



Banking Application Capstone Presentation

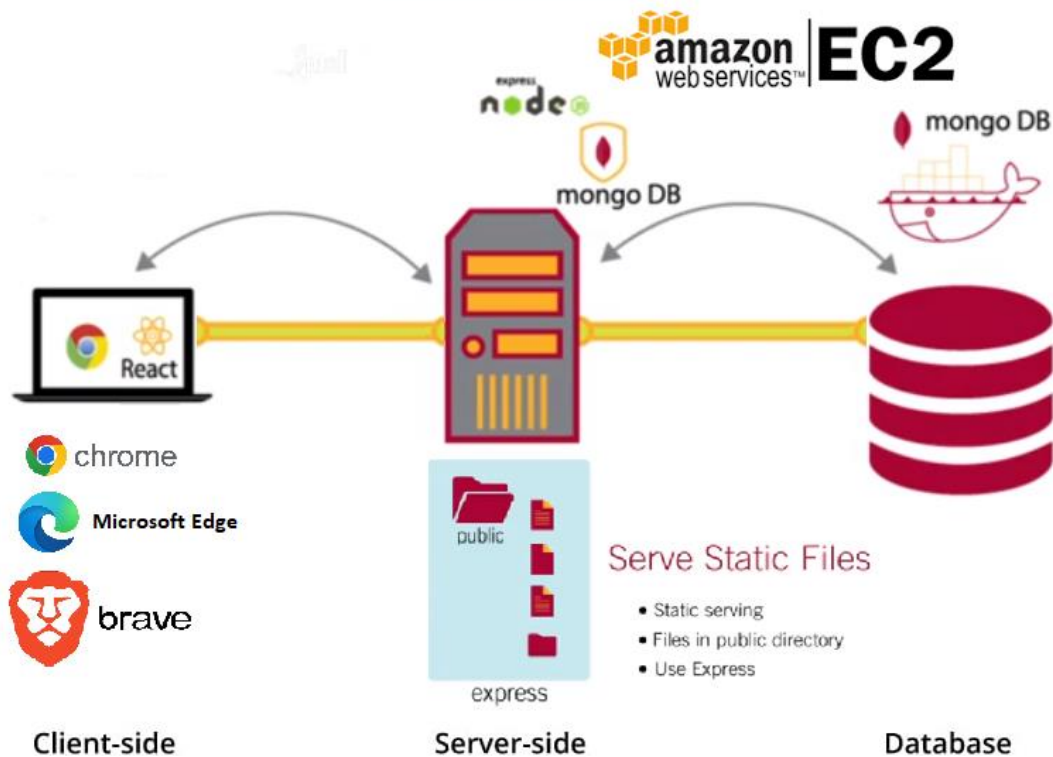
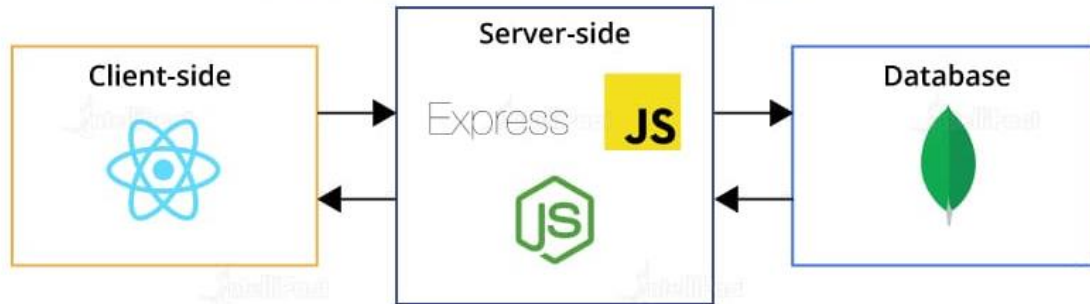
Omar Cerda Villalobos



