

Intégration continue avec GitHub

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1. Objectifs

1.1. Une vérification systématique de l'état du code
















 Add intro.adoc jmbruel committed 2 days ago ✓	 9ea171a	
 Improve tests jmbruel committed 2 days ago ✗	 ef91c04	
 Improve links check jmbruel committed 2 days ago ✗	 4efec66	
 Clean files jmbruel committed 2 days ago ✓	 91dbdeb	
 Add reqs.html jmbruel committed 2 days ago ✓	 73d2e3b	

Figure 1. Résultats visibles et tracés

1.2. Environnement

On utilise ici l'intégration continue fournie avec [GitHub](#) : Actions, mais on peut coupler d'autres outils avec son compte [GitHub](#) :

- [circleci](#) -



1.3. eXtreme Programming

Continuous Integration is a software development practice where members of a team integrate their work frequently, [...] leading to multiple integrations per day.

— Martin Fowler

1.4. Principe général

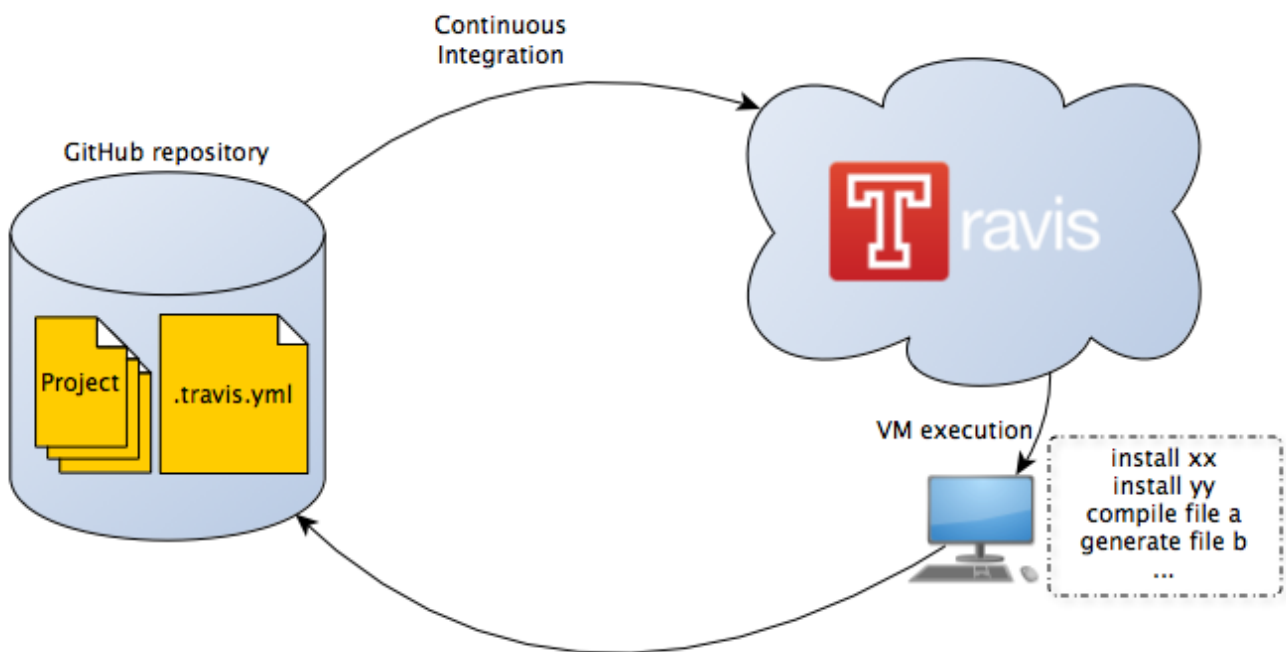


Figure 2. Exemple d'Intégration Continue (github-travis)

