# **HTTP** - HyperText Transfer Protocol

It is the protocol used when you visit a website in your browser.

## CLIENT SERVER HTTP request from the client HTTP response from the server

#### URL OVERVIEW

# https://celine.tech:443/about?author=celine

Scheme	Domain	Port	Path	Query string
Protocol used for the request. Some other protocols: HTTP, FTP, POP, SMTP, IMAP	Other domains: . com, .org	http (80) https (443)	to ask the server for	

## REQUEST

GET/ HTTP/1.1

content-type: text/html

Host: celine.tech User-Agent: Mozilla

Cookie: 123

Accept-language: en-US

[Optional body]

#### **MUST HAVE**

A domain A resource A method A header

Resource being requested Method

HTTP version

GET/request-diag.png HTTP/1.1

#### Methods

**GET** request a resource **POST** to submit resources (form) **DELETE** to delete resources **PUT** to update resources

### RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-type: text/html Content-length: 230 Date: Mon, 09 Sep 2020

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html> </html>

#### **MUST HAVE**

A status code A header A body

### Common status codes

200 ALL GOOD

301 MOVED PERMANENTLY 302 FOUND (TEMPORARY REDIRECT) 304 NOT MODIFIED

400 BAD REQUEST **403 FORBIDDEN 404 NOT FOUND** 

500 INTERNAL SERVER ERROR

**Content-type:** type of body

Content-length: length of the body in bytes

Date: when response was sent