

N Puzzle



N Puzzle is a sliding blocks game that takes place on a $k * k$ grid with $((k * k) - 1)$ tiles each numbered from 1 to N. Your task is to reposition the tiles to their proper order.

Input Format

The first line of the input contains an integer k, the size of the square grid. $k * k$ lines follow each line containing an integer I on the tile starting from the top left to bottom right. The empty cell is represented by the number 0.

$$N = (k * k) - 1$$

$$0 \leq I \leq N$$

Constraints

$$3 \leq k \leq 5$$

Output Format

The first line contains an integer, M, the number of moves your algorithm has taken to solve the N-Puzzle. M lines follow. Each line indicating the movement of the empty cell (0).

A grid is considered solved if it is of the following configuration.

```
0 1 2
3 4 5
6 7 8
```

Sample Input

```
3
0
3
8
4
1
7
2
6
5
```

Sample Output

```
70
RIGHT
DOWN
...
...
...
```

Explanation

The board given as input is

```
0 3 8
4 1 7
2 6 5
```

After RIGHT, the board's configuration is

```
3 0 8
4 1 7
2 6 5
```

Task

Print all the moves made from the given configuration to the final solved board configuration.

Scoring

On successfully solving the puzzle, your score will be $k * k$.