Part 1: Front-End Architecture, Authentication, And App Diagram

Application Overview Diagram

The 3-tier Architecture of MERN Stack

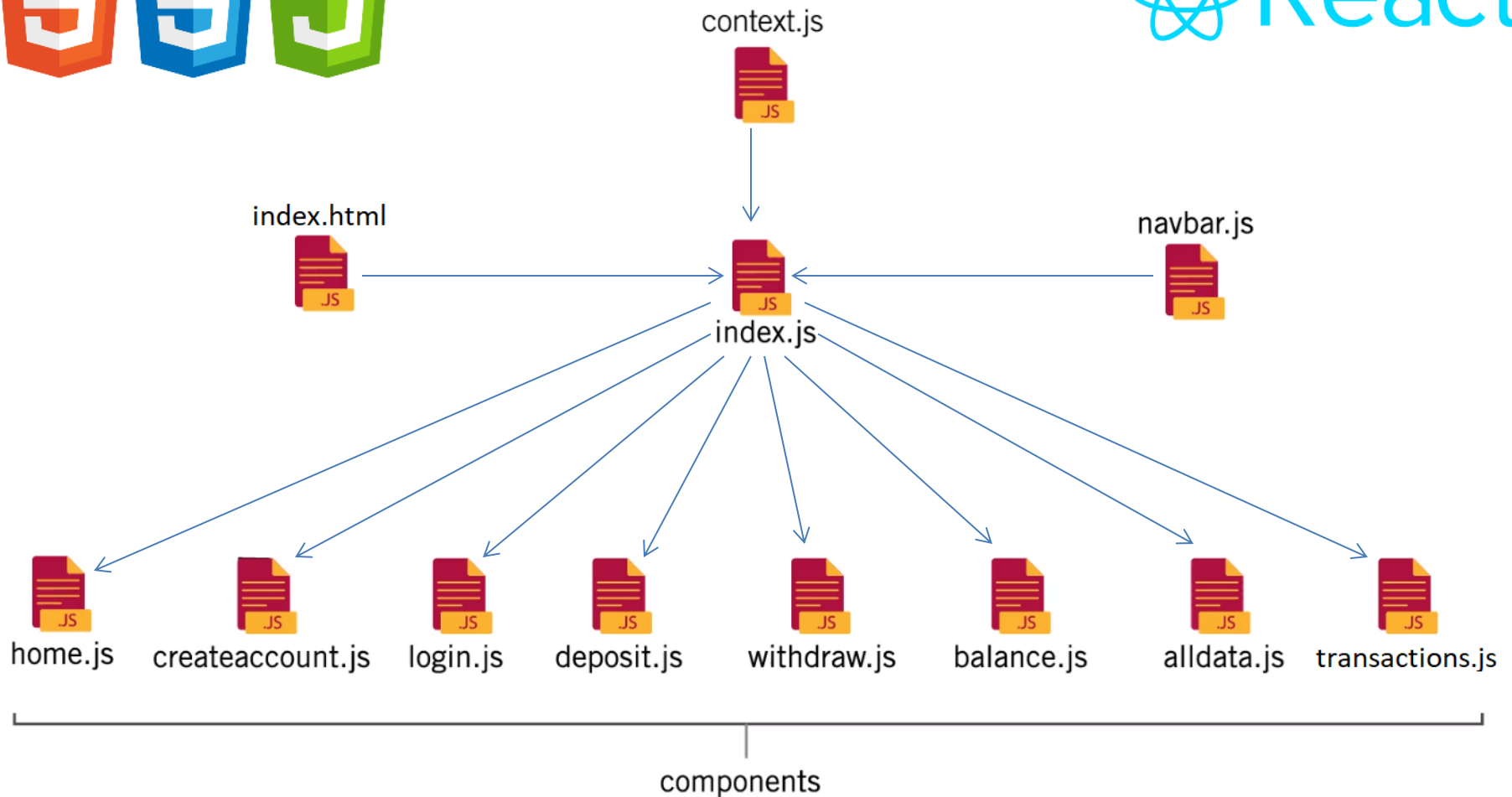


```
MITXPRO_MERN
├── Capstone Option 1_starter
│   ├── build \ public
│   │   ├── alldata.js
│   │   ├── balance.js
│   │   ├── bank_logo.jpg
│   │   ├── context.js
│   │   ├── createaccount.js
│   │   ├── deposit.js
│   │   ├── home.js
│   │   ├── index.html
│   │   ├── index.js
│   │   ├── login.js
│   │   ├── navbar.js
│   │   ├── styles.css
│   │   ├── transactions.js
│   │   ├── withdraw.js
│   │   ├── node_modules
│   │   ├── public
│   │   ├── dal.js
│   │   ├── index.js
│   │   ├── mongo_test.js
│   │   ├── package-lock.json
│   │   ├── package.json
│   │   └── us-east-2.pem
```

