of the files that have this directory as a parent.

### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### Parameters:

#### Returns:

pathname	Pathname of the dir file to read
children	List of children to be returned

0 to indicate the operation is over.

# Copyright:

GNU Public License.

# int find\_file (char \* name, char \* parent)

Return true or false (0 or -1) of whether the file is found.

Finds the correct file by using the name provided and the parent's i\_number and returns success flag if the operation is successful

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### **Parameters:**

#### Returns:

*name	Pointer to the name of the file to get the i_number of
*parent	File's parent's i_number

0 indicating success

-1 indicating failure

#### Copyright:

GNU Public License.

# int get\_file\_contents (char \* name, char \* parent, char \* contents)

Retrieves the file contents from the disk.

This function gets the name of the file, parent's i\_number, and pointer to contents to save the contents of the file to.

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### **Parameters:**

#### Returns:

*name	Name of the file to get the contents of
*parent	The file's parent's i_number
*contents	Contents of the file to save to

0 if successful

-1 if error occurs

### Copyright:

GNU Public License.

# int get\_i\_number (char \* name, char \* parent, char \* i\_number)

Returns the i\_number of the file.

Finds the correct file by using the name provided and the parent's i\_number and returns the file's i\_number

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### Parameters:

#### Returns:

*name	Pointer to the name of the file to get the i_number of
*parent	File's parent's i_number
*i_number	The reference to the file's i_number to save the information to

0 indicating success

-1 indicating failure

## Copyright:

GNU Public License.

## int get\_inode\_table\_from\_disk (void )

Gets the inode table from the disk.

Reads inode table from the disk and loads it into memory by creating new inode structs and putting them into the inode\_table array

## **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

## **Returns:**

0 indicating success

# Copyright:

GNU Public License.

### int get\_next\_i\_number (char \* i\_number)

Gets the smallest available i number.

Gets the smallest available i\_number and marks is taken (1), and saves the value to the provided parameter making sure it has two digits.

### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

### Returns:

*i_number	Pointer to char to save the i_number to	
-----------	---	--

0 success

-1 failure

### Copyright:

GNU Public License.

# int get\_size (char \* pathname)

Gets the size of the file.

Iterates through the path to get the size of the target file

#### **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

#### Returns:

*pathname	Pointer to the pathname of the file to get the size of

The file size

-1 indicating failure

# Copyright:

GNU Public License.

# int get\_type (char \* name, char \* parent, int \* type)

Finds the appropriate file and saves its type to the pointer provided.

Finds the correct file by using the name provided and the parent's i\_number and saves the file's type to the provided pointer type

# **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

#### Returns:

*name	Pointer to the name of the file to get the i_number of
*parent	File's parent's i_number
*type	The reference to the file's type to save the information to

0 indicating success

-1 indicating failure

### Copyright:

# int put\_inode\_table (void )

Creates the initial inode table and writes it to disk.

Initiates the root inode and writes it to disk separating every parameter with a ":" delimiter and "\_" indicating end of the inode

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

## Copyright:

GNU Public License.

## int save\_file\_contents (char \* contents, char \* name, char \* parent)

Saves the file contents to disk.

Saves the contents of the file by dynamically allocating new blocks on the disk if needed. Writes the contents to the disk and then write the index block table containing the blocks used up.

### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

## Parameters:

#### Returns:

*contents	Contents of the file to save to disk
*name	Name of the file to save
*parent	File's parent's i_number

<sup>0</sup> indicating successful operation

# Copyright:

GNU Public License.

# int save\_inode\_table (void )

Saves the inode\_table from memory into the disk.

Converts the inode table into a string literal and stores it on to the disk blocks 2-10

### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

## Returns:

0 to indicate the operation is over.

### Copyright:

# open\_file\_table.h File Reference

Data Structures struct **openfile** 

# **Macros**

#define **OPEN\_FILE\_TABLE\_H\_** 

# **Functions**

int add\_opened\_file (char \*pathname)

Adds a file to the open-file table.

int close\_file (int fd)

*Removes a file from the open-file table.* 

int get\_opened\_file (int fd, char \*pathname)

Returns opened file's pathname.

int get\_opened\_file\_fd (char \*pathname)

Returns opened file's file descriptor.

