

# Puzzle and PC

Mom has to go to work and she doesn't want little Johnny to get bored. So she gives him a simple puzzle to solve. She also tells him that he can play a PC game only if he solves this problem. Johnny loves PC games and wants to solve this puzzle quickly. So he asks you for help.

You are given a square  $N \times N$  board divided into single cells, where  $N$  is always a power of 2. You are also given an infinite number of L-shaped trominoes:



Note that each tromino can covers three cells.

The board has one special cell  $S$  on which you are not allowed to place any tromino. Your task is to cover the whole board with trominoes in such a way that any two trominoes don't overlap, and every cell (except cell  $S$ ) is covered by some tromino.

Indexing starts from 1, and top-left cell is indexed (1, 1).

### Input

In the first line, there is an integer  $M$ .  $N = 2^M$  denotes the size of the board.  
In the second line, there are two integers,  $r$   $c$ , denoting the row and the column of cell  $S$ .

### Output

For every tromino placed, print one line containing 6 space separated numbers, denoting the coordinates (in row major form) of 3 cells covered by this block.

### Constraints

- $1 \leq M \leq 9$
- $1 \leq r, c \leq 2^M$

### Note

- You are also allowed to rotate the trominoes.
- There may be multiple solution for a case. All valid solutions will be considered correct.

### Sample Input #00

```
1
2 2
```

### Sample Output #00

```
1 1 1 2 2 1
```

### Sample Input #01

2  
1 1

Sample Output #01

2 3 3 2 3 3  
1 2 2 1 2 2  
1 3 1 4 2 4  
3 1 4 1 4 2  
3 4 4 3 4 4

Explanation #00

Sample Case #00: Since you are not allowed to cover bottom-right cell, you will cover points (1,1), (1,2) & (2,1) with a single tromino.

1 2  
1 | 1 | 1 |  
2 | 1 | x |

Sample Case #01: Since  $N = 2^2 = 4$ , board is of size ~~4x4~~ and you are not allowed cover top-left cell. You will need 5 trominoes to cover whole board, except cell (1, 1).

- 1. 2 3 3 2 3 3: This tromino will cover points (2, 3), (3, 2), (3, 3).
- 2. 1 2 2 1 2 2: This tromino will cover points (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2).
- 3. 1 3 1 4 2 4: This tromino will cover points (1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 4).
- 4. 3 1 4 1 4 2: This tromino will cover points (3, 1), (4, 1), (4, 2).
- 5. 3 4 4 3 4 4: This tromino will cover ponits (3, 4), (4, 3), (4, 4).

1 2 3 4  
1 | x | 2 | 3 | 3 |  
2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |  
3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 |  
4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |

Note that there can be multiple configurations to this input, and all will be considered correct

Tested by Wanbo