

Solución

$$\int_0^1 (2x-1)^2 dx$$

Binomio al cuadrado

$$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$
$$(2x-1)^2 = 4x^2 - 4x + 1$$

$$\int_0^1 4x^2 - 4x + 1 dx$$

$$\int_0^1 4x^2 dx - 4 \int_0^1 x dx + \int_0^1 1 dx$$

$$4 \left(\frac{x^3}{3} \right) - 4 \left(\frac{x^2}{2} \right) + x \Big|_0^1$$

$$\frac{4}{3} (x^3) - \frac{4}{2} (x^2) + x \Big|_0^1$$

$$\frac{4}{3} (1^3 - \cancel{0^3}) - 2 (1^2 - \cancel{0^2}) + (1 - \cancel{0})$$

$$\frac{4}{3} - 2 + 1 = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{6}{3} + \frac{3}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

$$\int c dx = cx$$