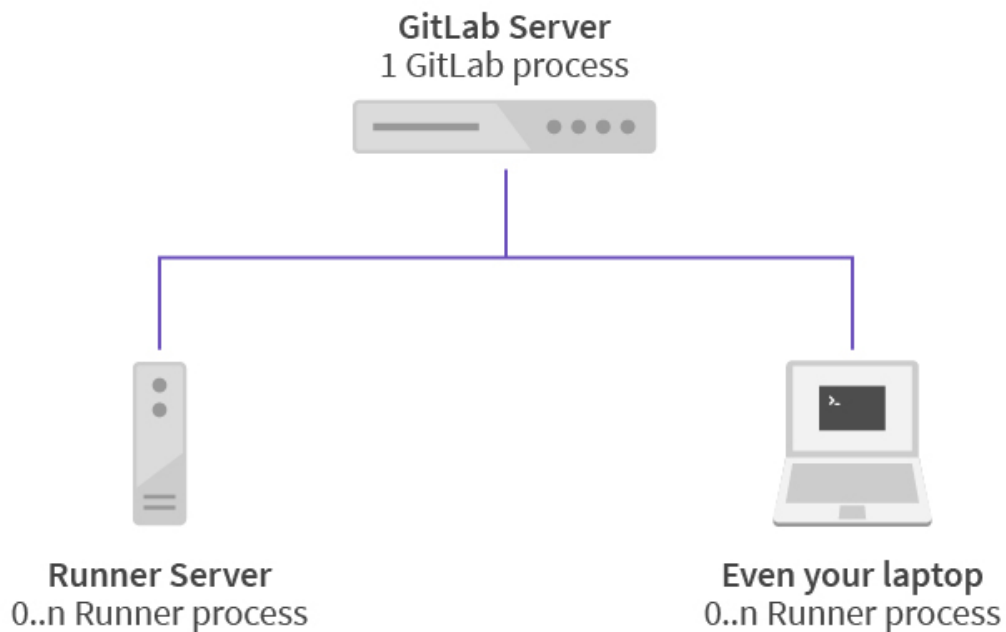


Figure 3. Architecture GitLab-CI (<https://about.gitlab.com/gitlab-ci/>)

1.5. YAML

YAML: **Y**AML **A**in't **M**arkup **L**anguage

Exemple de fichier `.yaml`

```
---
receipt:    Oz-Ware Purchase Invoice
date:       2012-08-06
customer:
  first_name: Dorothy
  family_name: Gale
```



Utiliser des espaces et non des tabulations.

2. Utilisation

Un serveur d'intégration continue peut permettre de :

- Faire les opérations type git (pull, checkout, push)
- Compiler du code source ⇒ **build**
- Créer des archives
- Déployer du code sur une machine de test
- Exécuter une suite de **tests** (JUnit, Audit de code source, test IHM, ...)
- Notifier des résultats (mail, RSS)
- etc.


3. Services connus

Les serveurs d'intégration les plus connus ([Wikipedia](#) en compte plus de 40!) :

- [Cruise Control](#)
- [Travis CI](#)
- [Jenkins](#) (anciennement Hudson)
- [Gitlab CI](#)

4. Pour notre environnement (GitLab)

4.1. Processus type

1. Créer à la racine du projet un fichier `.gitlab-ci.yml`
2. Y décrire ce que l'on souhaite réaliser
3. "Pousser" dans le dépôt  [GitLab](#) ses modifications
4. Contrôler les résultats

4.2. Exemple (MPA2016-1B2)

```
image: node:4.2.2 ①

all_tests:
  script: ②
    - npm install express --save
    - node ./myapp.js
```

① Nom du "runner"

② Instructions à réaliser sur la machine

Résultat avec le fichier `.gitlab-ci.yml` précédent :

```
Running with gitlab-ci-multi-runner 1.5.2 (76fdacd)
WARNING: image is not supported by selected executor and shell
Using Shell executor...
Running on algec...
Cloning repository...
Cloning into '/home/gitlab-runner/builds/8e5cecac/0/hugues/MPA2016-G1B2'...
Checking out 0bcaba58 as testingCI...
su: User not known to the underlying authentication module
$ npm install express --save
express@4.14.0 node_modules/express
├── escape-html@1.0.3
├── array-flatten@1.1.1
├── utils-merge@1.0.0
├── cookie-signature@1.0.6
├── merge-descriptors@1.0.1
├── fresh@0.3.0
├── methods@1.1.2
├── vary@1.1.0
├── path-to-regexp@0.1.7
├── encodeurl@1.0.1
├── range-parser@1.2.0
├── parseurl@1.3.1
├── content-type@1.0.2
├── etag@1.7.0
├── cookie@0.3.1
├── content-disposition@0.5.1
├── serve-static@1.11.1
├── depd@1.1.0
├── qs@6.2.0
├── on-finished@2.3.0 (ee-first@1.1.1)
├── finalhandler@0.5.0 (unpipe@1.0.0, statuses@1.3.0)
├── debug@2.2.0 (ms@0.7.1)
├── proxy-addr@1.1.2 (forwarded@0.1.0, ipaddr.js@1.1.1)
├── send@0.14.1 (destroy@1.0.4, ms@0.7.1, statuses@1.3.0, mime@1.3.4, http-errors@1.5.0)
├── accepts@1.3.3 (negotiator@0.6.1, mime-types@2.1.12)
└── type-is@1.6.13 (media-typer@0.3.0, mime-types@2.1.12)
$ node ./myapp.js
App listening on port 3000! Type in a browser localhost:3000/
```

