

Reg. No.: 22BM01062

Name : Hedar Punejin



VIT

Vellore Institute of Technology
(Declared by University under section 3 of UGC Act 1956)

Continuous Assessment Test – I March 2023

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|-----------|--|------------|------------------|
| Programme | : B.Tech (Mechanical Engineering) | Semester | : Winter 2022-23 |
| Course | : Engineering Thermodynamics | Code | : BMEE203L |
| Faculty | Dr K Karunamurthy, Dr Pritam Das, Dr Sanjeev Jakhar, Dr Saurabh Yadav | Class Nbr | CH2022232300301 |
| | | | CH2022232300298 |
| | | | CH2022232300303 |
| | | | CH2022232300304 |
| Time | : 1 hour 30 Minutes | Slot | : A1+TA1 |
| | | Max. Marks | : 50 |

Answer any Five the Questions (5 X 10 = 50)

USE OF STEAM TABLES AND COMPRESSIBILITY CHARTS ARE PERMITTED

Note:

- The answers should be concise, don't elaborate,
- Provide diagrams and highlights, no story please.

| Q.No. | | Marks |
|-------|--|-------|
| 1. | a Appraise on different types of thermodynamic systems, with examples and sketch. | 3 |
| 1. | b Define the following; Fixed and Moving Boundaries, Intensive & Extensive properties, Point function & Path function, Process and Quasi-static process. | 7 |
| 2 | 0.336 m ³ of an ideal gas at a pressure of 10 bar and 150°C expands adiabatically, until its pressure is 4 bar. It is then compressed isothermally to its original volume. (i) Find the final temperature and pressure of the gas. Assume $c_p=0.996$ kJ/kg K and $c_v=0.703$ kJ/kg K. (ii) determine the total work done. (iii) Represent the processes in a p-v. (iv) If the gas has to undergo a third process to come back to its original state, then which process it has to undergo. | 10 |
| 3 | a Determine the specific enthalpy, specific entropy and specific volume of wet steam at 45 bar and dryness fraction of 0.8. | 5 |
| | b Compute the following properties of steam at 4.4 MPa and 325°C. (i) Specific Enthalpy (ii) Specific Entropy (iii) Specific volume (iv) saturation temperature and (v) degree of superheat. | 5 |
| 4 | A vessel of volume 0.04 m ³ contains a mixture of saturated water and vapour at a pressure of 40 bar. The mass of the liquid present is 9 kg. Find the (i) saturation temperature, | 10 |

- (ii) total mass of the mixture,
- (iii) specific volume,
- (iv) enthalpy and
- (v) entropy of steam.

5 The volume of a high altitude chamber is 40 m^3 . It is put into operation by reducing the pressure from 1 bar to 0.4 bar and temperature from 25°C to 5°C . How many kg of air must be removed from the chamber during the process. Also express the mass removed as volume measured at 1 bar and 25°C .

10

6 A fluid in a piston cylinder arrangement executes 220 cycles/min with four processes. The net heat transfer during a cycle is -300 kJ . Complete the following table showing the method for each process and complete the network output in kW.

| Process | Q (kJ/min) | W (kJ/min) | ΔE (kJ/min) |
|---------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|
| 1 - 2 | 0 | 4350 | ? |
| 2-3 | 42000 | 0 | ? |
| 3-4 | -4200 | ? | -73500 |
| 4-1 | ? | ? | ? |

10