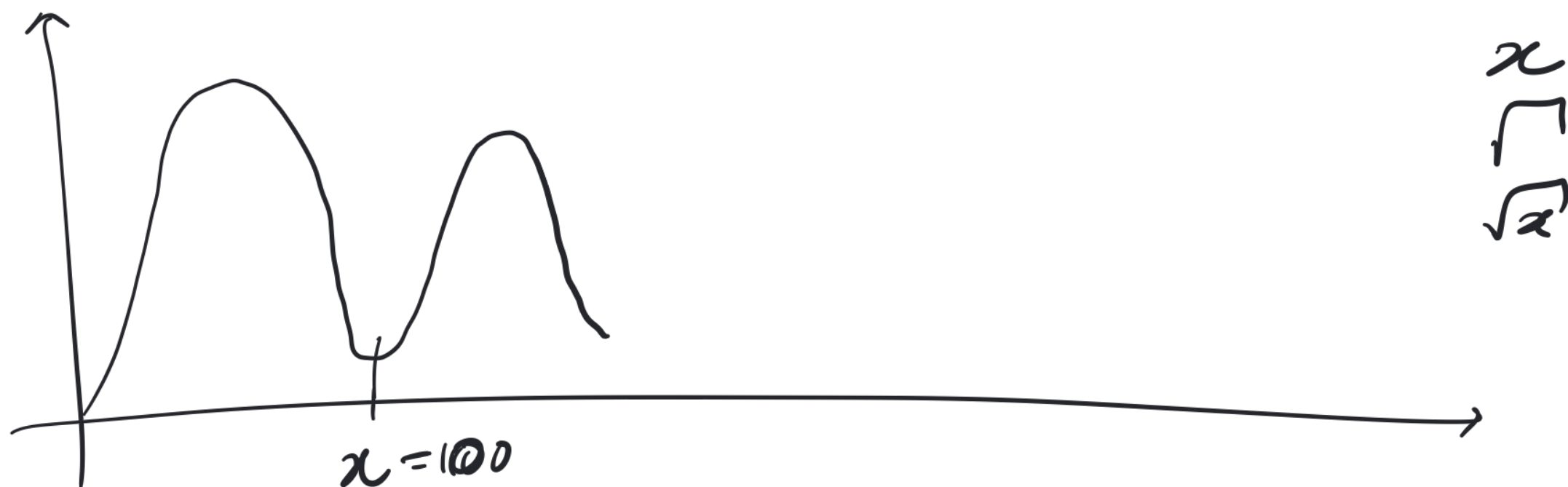
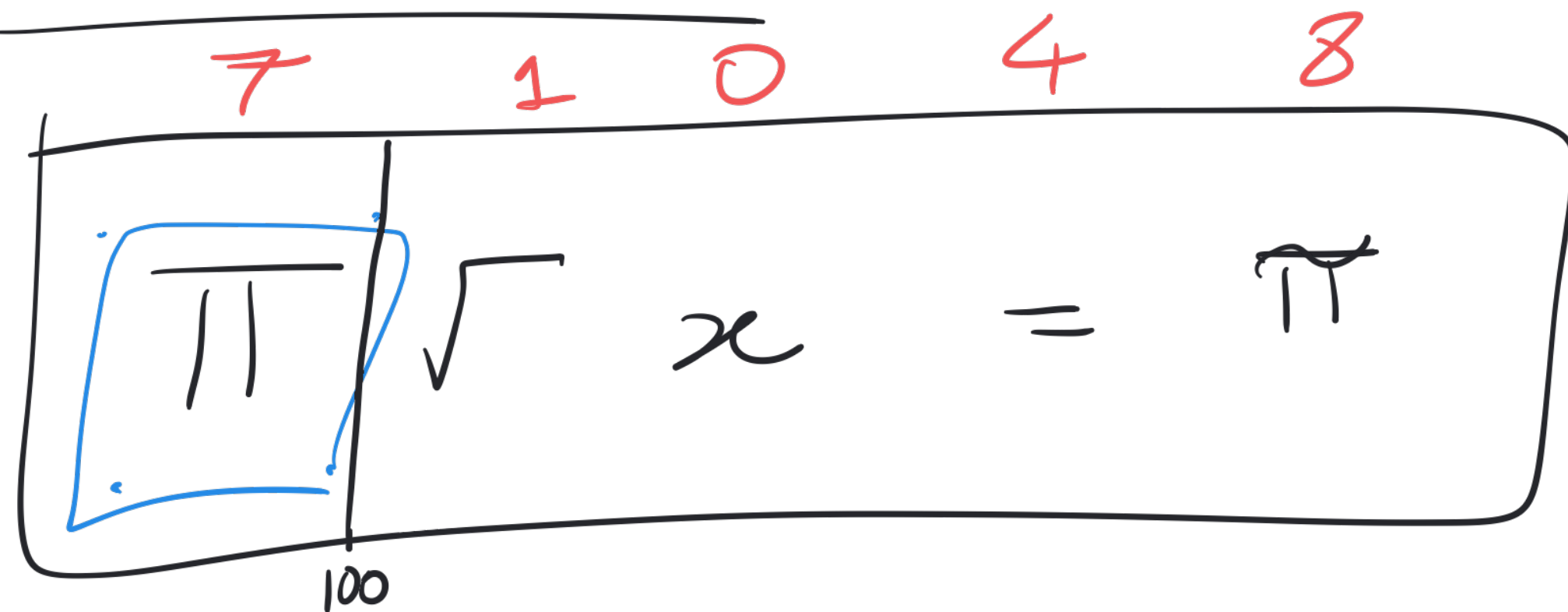
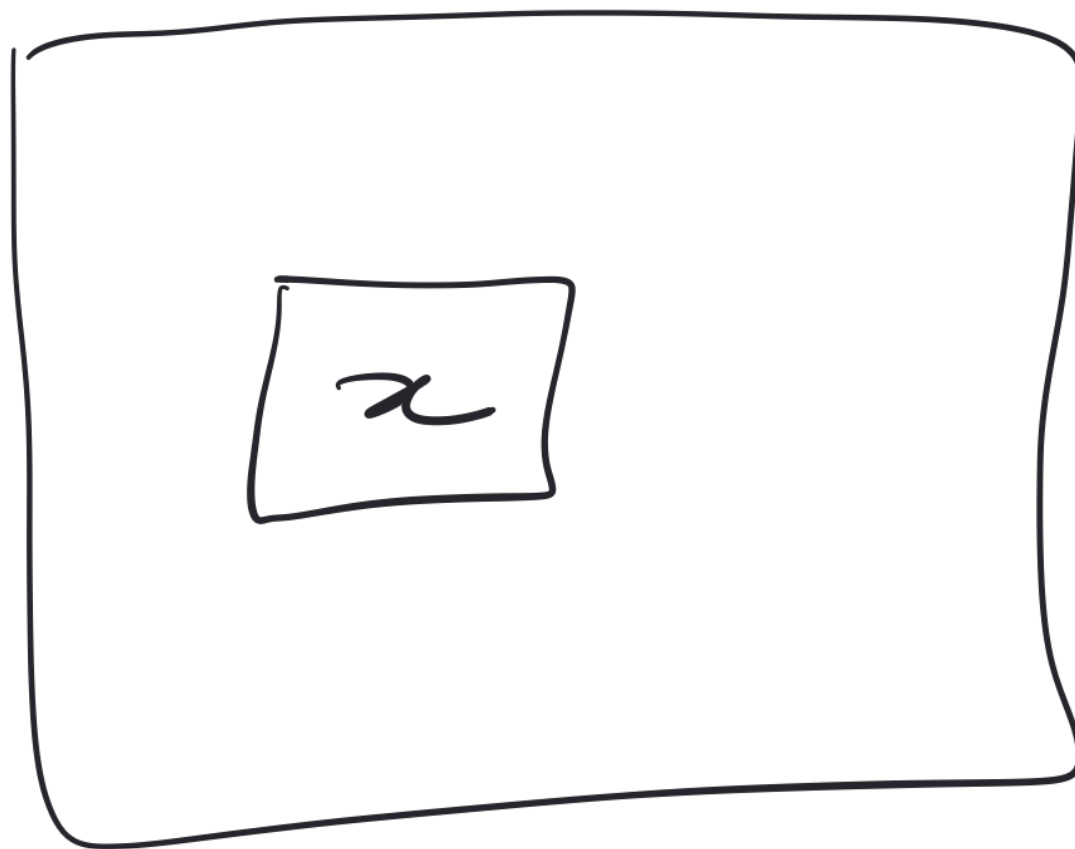