Figure 4. Attention au code infini

Avec un fichier `.gitlab-ci.yml` plus conforme (exécution de tests) :

- `npm install express --save`
- `node ./specs/start.js ./specs/async.spec.js`

```
$ node ./specs/start.js ./specs/async.spec.js
Spec started

testing parallel
✓ should return a Promise object (0.005 sec)
✓ should return correct output (0.006 sec)
✓ should call the function with each element in the array (0.003 sec)

testing waterfall
✓ should return a Promise object (0.001 sec)
✓ should throw error if all items in function array are not functions (0.001 sec)
✓ should throw error no arguments given (0 sec)

Executed 6 of 6 specs SUCCESS in 0.029 sec.

Creating cache test_async/master/cache.zip...
node_modules/: found 45154 matching files
Uploading cache.zip

Build succeeded
```

Figure 5. Le build est un succès

test_async: stage: test script: - npm install - node ./specs/start.js ./specs/async.spec.js

4.3. Exemple HelloWorld

1. Code java
2. Petit `main` de test (pas unitaire)
3. Compilation manuelle
4. Build ant
5. Améliorations
6. Tests

7. Eclipse

8. Intégration continue

4.3.1. Code java



Consultez le tutoriel ant : <https://ant.apache.org/manual/tutorial-HelloWorldWithAnt.html>

src/HelloWorld.java

```
package org.jmb;
public class HelloWorld
{
    private String name = "";
    public String getName()
    {
        return name;
    }
    public String getMessage()
    {
        if (name == "")
        {
            return "Hello!";
        }
        else
        {
            return "Hello " + name + "!";
        }
    }
    public void setName(String name)
    {
        this.name = name;
    }
}
```

4.3.2. Petit **main** de test (pas unitaire)

src/Main.java

```
package org.jmb;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        org.jmb.HelloWorld h = new org.jmb.HelloWorld();
        h.setName("JMB");
        System.out.println(h.getMessage());
    }
}
```

4.3.3. Compilation manuelle

```
$ javac -sourcepath src -d bin/ src/Main.java
$ ls bin
HelloWorld.class    Main.class
$ java -cp bin Main
Hello JMB!
```

4.3.4. Build ant

```
<project>
  <target name="clean">
    <delete dir="bin"/>
  </target>

  <target name="build">
    <mkdir dir="bin"/>
    <javac srcdir="src" destdir="bin"/>
  </target>

  <target name="jar">
    <mkdir dir="bin/jar"/>
    <jar destfile="bin/jar/HelloWorld.jar" basedir="bin">
      <manifest>
        <attribute name="Main-Class" value="Main"/>
      </manifest>
    </jar>
  </target>

  <target name="run">
    <java jar="bin/jar/HelloWorld.jar" fork="true"/>
  </target>

</project>
```

```
$ ant clean build jar
$ ant run
Buildfile: /Users/bruel/HelloWorld/build.xml

run:
    [java] Hello JMB!

BUILD SUCCESSFUL
Total time: 0 seconds
```

4.3.5. Améliorations


```
<project name="HelloWorld" basedir="." default="main">

    <property name="src.dir"      value="src"/>
    <property name="build.dir"     value="bin"/>
    <property name="classes.dir"   value="${build.dir}/classes"/>
    <property name="jar.dir"       value="${build.dir}/jar"/>

    <property name="main-class"   value="Main"/>


    <target name="clean">
        <delete dir="${build.dir}"/>
    </target>

    <target name="compile">
        <mkdir dir="${classes.dir}"/>
        <javac srcdir="${src.dir}" destdir="${classes.dir}"/>
    </target>

    <target name="jar" depends="compile">
        <mkdir dir="${jar.dir}"/>
        <jar destfile="${jar.dir}/${ant.project.name}.jar" basedir="${classes.dir}">
            <manifest>
                <attribute name="Main-Class" value="${main-class}"/>
            </manifest>
        </jar>
    </target>

    <target name="run" depends="jar">
        <java jar="${jar.dir}/${ant.project.name}.jar" fork="true"/>
    </target>

    <target name="clean-build" depends="clean,jar"/>

    <target name="main" depends="clean,run"/>

</project>
```

```
$ ant
Buildfile: /Users/bruel/HelloWorld/build.xml

clean:
    [delete] Deleting directory /Users/bruel/HelloWorld/bin

compile:
    [mkdir] Created dir: /Users/bruel/HelloWorld/bin/classes
    [javac] Compiling 2 source files to /Users/bruel/HelloWorld/bin/classes

jar:
    [mkdir] Created dir: /Users/bruel/HelloWorld/bin/jar
    [jar] Building jar: /Users/bruel/HelloWorld/bin/jar/HelloWorld.jar

run:
    [java] Hello JMB!

main:

BUILD SUCCESSFUL
Total time: 1 second
```

