# Food and Recipe Recommender

LHL Final Project by Cynthia Okaja 14<sup>th</sup> September 2023



#### **Project Goals**

 To create a recommender system that will assist users in finding recipes that match the ingredients they currently have in their kitchen and recommend similar recipes based on their preference.





## Project Execution

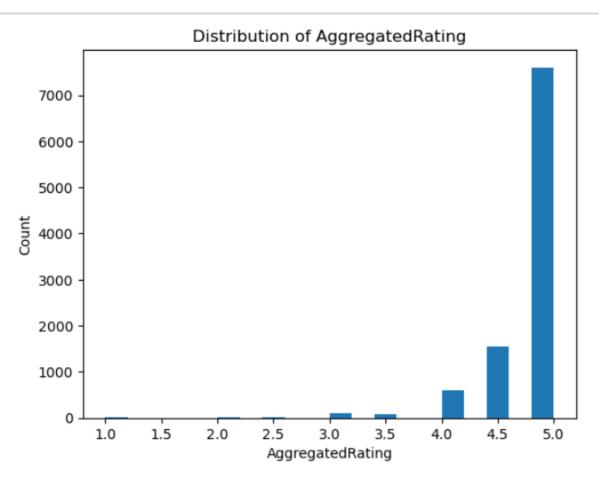
- Data Gathering
- Data Preprocessing
- EDA
- Recommender Systems

# Data Gathering & Preprocess ing

- Data Source <u>Foodcom Recipes and Reviews</u>
- Getting familiar with the dataset and merging the two df
- Dropped null values and selected columns of interest
- Created a sample df of 10,000 rows

	Name	RecipeCategory	Keywords	RecipeIngredientQuantities	RecipeIngredientParts	AggregatedRating
0	Kohlsuppe - Cabbage Soup	One Dish Meal	c("Pork", "Vegetable", "Meat", "German", "Euro	c("1", "6", "4", "1/2", "1 1/2", NA, NA)	c("cabbage", "chicken broth", "bacon", "onion"	5.0
1	Salmon Marinade	Asian	c("Savory", "Beginner Cook", "Easy", "Inexpens	c("3", "2", "6", "3")	c("fresh garlic cloves", "Dijon mustard", "oli	5.0
2	Pink Potato Soup	Potato	c("Vegetable", "Low Protein", "Low Cholesterol	c("3", "1", "1", "1", "4", "2", "1/2", "1", "1	c("potatoes", "celery rib", "carrot", "onion",	4.0
3	Rich Lemon Cake	Dessert	c("Fruit", "Kid Friendly", "Kosher", "Potluck"	c("1", "1 1/4", "3", "1", "2", "1", "1", "3",	c("butter", "sugar", "eggs", "lemon, zest of",	5.0
4	Baked Chicken Thighs	Chicken Thigh & Leg	c("Chicken", "Poultry", "Cheese", "Meat", "Eur	c("8", "5", "1", "1/4", "1/2", "2", NA, NA)	c("chicken thighs", "butter", "prepared mustar	5.0
5	Pioneer Woman Apple Dumplings	Dessert	c("Apple", "Fruit", "Low Protein", "< 60 Mins"	c("2", "2", "1", "1 1/2", "1", "1", "1")	c("granny smith apples", "butter", "sugar", "v	5.0
6	Rice and Artichoke Hearts Baked	Lunch/Snacks	c("Brown Rice", "Rice", "Grains", "Cheese", "V	c("1/2", "1", "1", "4", "1/2", "1/3", "1/8", NA)	c("cooked brown rice", "cheddar cheese", "eggs	4.5
7	Brown Rice Broccoli Casserole	Brown Rice	c("Long Grain Rice", "Rice", "Vegetable", "< 6	c("1 1/2", "1", "1", "1/2", "2")	c("long grain brown rice", "cheddar cheese", "	4.0
8	Barbecued Lobster Tails	Lunch/Snacks	c("Lobster", "Grains", "Fruit", "Canadian", "V	c("1", "1", "1/8", "1/8", "1/2", "1", "2")	c("paprika", "white pepper", "garlic powder",	5.0
9	Broccoli Cheese Soup	Cheese	c("Vegetable", "Low Protein", "Winter", "Brunc	c("1", "2", "1", "1", "1", "4", "3", "1/2", "1	c("potato", "carrots", "onion", "frozen brocco	5.0

#### **EDA**



Histogram of Aggregated Ratings

#### **EDA**



#### Food Recommender

- Simple recommender
  - Collecting user input

```
Enter your dietary preferences (comma-separated): low cholesterol
Enter the ingredients you have (comma-separated): pork, vegetable, olive oil, garlic
```

- Filtered recipes based on dietary preference
- Filtered recipes with matching ingredients
- Sorted results based on the top aggregated rating
- Output

```
AggregatedRating
                                                                                                                          Keywords
Top Recommendations:
                                            Name RecipeCategory
                                                                              5.0 c("Meat", "Low Cholesterol", "Healthy", "< 30 ...
19
                Chili, Kid Friendly, Big Batch
                                                           Beans
                                                                              5.0 c("Lebanese", "Southwest Asia (middle East)", ...
4352
          Baba Ghanouj (Roast Eggplant Puree)
                                                      Vegetable
                                                                              5.0 c("Pineapple", "Tropical Fruits", "Fruit", "Ca...
6640
      T.g.i. Fridays Jack Daniels Grill Glaze
                                                          Sauces
                                                                              5.0 c("Vegetable", "Low Protein", "Low Cholesterol...
6638
                                Wonderful Salsa
                                                          Sauces
                                                                                          c("Meat", "Low Cholesterol", "< 60 Mins")
                                                                              5.0
                                    Turkey Soup
                                                         Poultry
6600
```

#### Food Recommender using NLP

- Text Preprocessing "Ingredients"
  - Tokenization and lowercasing
  - Removing stopwords
  - Stemming
- Content based recommendation using TF-IDF
  - TF-IDF vectorization
  - Calculate cosine similarity between recipes based on ingredients
  - Defining recommendation based on user history

```
Name RecipeCategory
                                                                          RecipeIngredientParts
                                                c light cherri pie fill water canola oil pecan
150
     Pineapple-Cherry Dump Cake
                                    Dessert
         5 Ingredient Dump Cake
                                                 c crush pineappl cherri pie fill butter pecan
8069
                                    Dessert
            Cherry Pie Squares
7892
                                    Dessert
                                             c butter sugar egg vanilla flour cherri pie fill
                                            c egg vanilla extract flour sugar bake soda sa...
       Cherry Pie Filling Bread Quick Breads
4815
2594
            Easy Cherry Danish
                                            c margarin sugar cherri pie fill confection su...
                                    Dessert
```



### Conclusion

 Was able to collect user input and personalized recommendation models to provide users with the most relevant recipe suggestions

# Challenges and Future Goals

- Challenges
  - Data Sourcing Spoonacular API
  - Handling large dataset long code run time
- Future Goals
  - Deployment for users to input their preferences and view recipe recommendations
  - Better workstation to handle recommendation system using more recipes





#### **THANK YOU**