# Data exploration toolkit for cultural data

# Sculpting your data

What is your research question?

What do you want to record?

What is the purpose?

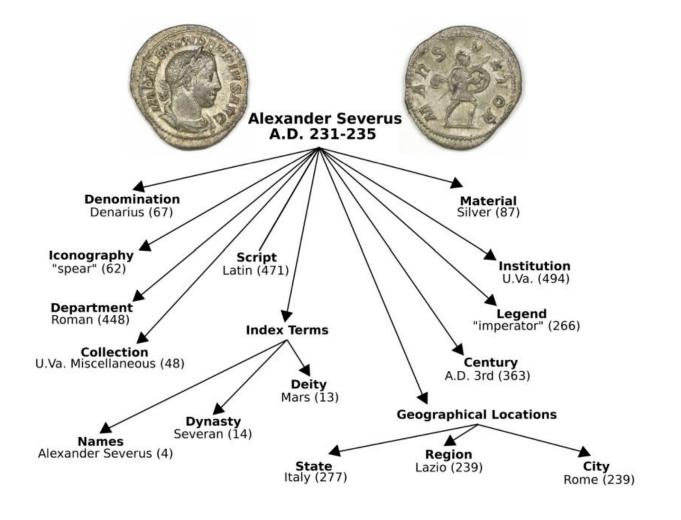
## Data model

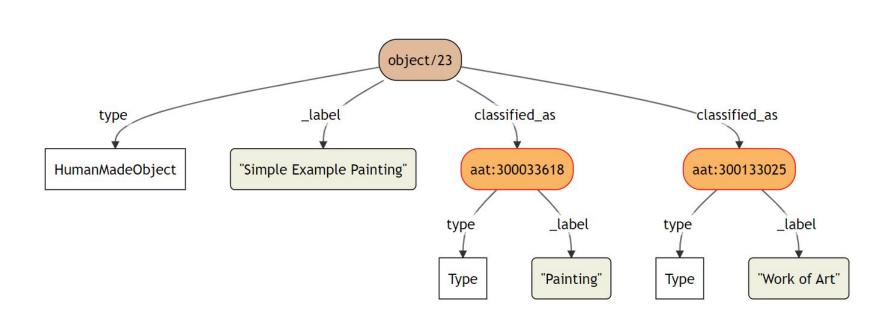
A data model shows the logical structure of a database, including the relationships and constraints that determine how data can be stored and accessed. Individual database models are designed based on the rules and concepts of whichever broader data model the designers adopt. Most data models can be represented by an accompanying database diagram.

# Finding data models



- 1 manuscript items
  - 1.1 Label and Description
    - 1.1.1 Label
    - 1.1.2 Description
    - 1.1.3 Alias
  - 1.2 instance of
    - 1.2.1 manuscript type
    - 1.2.2 lost manuscripts
  - 1.3 core information (DFG:Schlagzeile)
  - 1.4 Project information
  - 1.5 Provenance
  - 1.6 online resources
  - 1.7 Literature
- 2 special information for codices
  - 2.1 instance of
  - 2.2 materiality of codices
- 3 manuscript content
  - 3.1 section in a document
    - 3.1.1 necessary information
    - 3.1.2 PhiloBiblon textual witness
    - 3.1.3 manuscript related information
    - 3.1.4 content related information
      - 3.1.4.1 PhiloBiblon: treatment of incipit Property:P70 and
    - 3.1.5 external information
  - 3.2 work
    - 3.2.1 PhiloBiblon: Treatment of work
  - 3.3 Field of Knowledge and Topic/Object of Discourse





## **Data Structure**

**ID** - unique identifiers

**Data types** 

**Controlled Vocabularies** 

# Cleaning & Normalization

## **Controlled Vocabularies**

Pablo Ruiz Picasso / Pablo Picasso

## Consistency

Use of capital letters - Jan Steen / jan steen

**Dates** - 03/05/1865 - 05/03/1865 - 1865/05/03

Language - Musée du Louvre / Louvre Musuem

Accents - Diego de Velázquez / Diego de Velazquez

## **Duplicates** - same record with different ID

789393 - Rijksmuseum / 3984 - Rijksmuseum

# Multilingual databases

Use controlled vocabulary
Set a method / take decisions



## The Getty Research Institute

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#### Search Tools & Databases

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- Finding Aids for Research Collections
- ▶ Photo Archive
- Research Guides &
- Bibliographies

  Digital Collections
- Article & Research Databases
- Collecting & Provenance Research
- BHA & RILA
- ▼Getty Vocabularies
  - →Art & Architecture Thesaurus (AAT) ®
    - About AAT
    - AAT: Frequently Asked Questions
    - How to use AAT
  - ► Cultural Objects Name Authority (CONA) ®
  - Authority (CONA) ®