4.3.6. Tests

src/TestHelloWorld.java (failing)

```
package org.jmb;
public class TestHelloWorld extends junit.framework.TestCase {

    public void testNothing() {
    }

    public void testWillAlwaysFail() {
        fail("An error message");
    }

}
```

build.xml (librairies extérieures)

```
<project name="HelloWorld" basedir="." default="main">

    <property name="src.dir"      value="src"/>
    <property name="build.dir"     value="bin"/>
    <property name="classes.dir"   value="${build.dir}/classes"/>
    <property name="jar.dir"       value="${build.dir}/jar"/>

    <property name="main-class"   value="Main"/>
```

```

<property name="lib.dir"      value="lib"/>

<path id="classpath">
  <fileset dir="${lib.dir}" includes="**/*.jar"/>
</path>

<target name="clean">
  <delete dir="${build.dir}"/>
</target>

<target name="compile">
  <mkdir dir="${classes.dir}"/>
  <javac srcdir="${src.dir}" destdir="${classes.dir}"
classpathref="classpath"/>
</target>

<target name="jar" depends="compile">
  <mkdir dir="${jar.dir}"/>
  <jar destfile="${jar.dir}/${ant.project.name}.jar" basedir="${classes.dir}">
    <manifest>
      <attribute name="Main-Class" value="${main-class}"/>
    </manifest>
  </jar>
</target>

<path id="application" location="${jar.dir}/${ant.project.name}.jar"/>

<target name="run" depends="jar">
  <java fork="true" classname="${main-class}">
    <classpath>
      <path refid="classpath"/>
      <path refid="application"/>
      <path location="${jar.dir}/${ant.project.name}.jar"/>
    </classpath>
  </java>
</target>

<target name="junit" depends="jar">
  <junit printsummary="yes">
    <classpath>
      <path refid="classpath"/>
      <path refid="application"/>
    </classpath>

    <batchtest fork="yes">
      <fileset dir="${src.dir}" includes="TestHelloWorld.java"/>
    </batchtest>
  </junit>
</target>

<target name="clean-build" depends="clean,jar"/>

```

```
<target name="main" depends="clean,run"/>

</project>
```

```
$ ant junit
Buildfile: /Users/bruel/HelloWorld/build.xml

compile:

jar:

junit:
    [junit] Running TestHelloWorld
    [junit] Tests run: 2, Failures: 1, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0,003 sec
    [junit] Test TestHelloWorld FAILED

BUILD SUCCESSFUL
Total time: 1 second
```

```
package org.jmb;
import static org.junit.Assert.*;

import org.junit.Before;
import org.junit.Test;

public class TestHelloWorldReal {

    private org.jmb.HelloWorld h;

    @Before
    public void setUp() throws Exception
    {
        h = new org.jmb.HelloWorld();
    }

    @Test
    public void testHelloEmpty()
    {
        assertEquals(h.getName(), "");
        assertEquals(h.getMessage(), "Hello!");
    }

    @Test
    public void testHelloWorld()
    {
        h.setName("World");
        assertEquals(h.getName(), "World");
        assertEquals(h.getMessage(), "Hello World!");
    }
}
```

