# Python程序设计

# 亲例:井字棋游戏程序



#### ■ 目的

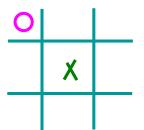
- \*通过井字棋游戏程序的设计和实现,了解Python函数的定义和使用。
- \*深入了解使用数据结构和算法实现游戏的人工智能。
- \* 井字棋游戏包括较为复杂的计算机人工智能(AI)落子算法、判断输赢算法等,通过把不同功能定义为独立的函数,可以减少程序的复杂性。

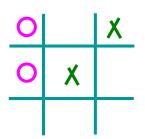


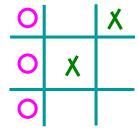


#### \*游戏规则:

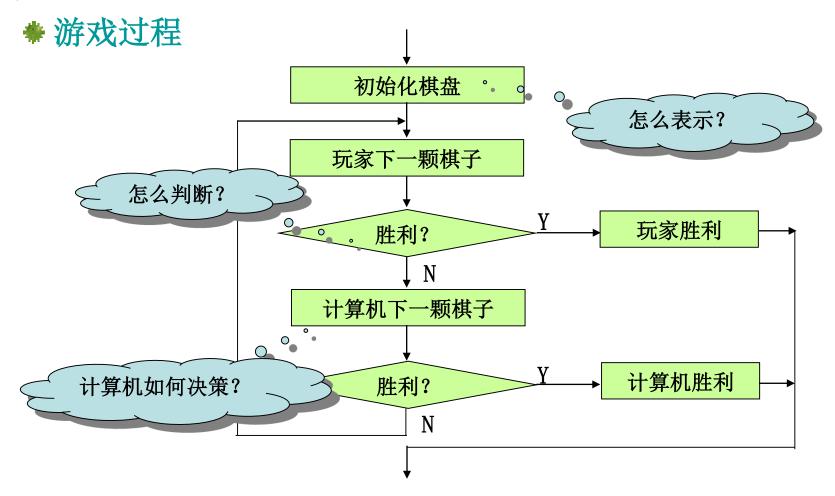
- > 玩家和计算机轮流下棋子。
- ▶每次一方只能在某一个空格处下一颗棋子。
- ▶ 胜负判断:
  - 若棋盘的某一行,或某一列,抑或某一对角线上的三个格子被某一方的棋子占据,则该方胜利;
  - 否则,为平局。

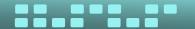






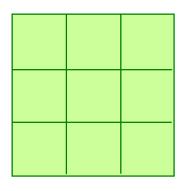
#### ■分析







\*数据结构



```
board =
['0', '1', '2',
'3', '4', '5',
'6', '7', '8']
```

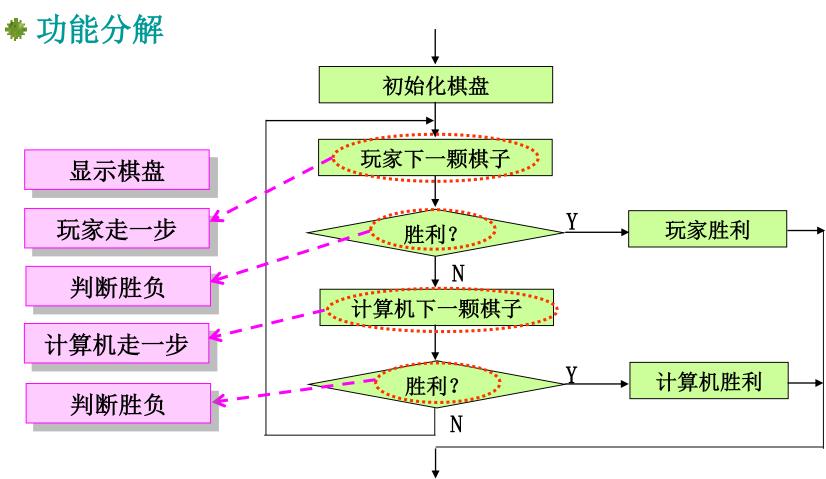
- •先手的棋子用'X'表示;
- •后手的棋子用'O'表示。

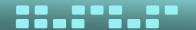
#### 一步棋

确定棋子的位置:下标

直接修改对应元素的值为棋子字符









\* 功能模块



#### ■设计思路

棋盘采用包含 9 个元素的列表来表示, board[0]到 board[8]存储代表棋子的字符串,字符串中可以包含"X"、"O"、或者数字 0 到 8 (表示未落子)。

程序的流程如下:

- (1) 初始化棋盘;
- (2) 询问玩家选择棋子: 棋子 X 先走, 棋子 O 后走;
- (3) 显示棋盘及落子布局(调用函数 display\_board());
- (4) 循环轮流落子:
- (4-1)如果玩家落子,则询问落子位置(调用函数 getPlayerMove(),然后判断玩家是 否获胜(调用函数 isWinner()),如果获胜,显示棋盘(调用函数 display\_board()),输出信息,break 跳出循环;
- (4-2)如果计算机人工智能(AI)落子,则根据计算机人工智能(AI)落子算法计算落子位置,然后判断 AI 是否获胜(调用函数 isWinner()),如果 AI 获胜,则显示棋盘(调用函数 display\_board()),输出信息,break 跳出循环;
- (4-3) 判断是否平局(调用函数 isTie()),如果平局,则显示棋盘(调用函数 display\_board()),输出信息, break 跳出循环;否则继续轮流落子。



