**References**

**1. Textbook:**

Pressman, R. S., & Maxim, B. R. (2020). *Software engineering: A practitioner's approach* (9th ed.). McGraw Hill.

**2. Online Article:**

Singh, S. (2022). *Understanding the Waterfall Model in software development*. GeeksforGeeks. Retrieved December 20, 2024, from <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/waterfall-model-software-engineering/>

**3. Academic Article:**

Boehm, B. W. (1988). A spiral model of software development and enhancement. *ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes, 11*(4), 14–24. <https://doi.org/10.1145/12944.12948>