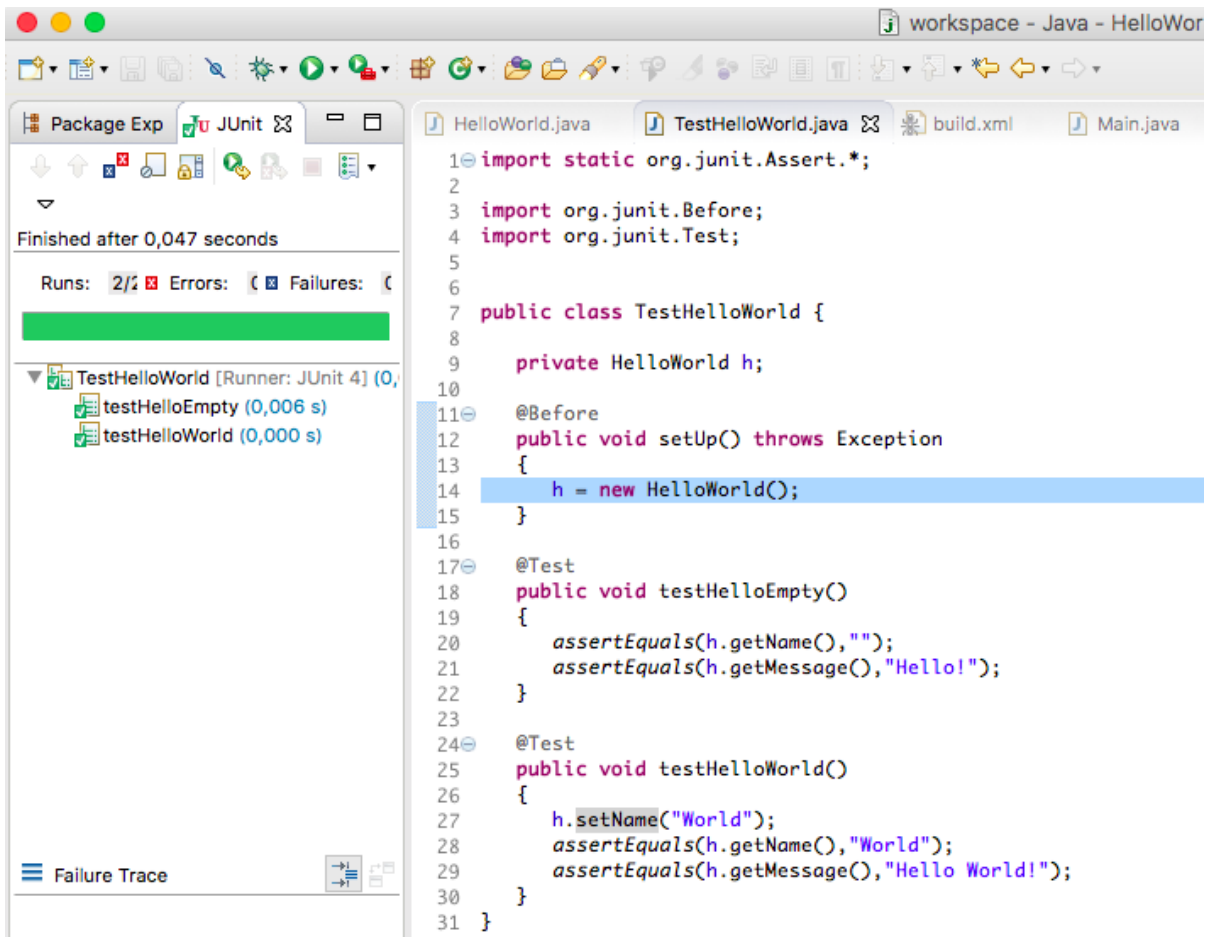


Figure 6. Un test exécuté sous eclipse

Ne pas hésiter à utiliser le plugin [infinittest](#).

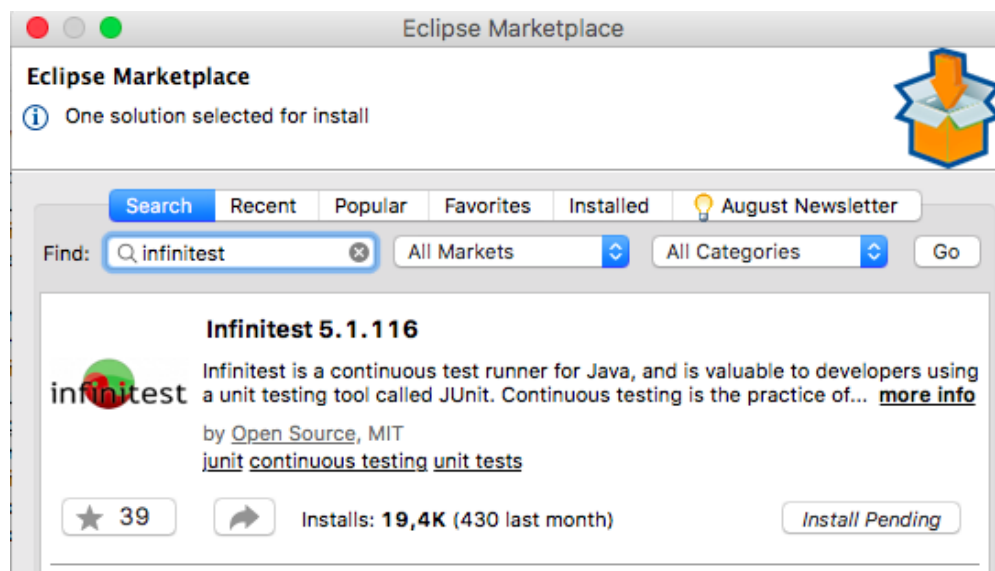


Figure 7. Utilisation d'infinittest sous eclipse

4.3.7. Eclipse

Profiter de la génération de fichier de build [ant](#) par [Eclipse](#)!