Front-End Architecture



Front-end Architecture



Authentication

login.js

```
function Login(){
  const [show, setShow] = React.useState(true);
  const [status, setStatus] = React.useState('');

  return (
    <Card
      bgcolor="secondary"
      header="Login"
      status={status}
      body={show ?
        <LoginForm setShow={setShow} setStatus={setStatus}/> :
        <LoginMsg setShow={setShow} setStatus={setStatus}/>
      />
  )
}
```

```
function handle(){
  console.log(email,password);
  if (!validate(email, 'email', props.setStatus)) return;
  if (!validate(password, 'password', props.setStatus)) return;

  fetch('/account/login/${email}/${password}')
    .then(response => response.text())
    .then(text => {
      try {
        const data = JSON.parse(text);
        props.setStatus('');
        props.setShow(false);
        console.log('JSON:', data);
      } catch(err) {
        props.setStatus(text)
        console.log('err:', text);
      }
    });
}
```

```
function LoginMsg(props){
  return(<>
    <h5>Success</h5>
    <button type="submit"
      className="btn btn-light"
      onClick={() => props.setShow(true)}>
      Authenticate again
    </button>
  </>);
}
```



index.js

```
// login user
app.get('/account/login/:email/:password', function (req, res) {

  dal.find(req.params.email).
    then((user) => {

      // if user exists, check password
      if(user.length > 0){
        if (user[0].password === req.params.password){
          res.send(user[0]);
        }
        else{
          res.send('Login failed: Wrong password!');
        }
      }
      else{
        res.send('Login failed: User not found!');
      }
    });
});
```



dal.js

```
// find user account
function find(email){
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    const customers = db
      .collection('users')
      .find({email: email})
      .toArray(function(err, docs) {
        err ? reject(err) : resolve(docs);
      });
  });
}
```





xPRO



Part 2: Database And API

Database

The image displays a MongoDB Compass interface and a terminal window. The top left shows the MongoDB Compass window for 'localhost:27017/myproject'. It lists two collections: 'transactions' (25 documents, 20.48 KB storage) and 'users' (19 documents, 20.48 KB storage). A blue arrow points from the 'transactions' collection to the right window. The top right window shows the 'myproject.transactions' collection details, displaying two documents with fields like '_id', 'date', 'email', 'typeTrans', and 'amount'. A blue arrow points from the 'users' collection to the bottom right window. The bottom right window shows the 'myproject.users' collection details, displaying two documents with fields like '_id', 'name', 'email', 'password', and 'balance'. The bottom left window is a terminal showing the MongoDB shell commands and output, including the 'show collections' command and the 'db.users.find()' query results.

amazon web services | EC2 | mongoDB.

```
> MONGOSH
ec2-user@ip-172-31-30-127:~$
ec2-user@ip-172-31-30-127:~$ ls
build dal.js index.js mongo_test.js node_modules package.json package-lock.json
ec2-user@ip-172-31-30-127:~$ mongo
MongoDB shell version v5.0.19
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?compressors=disabled&gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("695fc852-8797-4687-a9aa-050a6c3a6bce") }
MongoDB server version: 5.0.19

Warning: the "mongo" shell has been superseded by "mongosh",
which delivers improved usability and compatibility. The "mongo" shell has been deprecated and will be removed in
an upcoming release.
For installation instructions, see
https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/install/

-----
The server generated these startup warnings when booting:
  2023-07-28T02:21:30.013+00:00: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write access to data
and configuration is unrestricted
-----

> show dbs
admin            0.000GB
config           0.000GB
local            0.000GB
myproject        0.000GB
> use myproject
switched to db myproject
> show collections
customers
transactions
users
> db.users.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("64c33bf34f26093522da698a"), "name" : "Mike", "email" : "mike@mit.edu", "password" : "12345678", "balance" : 1500 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("64c33c554f26093522da698c"), "name" : "tom", "email" : "tom@mit.edu", "password" : "12345678", "balance" : 5100 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("64c33c764f26093522da698d"), "name" : "Ana", "email" : "ana@mit.edu", "password" : "12345678", "balance" : 1500 }
```

