

# Modeling a **S**oft **M**odular **A**daptive **R**obotic **T**echnology (SMART) Arm

Che Jin Goh and Agathiya Tharun

# Background

## Rigid Robotic Arms

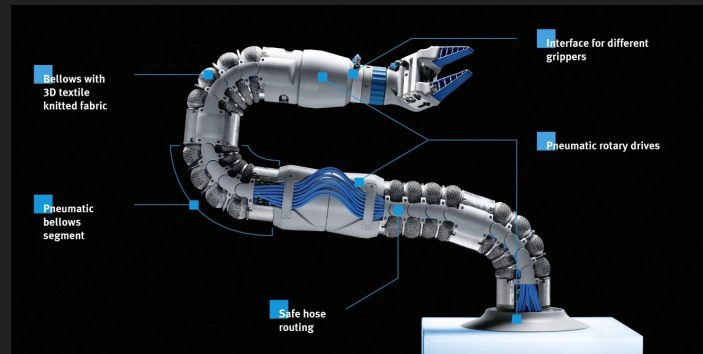
- Fixed joints locations and stiffness
- Rigid structures
- Limiting adaptability
- Limited workspace
- Safety hazard during human-robot collaboration



KUKA robotic arm

## Soft Robotic Arms

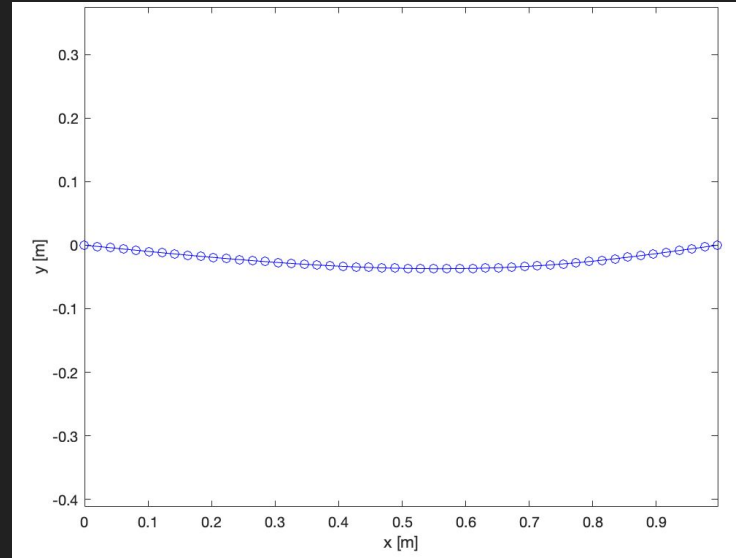
- Flexible materials
- Dynamic structures enhance versatility
- Dynamic joint locations
- Increased safety in unpredictable environments
- Increased adaptability, functionality, and workspace



Bionic SoftArm

# Simulation

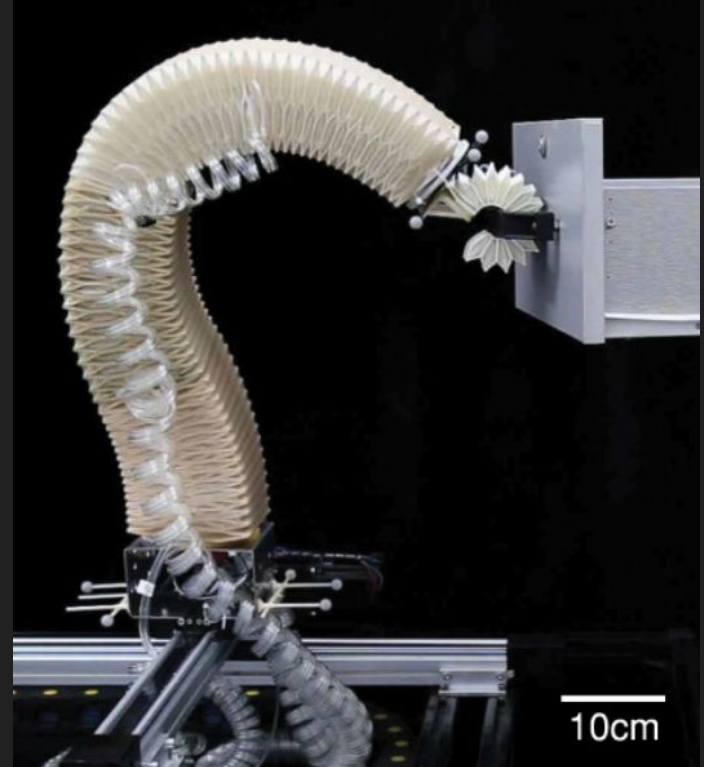
- **Objective:** Maximize workspace, adaptability, and configuration potential
- **Simulation Framework Architecture:** Dynamic beam bending problem
- **Variable Stiffness Implementation:** Each node has an adjustable stiffness and location
- **Actuation Mechanism:** Simulate forces at each module/link (edge)



# Hypothetical Physical Representation

Pneumatic, hydraulic, dielectric elastomer, shape memory alloy/polymer, and fibrous actuation

- Dynamic link length
  - Joint location
- Variable joint stiffness
  - Second Moment of Area
- Node count



# References

- 1) Hajiesmaili, E., & Clarke, D. R. (2021). Dielectric elastomer actuators. Retrieved from <https://pubs.aip.org/aip/jap/article/129/15/151102/1025587/Dielectric-elastomer-actuators>
- 2) (N.d.). Retrieved from <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=8722799>
- 3) Jiang, H., Wang, Z., Jin, Y., Chen, X., Li, P., Gan, Y., ... Chen, X. (2021). *The International Journal of Robotics Research*, 40(1), 411–434. doi:10.1177/0278364920979367
- 4) Liow, L., & Howard, D. (2024). *Frontiers for Young Minds*, 12. doi:10.3389/frym.2024.1341887
- 5) Scalet, G. (2020). Two-Way and Multiple-Way Shape Memory Polymers for Soft Robotics: An Overview. Retrieved from <https://www.mdpi.com/2076-0825/9/1/10>