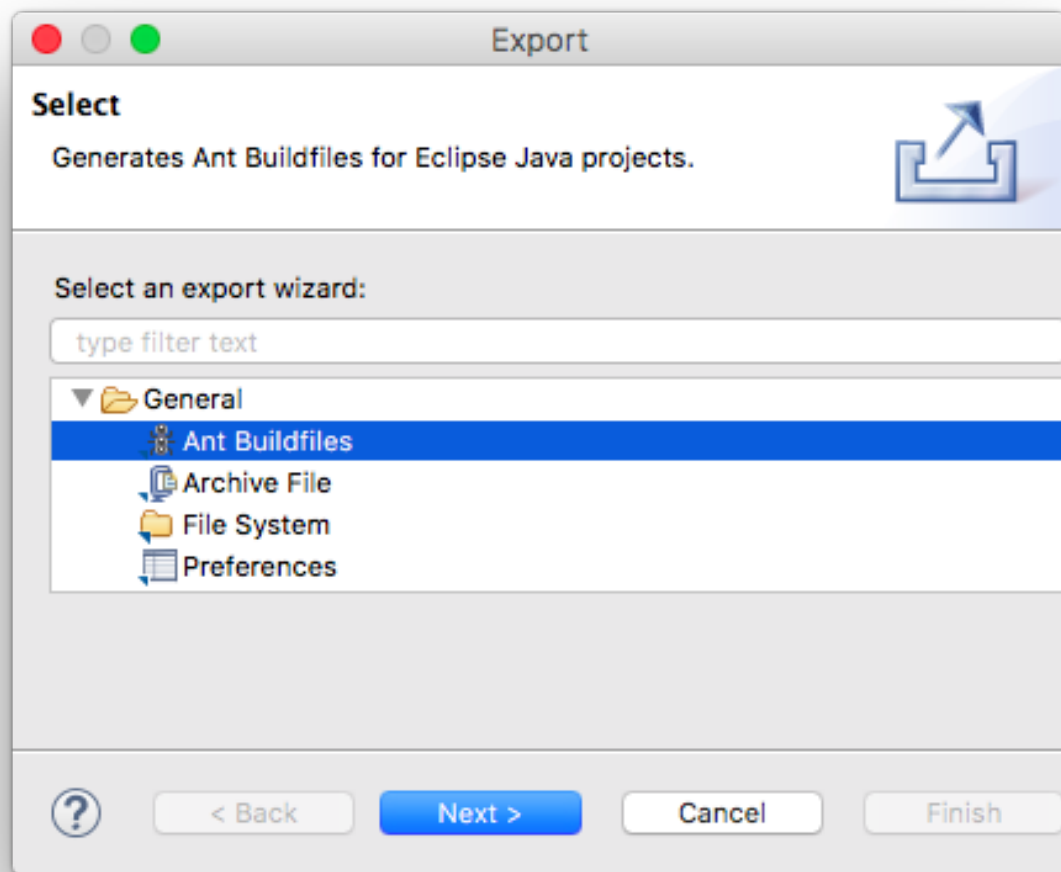


Figure 8. Export du bild ant sous eclipse

build.xml (g  n  r   par eclipse)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<!-- WARNING: Eclipse auto-generated file.
      Any modifications will be overwritten.
      To include a user specific buildfile here, simply create one in the same
      directory with the processing instruction <?eclipse.ant.import?>
      as the first entry and export the buildfile again. --><project
basedir="." default="build" name="HelloWorld">
  <property environment="env"/>
  <property name="junit.output.dir" value="junit"/>
  <property name="debuglevel" value="source,lines,vars"/>
  <property name="target" value="1.8"/>
  <property name="source" value="1.8"/>
  <path id="JUnit 4.libraryclasspath">
    <pathelement
location="../../../../p2/pool/plugins/org.junit_4.12.0.v201504281640/junit.jar"/>
    <pathelement
location="../../../../p2/pool/plugins/org.hamcrest.core_1.3.0.v201303031735.jar"/>
  </path>
```