API

index.js

```
var express = require('express');
var app = express();
var cors = require('cors');
var dal = require('./dal.js');

// used to serve static files from public directory
app.use(express.static('build/public'));
// app.use(express.static('public'));

app.use(cors());

// create user account
app.get('/account/create/:name/:email/:password', function (req, res) {

  // check if account exists
  dal.find(req.params.email).
    then((users) => {

      // if user exists, return error message
      if(users.length > 0){
        console.log('Error: User already exists');
        res.send({'Error': 1});
      }
      else{
        // else create user
        dal.create(req.params.name, req.params.email
          then((user) => {
            console.log(user);
            res.send(user);
          });
      }
    });

});

// login user
app.get('/account/login/:email/:password', function (req, res) {
```

dal.js

```
const MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
const url = 'mongodb://localhost:27017';
//const url = 'mongodb://doadmin:H0p4h9L3T2mo7Z56@myproject-109eca8f.mongo.ondigitalocean.com:27017';
let db = null;

// connect to mongo
MongoClient.connect(url, {useUnifiedTopology: true}, function(err, client) {
  console.log("Connected successfully to db server");

  // connect to myproject database
  db = client.db('myproject');
});

// create user account
function create(name, email, password){
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    const collection = db.collection('users');
    const doc = {name, email, password, balance: 0};
    collection.insertOne(doc, {w:1}, function(err, result) {
      err ? reject(err) : resolve(doc);
    });
  });
}

// create transaction
function transaction(email, typeTrans, amount){
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    const collection = db.collection('transactions');
    const dateTime = new Date();
    const doc = {dateTime, email, typeTrans, amount};
    collection.insertOne(doc, {w:1}, function(err, result) {
      err ? reject(err) : resolve(doc);
    });
  });
}

// all users
function all(){
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    const customers = db
      .collection('users')
      .find({})
      .toArray(function(err, docs) {
        err ? reject(err) : resolve(docs);
      });
  });
}

// transactions
function transactions(){
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    const customers = db
      .collection('transactions')
      .find({})
      .toArray(function(err, docs) {
        err ? reject(err) : resolve(docs);
      });
  });
}
```

dal.js

```
// find user account
function find(email){
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    const customers = db
      .collection('users')
      .find({email: email})
      .toArray(function(err, docs) {
        err ? reject(err) : resolve(docs);
      });
  });
}

// find user account
function findOne(email){
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    const customers = db
      .collection('users')
      .findOne({email: email})
      .then((doc) => resolve(doc))
      .catch((err) => reject(err));
  });
}
```

dal.js

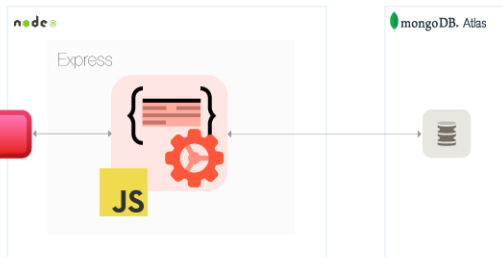
```
// update - deposit/withdraw amount
function update(email, amount){
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    const customers = db
      .collection('users')
      .findOne({email: email})
      .then((doc) => {
        doc.balance = doc.balance + amount;
        doc.save(function(err, doc) {
          err ? reject(err) : resolve(doc);
        });
      });
  });
}

module.exports = {create, transaction, findOne, find, update, all, transactions};
```



{API}

POST /api/1pmom/lp
GET /api/1pmom/lp/{lp_address}
PUT /api/1pmom/lp/{lp_address}
DELETE /api/1pmom/lp/{lp_address}
GET /api/1pmom/lp/show





Part 3: Deployment, Additional Features, App Demonstration, Reflection

Deployment

The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console interface for EC2 instances. The main window shows the 'Instance details' for 'i-06a0e1d5214c12fed (ec2-MERN-BadBank)'. The instance is in the 'Running' state. Key details include: Instance ID: i-06a0e1d5214c12fed (ec2-MERN-BadBank), Public IPv4 address: 18.117.87.233, Private IPv4 address: 172.31.30.127, and Public IPv4 DNS: ec2-18-117-87-233.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.

Overlaid on the console is a terminal window titled 'ec2-user@ip-172-31-30-127 ~'. The terminal shows the installation of MongoDB on Amazon Linux 2. The user runs 'sudo yum update' and 'sudo yum install -y mongo'. The output shows that the installation was successful, and the MongoDB service is now installed.

