

Similar Pair

You are given a tree where each node is labeled from 1 to n . How many similar pairs(S) are there in this tree?

A pair (A,B) is a similar pair if the following are true:

- node A is the ancestor of node B
- $abs(A - B) \leq T$

Input format:

The first line of the input contains two integers, n and T . This is followed by $n - 1$ lines, each containing two integers s_i and e_i where node s_i is a parent to node e_i .

Output format:

Output a single integer which denotes the number of similar pairs in the tree.

Constraints:

$$1 \leq n \leq 100000$$

$$0 \leq T \leq n$$

$$1 \leq s_i, e_i \leq n$$

Sample Input:

```
5 2
3 2
3 1
1 4
1 5
```

Sample Output:

```
4
```

Explanation:

The similar pairs are: (3, 2) (3, 1) (3, 4) (3, 5).

You can have a look at the [tree image here](#)