## 基于模板创建虚拟机

- 1. 在rhvm的admin portal中找到Virtual Machine,新建虚拟机,注意 选择网卡
- 2. 虚拟机创建完成后,需要编辑,在Initial Run中把主机名删除。
- 3. 新建模板。勾选Seal Template
- 4. 新建虚拟机,给它起名,其他保持默认
- 5. 第一次启动虚拟机时,使用run once,注意勾选Initial Run中的Use Cloud-Init。在Initial Run中勾选Use Cloud-Init/Sysprep。在下面的 VM Hostname中指定主机名;Authentication中设置新用户和密码;在Network中添加新网卡,名为eth0,注意勾选最下面的start on Boot;在Custom Script中书写脚本代码

## 基于光盘镜像创建虚拟机

1. 先下载光盘镜像到rhvm

```
[root@rhvm ~]# wget
http://content.example.com/rhel7.3/x86_64/isos/rhel-
server-7.3-x86_64-dvd.iso
```

2. 上传光盘镜像到iso domain

```
[root@rhvm ~]# engine-iso-uploader --iso-domain=Stone
upload rhel-server-7.3-x86_64-dvd.iso
```

3. 安装虚拟机。网卡mac地址,是在虚拟机创建好之后修改的。在虚拟机的下侧面板中,有Network Interface,点击添加,可以自定义mac地址。注意选择Run Once,勾选光盘,并把它配置为第一启动介质

# 外部认证

在考试环境中,已经准备好所需环境了。但是在练习环境下,需要在 workstation上执行脚本

```
[kiosk@foundation0 ~]$ ssh root@workstation
[root@workstation ~]# lab manage-ipa setup
```

```
[root@rhvm ~]# yum install -y ovirt-engine-extension-aaa-
ldap-setup.noarch
[root@rhvm ~]# ovirt-engine-extension-aaa-ldap-setup
          Please select: 6
          Use DNS (Yes, No) [Yes]:
          Please select: 1
          Please enter host address:
utility.lab.example.com
          Please select protocol to use (startTLS, ldaps,
plain) [startTLS]:
          Please select method to obtain PEM encoded CA
certificate (File, URL, Inline, System, Insecure): URL
          URL:
https://utility.lab.example.com/ipa/config/ca.crt
          Enter search user DN (for example
uid=username, dc=example, dc=com or leave empty for
anonymous):
uid=rhvadmin, cn=users, cn=accounts, dc=lab, dc=example, dc=co
          Enter search user password:
          Please enter base DN (dc=lab, dc=example, dc=com)
[dc=lab, dc=example, dc=com]:
          Are you going to use Single Sign-On for Virtual
Machines (Yes, No) [No]:
          Please specify profile name that will be
visible to users [utility.lab.example.com]:
lab.example.com
          Select test sequence to execute (Done, Abort,
Login, Search) [Abort]: Login
          Enter user name: rhvadmin
          Enter user password:
          Select test sequence to execute (Done, Abort,
Login, Search) [Abort]: Done
[root@rhvm ~]# systemctl restart ovirt-engine
```

### 权限管理

- 1. 创建一个角色,可以创建数据中心,但是不能删除数据中心;再创建一个角色,可以删除磁盘,但是不能创建磁盘
- 2. 在rhvm的管理页面右上角点击Configure,创建角色,角色要点击Admin,让新角色可以登陆到admin portal

### 系统备份

```
[root@rhvm ~]# engine-backup --scope=all --mode=backup --
file=/var/tmp/full-backup.tgz --log=/var/tmp/3i.log

[root@rhvm ~]# engine-backup --scope=all --mode=verify --
file=/var/tmp/full-backup.tgz --log=/var/tmp/verify.log
```