Below the terminal window, a table shows the status of the installed packages:

id	name	mode	u	status	cpu	memory
0	index	fork	75	errored	0%	0b
1	my app	fork	0	online	0%	60.7mb

The terminal also shows the user running 'node index.js' and 'node my app', which output 'MongoDB' and 'MongoDB' respectively.

Another window shows the 'Security Groups' page for 'sg-04182742f4e57498c - ec2-node-mongodb'. The security group is associated with the VPC 'vpc-059e22121693e8160'. It has 3 inbound rules and 1 outbound rule. The inbound rules are:

Name	Security group rule	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range	Source	Description
-	sg-04182742f4e57498c	IPv4	HTTP	TCP	80	0.0.0.0/0	HTTP
-	sg-04182742f4e57498c	IPv4	SSH	TCP	22	0.0.0.0/0	SSH
-	sg-04182742f4e57498c	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	3000	0.0.0.0/0	TCP3000

Additional Features

Record each transaction
(Deposit/Withdraw) in DB.

Transactions

Select User

-- All Users --

#	Date/Time	Email	Type
1	2023-07-28T03:54:57.005Z	mike@mit.edu	Deposit
2	2023-07-28T03:56:59.818Z	tom@mit.edu	Deposit
3	2023-07-28T03:57:08.717Z	ana@mit.edu	Deposit
4	2023-07-28T03:59:01.748Z		
5	2023-07-28T03:59:26.340Z		
6	2023-07-28T03:59:38.292Z		
7	2023-07-28T04:02:30.292Z		
8	2023-07-28T04:02:44.763Z		
9	2023-07-28T04:02:55.654Z		
10	2023-07-28T04:03:23.085Z		
11	2023-07-28T04:09:01.353Z		

Transactions

Select User

john@mit.edu - John

Date/Time

1	2023-07-28T04:02:30.292Z
2	2023-07-28T04:02:55.654Z
3	2023-07-28T04:09:01.353Z

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Contact: int3ltec.group@gmail.com

transactions.js

```
function Transactions() {  
  const [transactionsdata, settransactionsData] = React.useState([]);  
  const [usersdata, setusersData] = React.useState([]);  
  const [selectedUser, setSelectedUser] = React.useState("");  
  
  React.useEffect(() => {  
    // fetch transactions from API  
    fetch('/account/transactions')  
      .then(response => response.json())  
      .then(transactionsdata => {  
        settransactionsData(transactionsdata);  
      });  
  }, []);  
  
  React.useEffect(() => {  
    // fetch users from API  
    fetch('/account/all')  
      .then(response => response.json())  
      .then(usersdata => {  
        setusersData(usersdata);  
      });  
  }, []);  
  
  // Filter transactions based on selected user  
  const filteredTransactions = selectedUser  
    ? transactionsdata.filter(transaction => transaction.email === selectedUser)  
    : transactionsdata;  
  
  return (  
    <div className="container">  
      <h5 className="mb-4">Transactions</h5>  
      <div className="form group">  
        <label htmlFor="userSelect">Select User</label>  
        <select  
          className="form-control"  
          id="userSelect"  
          value={selectedUser}<br/>  
          onChange={e => setSelectedUser(e.currentTarget.value)}>  
          {usersdata.map((user) => <option value={user.email}>{user.email}</option>)}<br/>  
        </select>  
      </div>  
      <table>  
        <thead>  
          <tr>  
            <th>#</th>  
            <th>Date/Time</th>  
            <th>Email</th>  
            <th>Type</th>  
          </tr>  
</thead>  
        <tbody>  
          {filteredTransactions.map((transaction, index) => <tr>  
            <td>{index + 1}</td>  
            <td>{transaction.date}</td>  
            <td>{transaction.email}</td>  
            <td>{transaction.type}</td>  
          </tr>)}<br/>  
        </tbody>  
      </table>  
    </div>  
  );  
}
```

index.js

```
// create transaction  
app.get('/account/transaction/:email/:amount', function (req, res) {  
  const email = req.params.email;  
  const amount = Number(req.params.amount);  
  const typeTransaction = "Deposit";  
  // check the transaction is a withdraw or deposit  
  if (amount < 0) {  
    typeTransaction = "Withdraw";  
  }  
  
  dal.transaction(req.params.email, typeTransaction, amount).  
    .then((response) => {  
      console.log(response);  
      res.send(response);  
    })  
    .catch((err) => {  
      console.log(err);  
      res.status(500).send(err);  
    });  
});
```