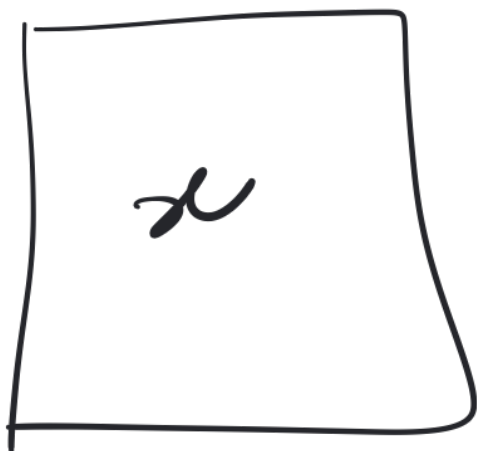
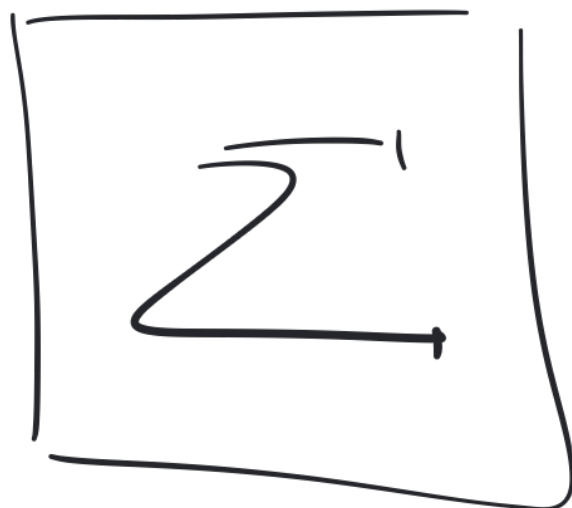
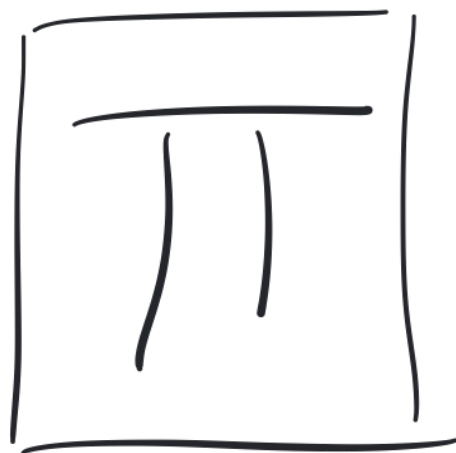