## Art & Architecture Thesaurus® Online



#### Copyright information

#### Search Tips

For the Find Term or Note field, you may use **AND** and **OR** (all in upper case) [e.g., 1) windsor chairs, 2) chairs OR rockers, 3) chairs OR rockers OR armchairs, 4) bow-back AND windsor, 5) windsor AND (rockers OR chairs), 6) (windsor OR boston) AND (rockers OR chairs)]. Wildcard is the asterisk (\*); right truncation only. To find an exact match rather than a key word in the Find Term field, use quotes [e.g., "chairs"]. If you wish to search the term and note together, click on the buttons for AND or OR.

#### About the AAT

Learn about the purpose, scope and structure of the AAT. The AAT is an evolving

#### Have a Question?

Contact the Vocabulary Program Research Home Tools Union List of Artist Names Full Record Display



Q New Search

◆ Previous Page

? Help

Click the icon to view the hierarchy.

Semantic View (JSON, JSONLD, RDF, N3/Turtle, N-Triples)

■ Representative Images: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

ID: 500115493 Record Type: Person

Page Link: http://vocab.getty.edu/page/ulan/500115493

Dürer, Albrecht (German printmaker and painter, 1471-1528)

Note: The son of a Nuremburg goldsmith of the same name, Albrecht Dürer was a prolific, popular, and widely influential artist. He studied in Venice and brought Italianate painting styles and forms to Germany. He is perhaps best known for having made great advancements in the techniques and art of printmaking.

Names:

Dürer, Albrecht (preferred, V, index, LC, English-P, NA, U) (German-P,NA,U)

(Dutch-P,NA) Albrecht Dürer (V,display,German,NA,U)

Duerer, Albrecht (V) Albrecht Duerer (V)

Durer, Albrecht (V) Dürer, Albert (V) Dürer, Alberto (V)

Dürero, Alberto (V, Italian, NA, U) Durerus, Albertus (V, Latin, NA, U)

Durer, Albertus (V) Direr, Albreht (<u>V</u>) Djurer, Albrecht (V) Dyûrâ, Albrecht (V)

Dirers, Albrehts (V) Albrecht Durer (V)

# Critical Approaches to Datasets

- What
- Where
- Who
- How
- Why
- How

AUTOR: LOPEZ GARCIA, DIEGO.
TITULO: RETRATO DE SU ESPOSA CON MANTILLA.
INVTº Nº: 534.
ESCUELA: SEVILLANA.
FECHA: AÑO 1922.
MEDIDAS: 159 x 133 cm.
MATERIA: OLEO/LIENZO.
PROCEDENCIA: COLECCION DE D. DIEGO LOPEZ GARCIA.
CONCEPTO DE INGRESO: DONACION DE D. RAFAEL LOPEZ GARCIA.
FECHA DE INGRESO: 1 DE ENERO DE 1957.

— FIRMADO Y FECHADO EN LA ZONA INF. DRCHA: "A mi esposa. Diego Lopez.

- 274 -

- 275 -



CIM = 187 X 123 12 X3

AUTOR: LOPEZ GARCIA, DIEGO.
TITULO: RETRATO DE D. JOSE LOPEZ (HERMANO DEL AUTOR).
INVTº Nº: 530.

ESCUELA: SEVILLANA. FECHA: AÑO 1898.

MEDIDAS: 60 x 46 cm.

MATERIA: OLEO/LIENZO.
PROCEDENCIA: COLECCION DE D. DIEGO LOPEZ GARCIA.
CONCEPTO DE INGRESO: DONACION DE D. DIEGO LOPEZ GARCIA.

FECHA DE INGRESO: 1 DE ENERO DE 1897. 1 May 10 Ag 11

FIRMADO EN EL ANG. INF. DRCHO.: "Diego Lopez a su hermano Pepe (+ en 10 de Enero de 1903). (Hecho en 1898.".

almecen 23/



Páez Morales, L. (2018). De mujeres, museos y redes sociales. Porque Museo viene de Musa. In *Investigación y género. Reflexiones desde la investigación para avanzar en igualdad: VII Congreso Universitario Internacional Investigación y Género (2018), p 577-588.* SIEMUS.

C/m > 245 x61x515

# Feminist approaches

- 1. Rethink binaries
- 2. Embrace pluralism
- 3. Examine power and aspire to empowerment
- 4. Consider context
- 5. Legitimize affect and embodiment
- 6. Make labour visible