#### ■ 设计思路

计算机人工智能 (AI) 落子算法如下:

- (1) 如果某位置落子可以获胜,则选择该位置;
- (2) 否则,如果某个位置玩家下一步落子可以获胜,则选择该位置:
- (3) 否则,按中心(4)、角(0、2、6、8)、边(1、3、5、7) 顺序选择空的位置。 判断输赢规则如下:如果三条横线((0,1,2),(3,4,5),(6,7,8))、三条竖线((0,3,6),(1,4,7),(2,5,8))、两条对角线((0,4,8),(2,4,6))共八种情况的三个位置的棋子相同,则该棋子方赢棋。如果全部位置落子,则平局。





```
def displayBoard(b):
    """显示棋盘"""
    print("\t{0}|{1}|{2}".format(b[0],b[1],b[2]))
    print("\t-|-|-")
    print("\t{0}|{1}|{2}".format(b[3],b[4],b[5]))
    print("\t-|-|-")
    print("\t{0}|{1}|{2}".format(b[6],b[7],b[8]))
```

#### ■ 实现

```
def legalMoves(board):
   """返回可落子的位置列表"""
   moves = []
   for i in range(9):
       if board[i] in list("012345678"):
           moves.append(i)
   return moves
def getPlayerMove(board):
   """询问并确定玩家 (player) 选择落子位置,无效位置时重复询问"""
   move = 9 # 初始值9为错误的位置
   while move not in legalMoves (board):
         move = int(input("请选择落子位置(0-8):"))
   return move
```

#### COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

### "井"字棋游戏程序

```
def getComputerMove(board, computerLetter, playerLetter):
   """计算人工智能AI的落子位置, Tic Tac Toe AI核心算法"""
   boardcopy = board.copy() #拷贝棋盘,不影响原来的值
   # 规则1: 判断如果某位置落子可获胜,则选择该位置
   for move in legalMoves (boardcopy):
       boardcopy[move] = computerLetter
       if isWinner(boardcopy, computerLetter): #判断是否获胜
          return move
       boardcopy[move] = str(move)
   # 规则2: 某个位置玩家下一步落子可获胜,则选择该位置
   for move in legalMoves (boardcopy):
       boardcopy[move] = playerLetter
       if isWinner(boardcopy, playerLetter): #判断是否获胜
          return move
       boardcopy[move] = str(move)
   # 规则3: 中心(4)、角(0、2、6、8)、边(1、3、5、7)顺序选择空的位置
   for move in (4,0,2,6,8,1,3,5,7):
       if move in legalMoves (board):
          return move
```

#### ■ 实现

```
def isWinner(board, letter):
                                     """判断所给的棋子是否获胜"""
                            WAYS TO WIN = \{(0,1,2), (3,4,5), (6,7,8), (0,3,6), (1,4,7), (2,5,8), (4,4,7), (4,5,8), (4,4,7), (4,5,8), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,5,8), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4,7), (4,4
                               (0,4,8), (2,4,6)}
                              for r in WAYS TO WIN:
                                                           if board[r[0]] == board[r[1]] == board[r[2]]:
                                                                                       return True
                             return False
def isTie(board):
                              """判断是否平局"""
                              for i in list("012345678"):
                                                          if i in board:
                                                                                       return False
                             return True
```

#### ■ 实现

```
def tic tac toe():
   """井字棋"""
   #初始化棋盘为['0', '1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8']
   board = list("012345678")
   #询问玩家选择棋子:棋子x先走,棋子o后走
   playerLetter = input("请选择棋子x或O(x先走,O后走):")
   if playerLetter in ("X", "x"):
       turn = "player" #玩家先走
       computerLetter = "O"
   else:
       turn = "computer"
       computerLetter = "X"
       playerLetter = "0"
   print("{}先走!".format(turn))
```

#### ■ 实现

```
while True: #循环轮流落子
    displayBoard(board)
    if turn == 'player': #玩家落子
        move = getPlayerMove(board) #询问落子位置
        board[move] = playerLetter #落子
        if isWinner(board, playerLetter): #判断是否获胜
            display_board(board)
            print('恭喜玩家获胜!')
            break
    else:
        turn = "computer"
```

#### COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

### "井"字棋游戏程序



```
else: #计算机人工智能AI落子
# 计算人工智能计算AI落子位置
move = getComputerMove(board, computerLetter, playerLetter)
print("计算机人工智能AI落子位置: ", move)
board[move] = computerLetter #落子
if isWinner(board, computerLetter): #判断是否获胜
    displayBoard(board)
    print('计算机人工智能AI获胜!')
    break
else:
    turn = "player"
```



```
#判断是否平局
    if isTie(board):
        displayBoard(board)
        print('平局!')
        break

if __name__ == '__main__':
    tic_tac_toe()
```