# **Variables**

openfile all\_opened\_files [64]
int all\_fd [64]

# **Detailed Description**

Open file table. Tracks of all opened files Creates and tracks of all open files in the open-file table with file descriptors

# **Macro Definition Documentation**

#define OPEN\_FILE\_TABLE\_H\_

**Include** guard

# **Function Documentation**

int add\_opened\_file (char \* pathname)

Adds a file to the open-file table.

This function will add a new file specified by its pathname to the open-file table

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

#### Returns:

*pathname	The absolute pathname of the file to add
	•

The fd of the file added

## Copyright:

GNU Public License.

## int close\_file (int fd)

Removes a file from the open-file table.

This function will remove the file specified by its fd from the open-file table

#### **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### Parameters:

#### Returns:

fd The fd of the file to close
--------------------------------

0 for success -1 for failure

# Copyright:

GNU Public License.

# int get\_opened\_file (int fd, char \* pathname)

Returns opened file's pathname.

This function will return the file's pathname

## Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### Parameters:

# **Returns:**

fd	The fd of the file to search for
*pathname	The char pointer where the files pathname will be saved to

0 for success -1 for failure

### Copyright:

GNU Public License.

### int get\_opened\_file\_fd (char \* pathname)

Returns opened file's file descriptor.

This function will return the file's file descriptor

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

# Parameters:

# Returns:

*pathname	The pathname of the file to get the file descriptor of

0 for success -1 for failure

**Copyright:**GNU Public License.

# sfs\_close.h File Reference

Functions int sfs\_close (int fd)

File function to close files.

# **Detailed Description**

File function to close a file Closes the file or its instance (if the file was opened multiple times)

# **Function Documentation**

int sfs\_close (int fd)

File function to close files.

This function will close a file (or its instance) in memory by its file descriptor

### **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

## **Returns:**

	fd	The file descriptor of the file to close
--	----	--

0 if success -1 if failure

# Copyright:

# sfs\_create.h File Reference

Macros #define SFS\_CREATE\_H\_

# **Functions**

int **sfs\_create** (char \*pathname, int type) *File function to create files.* 

# **Detailed Description**

Creates a directory or regular type file Creates a file along with its inode and write it to disk

# **Macro Definition Documentation**

#define SFS\_CREATE\_H\_

**Include** guard

# **Function Documentation**

int sfs\_create (char \* pathname, int type)

File function to create files.

This function will create a new file along with its inode

#### **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

## Returns:

*pathname	The absolute pathname of the file to be created
type	The type of the file to be created (0=regular file, 1=folder)

# sfs delete.h File Reference

**Functions** 

int sfs\_delete (char \*pathname)

: Deletes the file from the disk

# **Detailed Description**

File function to delete a file from disk Finds and deletes the file specified along with its contents and the inode.

# **Function Documentation**

int sfs\_delete (char \* pathname)

- : Deletes the file from the disk
- : Makes sure the file is not opened and does not contain any children, then deletes its inode and frees up the blocks

#### **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

## Copyright:

*pathname	Pointer pathname char type

0 if successful

-1 if failure

# Copyright:

# sfs\_getsize.h File Reference

Macros #define SFS\_GET\_SIZE\_H\_

# **Functions**

int sfs\_getsize (char \*pathname)
 : Gets the size of the file

# **Detailed Description**

Returns the size of the file Looks up the file by goind down the hierarchy and gets its size from the inode\_table

# **Macro Definition Documentation**

#define SFS\_GET\_SIZE\_H\_

Include guard

# **Function Documentation**

int sfs\_getsize (char \* pathname)

- : Gets the size of the file
- : Iterates through the pathname making sure each level exists, then finds the target file and returns its size.

## **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### Parameters:

#### Returns:

*/	pathname	Pointer pathname char type

Size of the file

# Copyright:

# sfs\_gettype.h File Reference

**Functions** 

int sfs\_gettype (char \*pathname)

: File function to check the type of the file

# **Detailed Description**

Looks up the file and returns its type Gets the type of the file from the inode\_table and returns 0 (REGULAR) or 1 (DIRECTORY).

