

Spatial Information Systems

Advanced basics of geographic information systems







Exercise WiSe 2024/25

(Course notes for internal use only!)



2. Exercise

- (1) Administration
- (2) Summary Exercise 1
- (3) Exercise 2 (tasks and workflow)





Groups

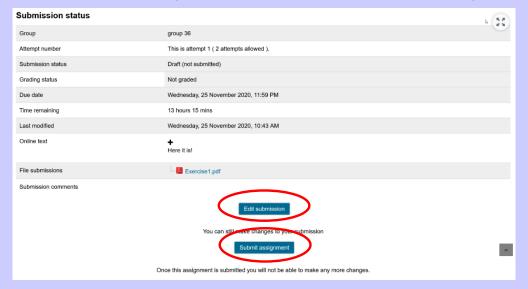
- Enrolment and Group selecting are finished. (Request for changing via E-Mail)
- 24 groups, no single person groups





Submission

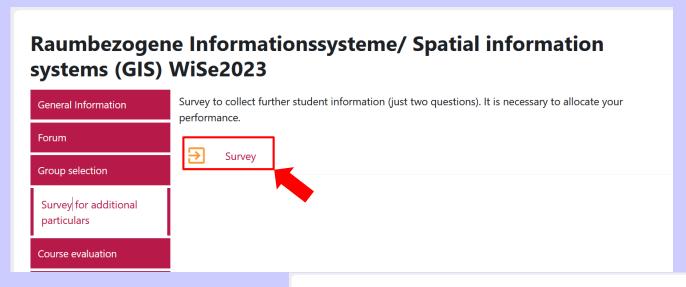
- Please look what is in demand and what do you have to submit
- Think about suitable file names
- Work in goups (teamwork!), one group → one submission
- Cooperation → >edit submission< (draft status, which can be changed)
- Finish → >submit< (modification not possible)







Survey for additional particulars



Raumbezogene Informationssysteme/ Spatial information systems (GIS) WiSe2023 ▶ Survey ▶ Feedback abschließen
∋ Survey
Survey to collect further student information. It is necessary to allocate your performance.
Modus: Nicht anonym
1. Please specify your study course (degree program)!
•
3. Please fill in your matriculation number (Student-ID)! (50000 - 200000)
• notwendig
Vorherige Seite Einträge speichern Abbrechen





(2) Summary Exercise 1





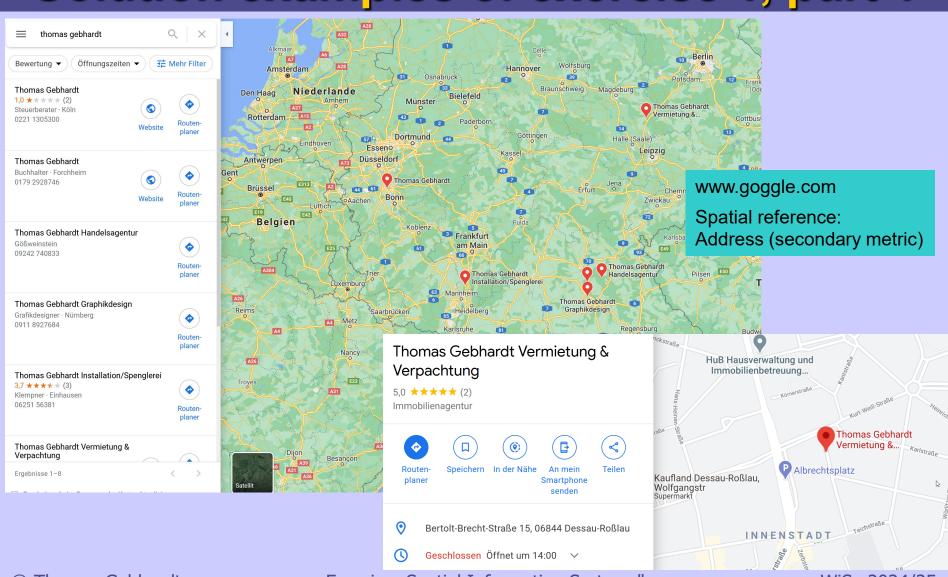
Sum of exercise 1

- 100% submitted in time
- Most reports (part 1) are very good, clear and sufficient
- Files of part 2 seems to be ok, 3 groups didn't submit point files
- A few forgot to press submit button
- Some submit qgis and image files, was not required
- Detailed evaluation will be done next days