```

<path id="HelloWorld.classpath">
  <pathelement location="bin"/>
  <path refid="JUnit 4.libraryclasspath"/>
</path>
<target name="init">
  <mkdir dir="bin"/>
  <copy includeemptydirs="false" todir="bin">
    <fileset dir="src">
      <exclude name="**/*.launch"/>
      <exclude name="**/*.java"/>
    </fileset>
  </copy>
</target>
<target name="clean">
  <delete dir="bin"/>
</target>
<target depends="clean" name="cleanall"/>
<target depends="build-subprojects,build-project" name="build"/>
<target name="build-subprojects"/>
<target depends="init" name="build-project">
  <echo message="${ant.project.name}: ${ant.file}"/>
  <javac debug="true" debuglevel="${debuglevel}" destdir="bin"
includeantruntime="false" source="${source}" target="${target}">
    <src path="src"/>
    <classpath refid="HelloWorld.classpath"/>
  </javac>
</target>
<target description="Build all projects which reference this project. Useful to
propagate changes." name="build-refprojects"/>
<target name="Main">
  <java classname="org.jmb.Main" failonerror="true" fork="yes">
    <classpath refid="HelloWorld.classpath"/>
  </java>
</target>
<target name="TestHelloWorld">
  <mkdir dir="${junit.output.dir}"/>
  <junit fork="yes" printsummary="withOutAndErr">
    <formatter type="xml"/>
    <test name="org.jmb.TestHelloWorld" todir="${junit.output.dir}"/>
    <jvmarg line="-ea"/>
    <classpath refid="HelloWorld.classpath"/>
  </junit>
</target>
<target name="junitreport">
  <junitreport todir="${junit.output.dir}">
    <fileset dir="${junit.output.dir}">
      <include name="TEST-*.xml"/>
    </fileset>
    <report format="frames" todir="${junit.output.dir}"/>
  </junitreport>
</target>

```


</project>

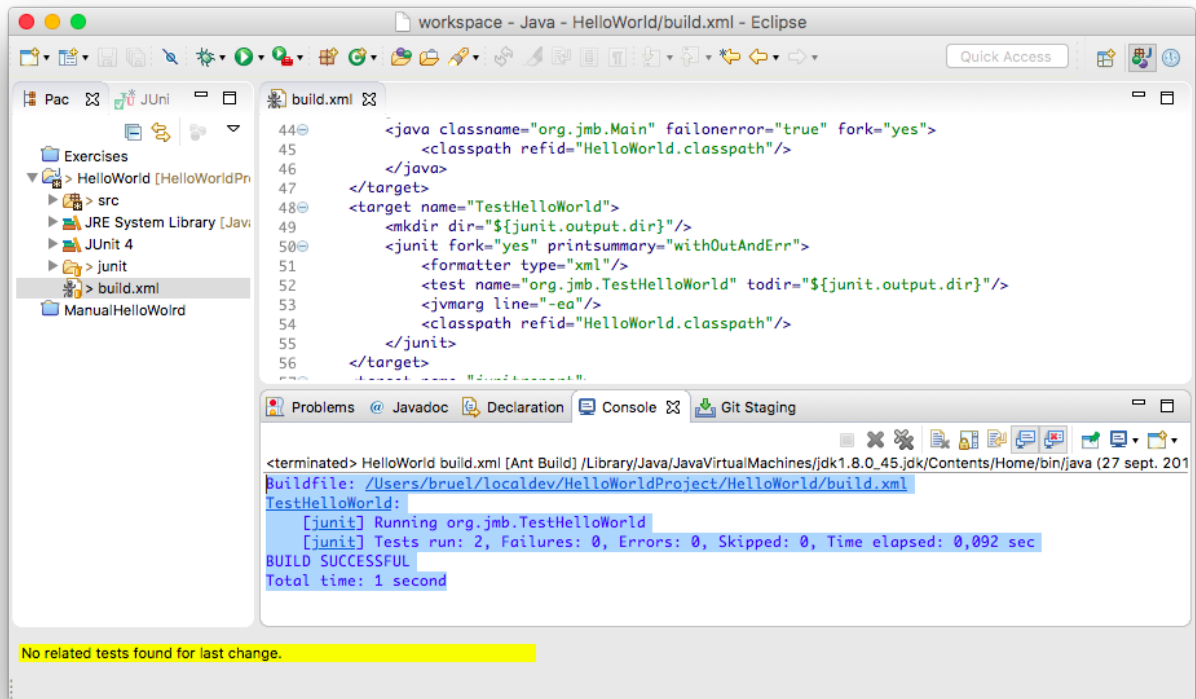


Figure 9. Run de ant sous eclipse

Autre avantage de junit, la génération de pages web (répertoire `junit`, ouvrir `index.html`).

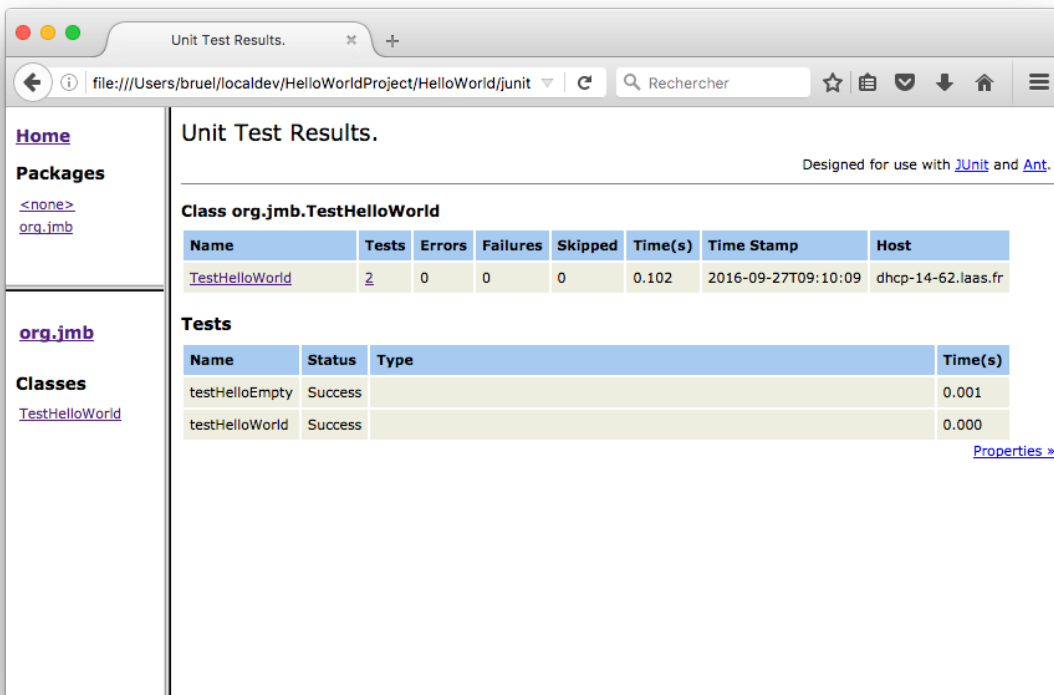


Figure 10. Présentation des résultats de test

4.3.8. Integration Continue

.gitlab-ci.yml (ajouté à la racine du projet git)