# **Function Documentation**

int sfs\_gettype (char \* pathname)

- : File function to check the type of the file
- : Iterates over the pathname making sure the path is existent. Then gets the type of the file and returns it

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

#### Returns:

*pathname	The pathname of the file to get the type of

- 1 if directory
- 0 if regular file
- -1 if failed to get the type

#### Copyright:

# sfs\_initialize.h File Reference

Macros #define SFS\_INITIALIZE\_H\_

# **Functions**

int **sfs\_initialize** (int erase)

: Initialize the free block list.

int new\_filesystem (void)

: Create a null block of data

# **Detailed Description**

File function to intialize the file system Initialized the file system with option 0 to load it from disk or option 1 to erase the disk

# **Macro Definition Documentation**

#define SFS\_INITIALIZE\_H\_

**Include** guard

# **Function Documentation**

int new\_filesystem (void )

- : Create a null block of data
- : Allocates 0's to the disk in order to override it

#### **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### **Returns:**

1 if successful and -1 if failure

### Copyright:

GNU Public License.

### int sfs\_initialize (int erase)

- : Initialize the free block list.
- : It creates a new file system, then creates a new super block with size 512 and initialize this free blocks list.

# Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

# Parameters:

# Returns:

erase	Flag indicator to erase (1) or not (0)

1 if successful and -1 if failure

# Copyright:

# sfs\_open.h File Reference

Macros #define SFS\_OPEN\_H\_

# **Functions**

int **sfs\_open** (char \*pathname) *File function to open files*.

# **Detailed Description**

File function to open a file and load its file descriptor into memory Finds and and opens the file by assigning a file descriptor in the open-file table.

# **Macro Definition Documentation**

#define SFS\_OPEN\_H\_

Include guard

# **Function Documentation**

int sfs\_open (char \* pathname)

File function to open files.

This function will open a new file by iterating through the path using tokens making sure each level of hierarchy exists

## Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

#### Parameters:

#### Returns:

*pathname	The absolute pathname of the file to be opened

fd of the file opened

# Copyright:

# sfs\_read.h File Reference

Macros #define SFS\_READ\_H\_

# **Functions**

int sfs\_read (int fd, int start, int length, char \*buffer)

: Reads the contents of the file from the disk and outputs it

# **Detailed Description**

Reads the contents of the file if its open and outputs it Checks if the file is open, then reads the contents of it off the disk and outputs it

# **Macro Definition Documentation**

#define SFS\_READ\_H\_

Include guard

# **Function Documentation**

int sfs\_read (int fd, int start, int length, char \* buffer)

- : Reads the contents of the file from the disk and outputs it
- : Reads the file blocks at the given start position and an appropriate length and saves the result to buffer

#### Author:

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

#### Returns:

fd	File descriptor of the file in the open file table
start	Start location to read at in bytes
length	The length of the buffer to read (in bytes)
*buffe	The pointer to where the content of the file will be saved to

0 if succedd -1 if failure

## Copyright:

# sfs\_readdir.h File Reference

**Functions** 

int sfs\_readdir (int fd)

: Reads and returns a directory's children

# **Detailed Description**

Reads the contents of a file DIRECTORY type and outputs the result Reads the names of the children of a DIRECTORY type file and outputs the children REGULAR and DIRECTORY type files

# **Function Documentation**

int sfs\_readdir (int fd)

- : Reads and returns a directory's children
- : Looks up the file in the open\_file\_table by its fd, checks the file type. If it's a folder outputs the file names of the files that have this directory as a parent.

#### **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

## Parameters:

# **Returns:**

fd	File descriptor of the folder to read the contents of.

0 or -1 (success or failure) of the operation

# Copyright:

# sfs write.h File Reference

Macros #define SFS\_WRITE\_H\_

# **Functions**

int sfs\_write (int fd, int start, int length, char \*mem\_pointer)

: Writes the buffer to the file and save it to the disc

# **Detailed Description**

Writes a literal string to a file Writes a literal string to a file witha start location on the disk.

# **Macro Definition Documentation**

#define SFS\_WRITE\_H\_

**Include** guard

# **Function Documentation**

int sfs\_write (int fd, int start, int length, char \* mem\_pointer)

- : Writes the buffer to the file and save it to the disc
- : It checks the size before writing then writes and saves them to the disc while increasing the size if needed. Also in order to write the file need to be opened

### **Author:**

Yasha Prikhodko Cedric Leong Arezou Mousavi

### Parameters:

## Returns:

-	fd	File descriptor of the file in the open file table
	start	Start location to write at (-1) if the file is empty and/or to append to the end
	length	The length of the buffer to write (in bytes)
	*mem pointer	The input the user provided to write to the file

0 if succedd

-1 if failure

## Copyright:

# Index

INDEX