EXTRA CREDIT



7 1 0 4 u

$$\pi \sqrt{x} = 0$$



Mixture model

DATA SET: $\{(x_i, t_i)\}_{i=1}^N$

For each label t_i , we design a data likelihood:

$$P(x|\theta) = \sum_{k=1}^K \pi_k \cdot P(x|\theta_k)$$

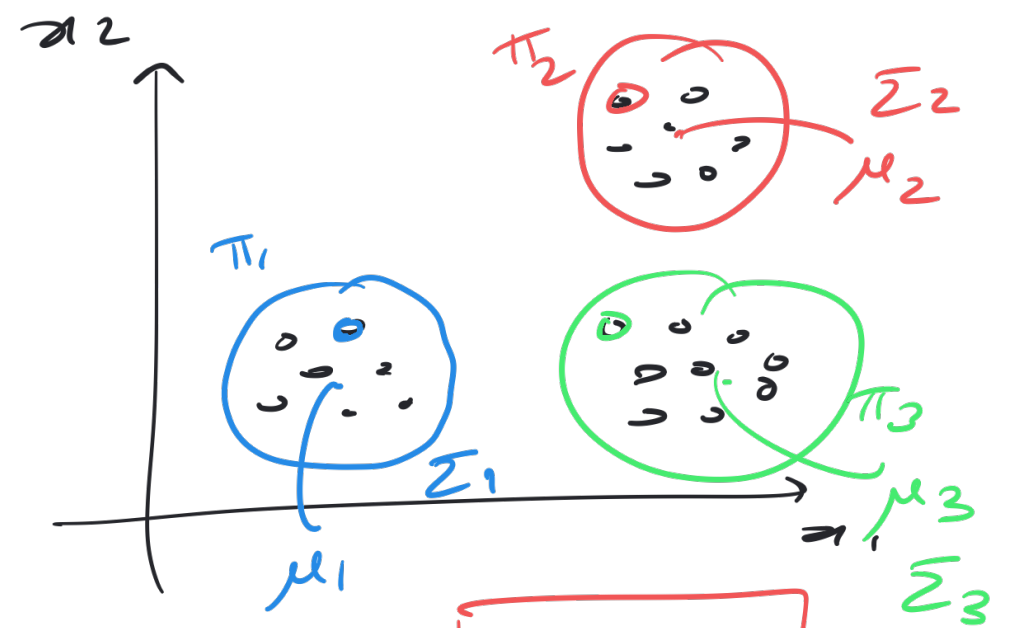
$\theta \equiv$ set of parameters of probabilistic model $P(x|\theta)$

where

$$\sum_{k=1}^K \pi_k = 1$$

and

$$0 \leq \pi_k \leq 1$$



$$K = 3$$

Hyperparameter

Gaussian Mixture Model

$$P(x|\theta) = \sum_{k=1}^K \pi_k \cdot \mathcal{N}(x|\mu_k, \Sigma_k)$$

$$\theta = \{\pi_k, \mu_k, \Sigma_k\}_{k=1}^K$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}^0 &= \prod_{i=1}^N P(x_i|\theta) \\ &= \prod_{i=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^K \pi_k \cdot \mathcal{N}(x_i|\mu_k, \Sigma_k) \end{aligned}$$