```
image: asciidoctor/docker-asciidoctor

variables:
  GIT_SSL_NO_VERIFY: "1"

stages:
  - build
  - test

html:
  stage: build
  script:
    - asciidoctor README.adoc -o index.html
  artifacts:
    paths:
      - index.html

pdf_preview:
  stage: test
  when: manual
  environment:
    name: preview/$CI_COMMIT_REF_NAME
  except:
    - /master/
  artifacts:
    paths:
      - README.pdf
    expire_in: 1 week
  script:
    - asciidoctor-pdf README.adoc
```



Il faut modifier éventuellement le `build.xml`, souvent trop lié à [Eclipse](#).

5. Divers

5.1. Quand on ne veut pas lancer l'IC

```
git commit -m "Blabla... [ci skip]"
```

5.2. Pour vérifier la syntaxe de son fichier YAML

Possibilité de tester son fichier `gitlab-ci.yml` :

<https://docs.gitlab.com/ee/ci/lint.html>

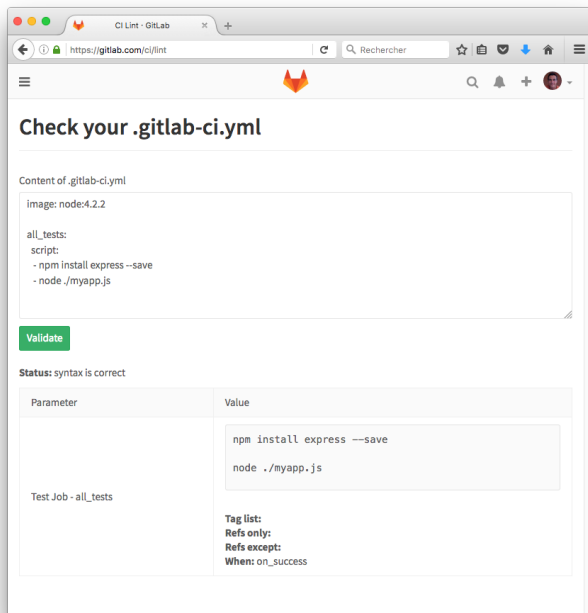


Figure 11. Validation de son code YAML

6. Liens utiles

Le site de référence

<https://about.gitlab.com/gitlab-ci/>

Un tuto en français sur l'IC sous  **GitLab** (merci  @npm_kader)

<https://www.grafikart.fr/tutoriels/divers/gitlab-ci-docker-808>