dal.js

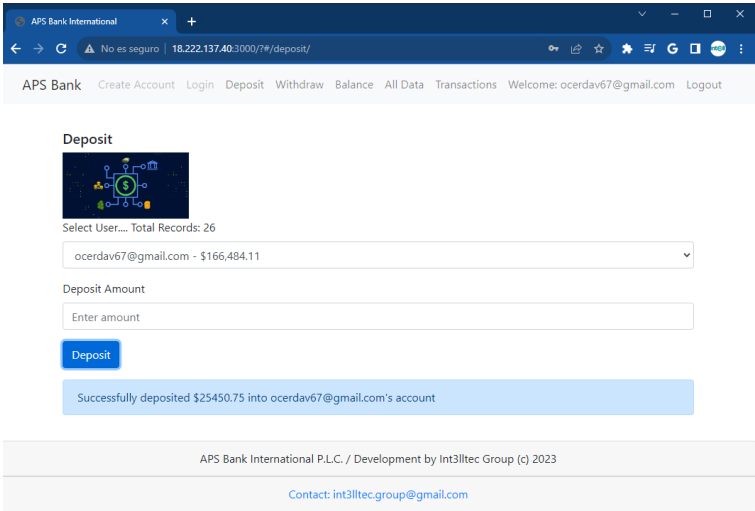
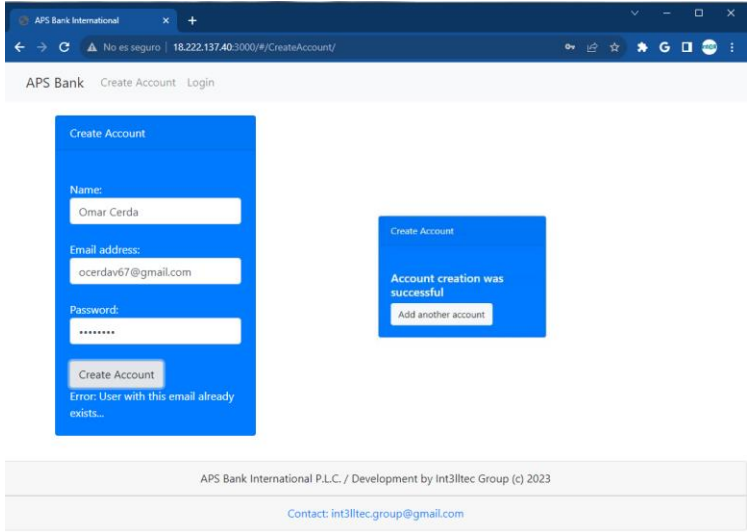
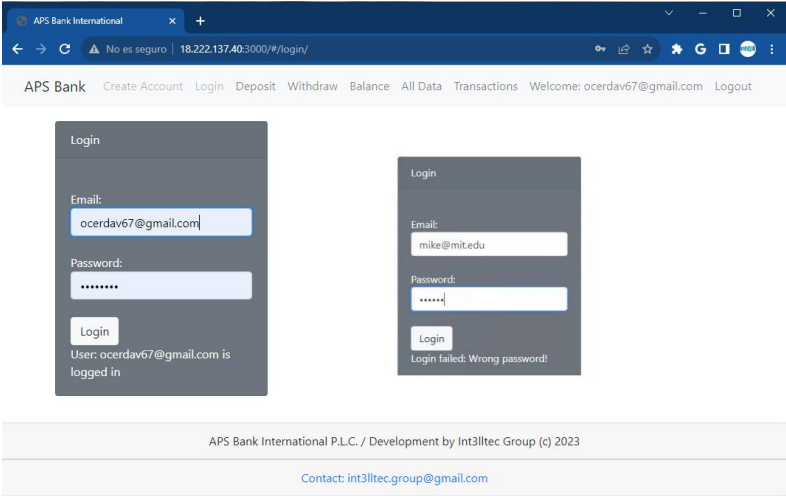
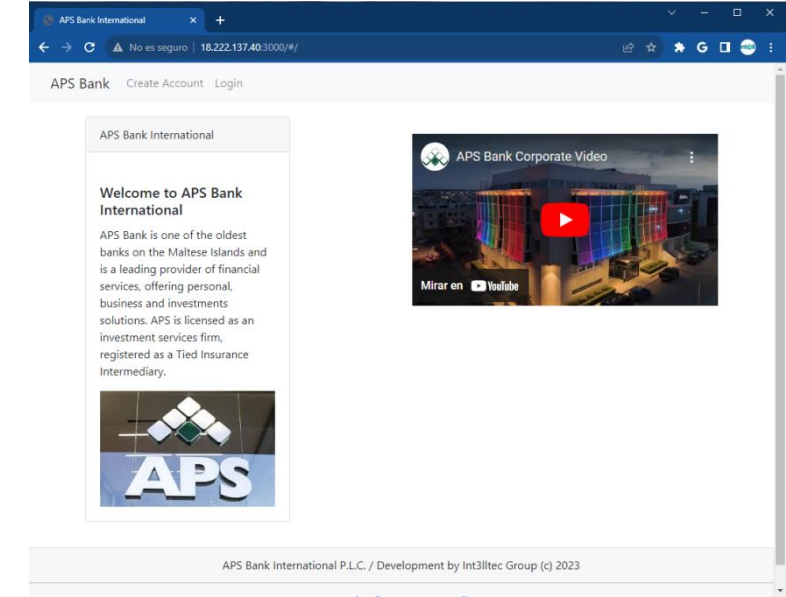
```
// create transaction  
function transaction(email, typeTrans, amount){  
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    const collection = db.collection('transactions');  
    const dateTime = new Date();  
    const doc = {dateTime, email, typeTrans, amount};  
    collection.insertOne(doc, {w:1}, function(err, result) {  
      err ? reject(err) : resolve(doc);  
    });  
  });  
}
```