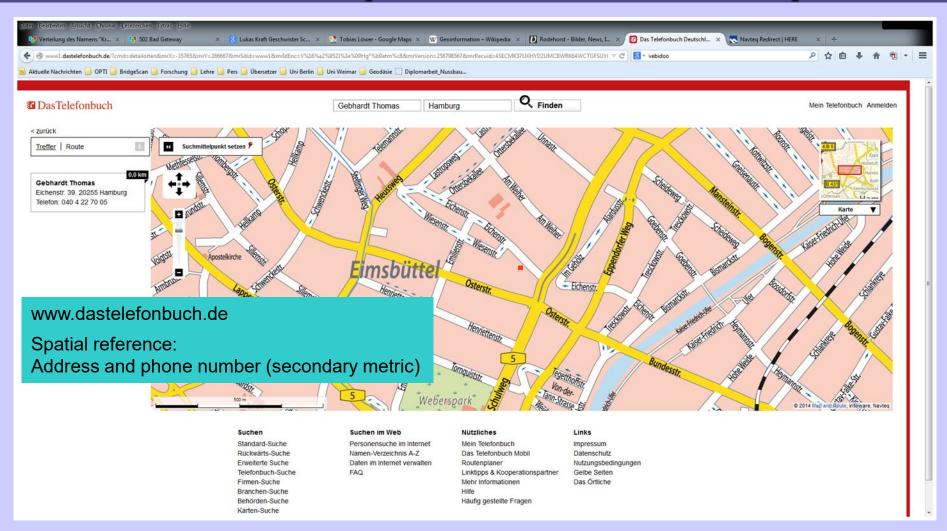
Solution examples of exercise 1, part 1





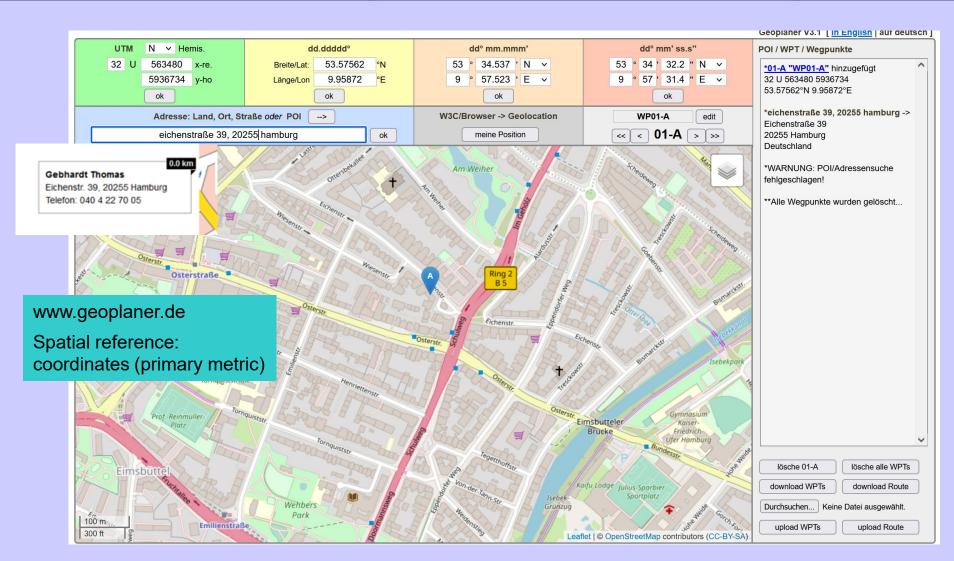


Solution examples of exercise 1, part 1





Solution examples of exercise 1, part 1







Requirements of exercise 1, part 2

- Please execute the georeferencing of both aerial photos in one QGIS-project.
- Please use well distributed corresponding points between image and map.
- Check the error values (residuals). But zero values are not a sure sign of a perfect result!
- Check the correspondence of the aerial photos and the map in your QGIS-project.





(3) Exercise 2 (tasks and workflow)





Task of exercise 2

Digitization and acquisition of attributes

Digitizing is one of the most common tasks that a GIS Specialist has to do. A large amount of time can be spent in digitizing raster data to create layers for further data analysis.

Use DTK and the modified aerial photos from exercise 1 as your data basis for digitizing

- (i) ten sights in Weimar,
- (ii) at least two central squares, where tourists may arrive and
- (iii) major roads between them.

For the *sights* collect further information in addition to the name:

- type (e.g. museum, monument ...) and
- way of visiting (exterior, interior, both).

Choose your sights in this way that all three options for way of visiting are used!





workflow of exercise 2

- a) Create three new GeoPackage layer (polygon for sights and squares, line for major roads) and define appropriate attributes for the name and the additional information (Layer → Create Layer → New GeoPackage layer).
- b) Select layer and enter the editing mode. Digitize the sights and squares as polygons and their connections (roads) as lines. Attention: Saving data when closing editing mode!
- c) Label the digitized objects with their name. For the road names you can use the smart way to align text on curved lines (Labels → Placement).
- d) Choose colors, fonts and transparency of your labels and facultative your digitize objects for a clear presentation and zoom to an appropriate map section. (Layer Properties → Labels, → Symbology).
- e) Create a nice designed map sheet (no areal images, DTK). Add at least the following information: title, group number, date, legend, scale bar, north arrow and grid in an appropriate style (Project -> New print layout).

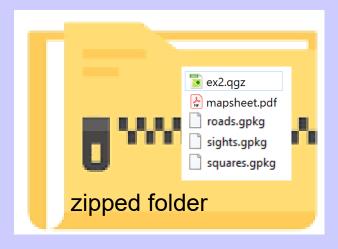


workflow of exercise 2

f) Save this compilation for submission as a PDF document (Layout → Export PDF).

Additionally submit your QGIS-project file (*.qgz) and all created layer files (*.gpkg) as archive folder (zip).

Don't submit the image files and DTK.







Thank you!

questions?

