

# Bit Array

You are given four integers:  $N$ ,  $S$ ,  $P$ ,  $Q$ . You will use them in order to create the sequence  $a$  with the following pseudo-code.

```
a[0] = S (modulo  $2^{31}$ )
for i = 1 to N-1
    a[i] = a[i-1]*P+Q (modulo  $2^{31}$ )
```

Your task is to calculate the number of distinct integers in the sequence  $a$ .

## Input Format

Four space separated integers on a single line,  $N$ ,  $S$ ,  $P$ , and  $Q$  respectively.

## Output Format

A single integer that denotes the number of distinct integers in the sequence  $a$ .

## Constraints

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^8$$
$$0 \leq S, P, Q < 2^{31}$$

## Sample Input

```
3 1 1 1
```

## Sample Output

```
3
```

## Explanation

$$a = [1, 2, 3]$$

Hence, there are **3** different integers in the sequence.