dal.js

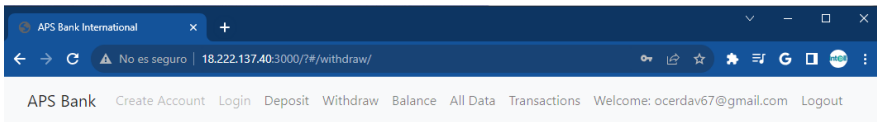
```
// transactions  
function transactions(){  
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    const customers = db.  
      .collection('transactions')  
      .find({})  
      .toArray(function(err, docs) {  
        err ? reject(err) : resolve(docs);  
      });  
  });  
}
```

Show the transactions of All Users or
Selected user

Application Demonstration – Create Account, Log In, Deposit, Withdraw



Application Demonstration – Create Account, Log In, Deposit, Withdraw



Withdraw



Select User... Total Records: 26

ocerdav67@gmail.com - \$152,123.91

Withdraw Amount

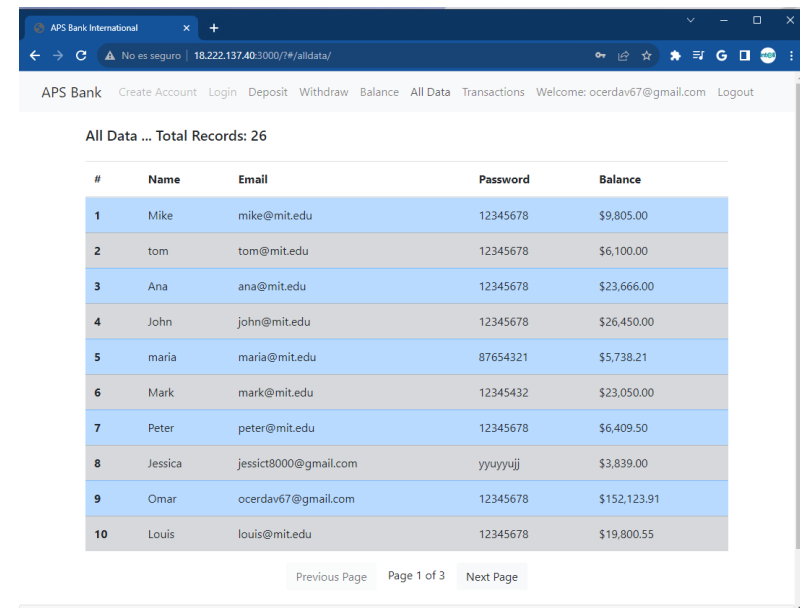
Enter amount

Withdraw

Successfully withdrew \$14360.20 into ocerdav67@gmail.com's account

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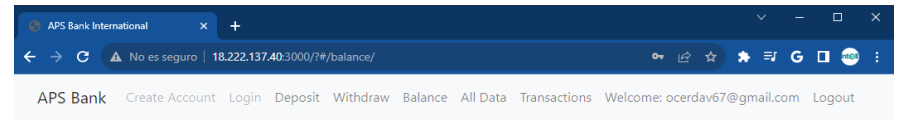
Contact: int3ltec.group@gmail.com



All Data ... Total Records: 26

#	Name	Email	Password	Balance
1	Mike	mike@mit.edu	12345678	\$9,805.00
2	tom	tom@mit.edu	12345678	\$6,100.00
3	Ana	ana@mit.edu	12345678	\$23,666.00
4	John	john@mit.edu	12345678	\$26,450.00
5	maria	maria@mit.edu	87654321	\$5,738.21
6	Mark	mark@mit.edu	12345432	\$23,050.00
7	Peter	peter@mit.edu	12345678	\$6,409.50
8	Jessica	jessict8000@gmail.com	yyuyuyjj	\$3,839.00
9	Omar	ocerdav67@gmail.com	12345678	\$152,123.91
10	Louis	louis@mit.edu	12345678	\$19,800.55

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Balance

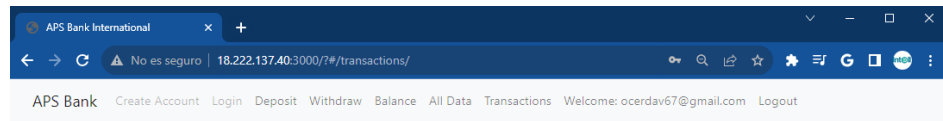
Success

Check balance again

Omar ----> Balance: \$152,123.91

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APS Bank Create Account Login Deposit Withdraw Balance All Data Transactions Welcome: ocerdav67@gmail.com Logout

Transactions

Select User... Total Records: 26

ocerdav67@gmail.com - Omar

#	Date/Time	Email	Type	Amount
11	2023-08-25T20:37:22.069Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Withdraw	\$-1,478.00
12	2023-08-25T20:37:42.300Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Deposit	\$4,750.85
13	2023-08-25T23:29:04.160Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Deposit	\$20,530.25
14	2023-08-25T23:32:39.017Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Deposit	\$25,450.75
15	2023-08-25T23:34:00.293Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Withdraw	\$-14,360.20

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Application Demonstration – Create Account, Log In, Deposit, Withdraw

APS Bank International

No es seguro | 18.222.137.40:3000/?#/accesshistory/

APS Bank

Create Account

Login

Deposit

Withdraw

Balance

All Data

Transactions

Welcome: ocerdav67@gmail.com

Logout

Access History for user: ocerdav67@gmail.com

#	Date/Time	Email	Type
1	2023-08-25T20:29:28.116Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Login
2	2023-08-25T20:29:42.898Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Logout
3	2023-08-25T20:29:48.121Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Login
4	2023-08-25T20:30:05.635Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Logout
5	2023-08-25T20:33:35.220Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Login
6	2023-08-25T20:36:38.641Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Logout
7	2023-08-25T20:36:43.408Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Login
8	2023-08-25T20:37:59.189Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Logout
9	2023-08-25T20:38:04.057Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Login
10	2023-08-25T20:38:38.115Z	ocerdav67@gmail.com	Logout

Previous Page

Page 1 of 2

Next Page

Total Transactions: 18

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Reflection

- If you started the project today, how would you structure your code differently?

If I started the project today, I would structure the code differently by following a more modular and scalable architecture. I would use design patterns such as **MVC (Model-View-Controller)** to clearly separate **business logic, views, and interactions with the database**. Additionally, I would implement the use of **controllers to handle different server routes and actions**. I would also use **TypeScript** to add static typing and improve code maintainability and robustness. Moreover, I would implement **unit and integration tests** to ensure more reliable code.

- If you started the project today, what additional features would you build?

If I started the project today, I would add features such as **two-factor authentication (2FA)** to enhance the security of user accounts. I would also implement real-time notifications so that users receive instant alerts about their transactions. **Another interesting feature would be to allow users to set savings goals and receive notifications when they are close to achieving them**. Additionally, I would consider adding support for **transfers between accounts** and the ability to link external bank accounts for comprehensive financial management.

