

# Homework Turnin

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Section: AQ  
Course: CSE 143 18au  
Assignment: a8  
Receipt ID: 7b4c8330b79e46bfdc87b54fd5cfeca5

## Turnin Successful!

The following file(s) were received:

### HuffmanNode.java (1920 bytes)

```
1. /*
2.  * Author: Ameya Singh
3.  * CSE 143 AQ
4.  * TA: Soham P.
5.  * Homework 8: Huffman Code
6.  */
7.
8. /**
9.  * HuffmanNode provides a node class used in creating instances of HuffmanTree.
10. */
11. public class HuffmanNode implements Comparable<HuffmanNode> {
12.     /**
13.      * Nullable object holding integer representation of character.
14.      */
15.     public Integer character;
16.     /**
17.      * Nullable object holding integer number of occurrences of character.
18.      */
19.     public Integer numOccurrences;
20.     /**
21.      * Reference to left child node.
22.      */
23.     public HuffmanNode left;
24.     /**
25.      * Reference to right child node.
26.      */
27.     public HuffmanNode right;
28.
29.     /**
30.      * Constructs new HuffmanNode with no children.
31.      * @param character Character node represents.
32.      * @param numOccurrences Occurrences of represented character.
33.      */
34.     public HuffmanNode(Integer character, Integer numOccurrences) {
35.         this(character, numOccurrences, null, null);
36.     }
37.
38.     /**
39.      * Constructs a new HuffmanNode.
40.      * @param character Character node represents.
41.      * @param numOccurrences Occurrences of represented character.
42.      * @param left Left child node.
43.      * @param right Right child node.
44.      */
45.     public HuffmanNode(Integer character, Integer numOccurrences,
46.         HuffmanNode left, HuffmanNode right) {
47.         this.character = character;
48.         this.numOccurrences = numOccurrences;
49.         this.left = left;
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50.         this.right = right;
51.     }
52.
53.     /**
54.      * Compares number of occurrences.
55.      * @param o Other HuffmanNode.
56.      * @return Whether node has greater than less than or equal numOccurrences.
57.      */
58.     @Override
59.     public int compareTo(HuffmanNode o) {
60.         if (this.numOccurrences > o.numOccurrences) {
61.             return 1;
62.         } else if (this.numOccurrences < o.numOccurrences) {
63.             return -1;
64.         } else {
65.             return 0;
66.         }
67.     }
68. }
69.
70.

```

## HuffmanTree.java (4721 bytes)

```

1.  /*
2.   * Author: Ameya Singh
3.   * CSE 143 AQ
4.   * TA: Soham P.
5.   * Homework 8: Huffman Code
6.   */
7.
8.  import java.io.*;
9.  import java.util.*;
10.
11.  /**
12.   * HuffmanTree provides a framework for compressing text files using the Huffman
13.   * coding scheme.
14.   */
15.  public class HuffmanTree {
16.      /**
17.       * Holds a reference to the root node of the HuffmanTree.
18.       */
19.      private HuffmanNode root;
20.
21.      /**
22.       * Constructs a new HuffmanTree using the passed array of the frequency of
23.       * characters.
24.       * @param count Integer array where count[i] is the number of occurrences of
25.       *               the character with integer value i.
26.       */
27.      public HuffmanTree(int[] count) {
28.          Queue<HuffmanNode> priorityQueue = new PriorityQueue<HuffmanNode>();
29.
30.          for (int i = 0; i < count.length; i++) {
31.              if (count[i] > 0) {
32.                  priorityQueue.add(new HuffmanNode(i, count[i]));
33.              }
34.          }
35.          priorityQueue.add(new HuffmanNode(count.length, 1));
36.
37.          while (priorityQueue.size() > 1) {
38.              HuffmanNode node1 = priorityQueue.remove();
39.              HuffmanNode node2 = priorityQueue.remove();
40.              HuffmanNode newNode = new HuffmanNode(null,
41.                  node1.numOccurrences + node2.numOccurrences, node1, node2);
42.              priorityQueue.add(newNode);
43.          }
44.
45.          root = priorityQueue.remove();
46.      }
47.
48.      /**
49.       * Reconstructs a HuffmanTree from file.
50.       * @param input Scanner containing tree in standard format.
51.       */
52.      public HuffmanTree(Scanner input) {
53.          while (input.hasNextLine()) {
54.              int character = Integer.parseInt(input.nextLine());

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55.         String pathToNode = input.nextLine();
56.         root = read(root, character, pathToNode);
57.     }
58. }
59.
60. /**
61.  * Private helper used to assist reading in HuffmanTrees.
62.  * @param node Current node.
63.  * @param character Current character to represent in node.
64.  * @param pathToNode Current path to node.
65.  * @return Returns node conforming to passed parameters.
66.  */
67. private HuffmanNode read(HuffmanNode node, int character,
68.                         String pathToNode) {
69.     if (pathToNode.isEmpty()) {
70.         return new HuffmanNode(character, null);
71.     } else {
72.         if (node == null) {
73.             node = new HuffmanNode(null, null);
74.         }
75.
76.         if (pathToNode.charAt(0) == '0') {
77.             node.left = read(node.left, character, pathToNode.substring(1));
78.         } else {
79.             node.right = read(node.right, character,
80.                             pathToNode.substring(1));
81.         }
82.     }
83.     return node;
84. }
85.
86. /**
87.  * Writes HuffmanTree in standard format to passed output stream.
88.  * @param output PrintStream to which to write tree.
89.  */
90. public void write(PrintStream output) {
91.     write(output, root, "");
92. }
93.
94. /**
95.  * Private helper for writing tree to file.
96.  * @param output PrintStream to write to.
97.  * @param node Current node.
98.  * @param pathToNode Current path taken.
99.  */
100. private void write(PrintStream output, HuffmanNode node,
101.                   String pathToNode) {
102.     if (node != null) {
103.         if (node.left == null && node.right == null) {
104.             output.println(node.character);
105.             output.println(pathToNode);
106.         }
107.         write(output, node.left, pathToNode + "0");
108.         write(output, node.right, pathToNode + "1");
109.     }
110. }
111.
112. /**
113.  * Reads bits from passed input stream and writes corresponding characters
114.  * from the HuffmanTree to the given output stream. Will stop reading when
115.  * a character matching the passed end of file parameter is reached.
116.  * @param input BitInputStream containing encoded characters to decode.
117.  * @param output PrintStream to which decoded characters will be written.
118.  * @param eof Character representing position at which to stop reading file.
119.  */
120. public void decode(BitInputStream input, PrintStream output, int eof) {
121.     int currentBit = input.readBit();
122.     HuffmanNode currNode = root;
123.     boolean reachedEOF = false;
124.
125.     while (!reachedEOF) {
126.         if (currNode.left == null && currNode.right == null) {
127.             if (currNode.character == eof) {
128.                 reachedEOF = true;
129.             } else {
130.                 output.write(currNode.character);
131.                 currNode = root;
132.             }
133.         }
134.
135.         if (currentBit == 0) {

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136.         currNode = currNode.left;
137.     } else {
138.         currNode = currNode.right;
139.     }
140.
141.     currentBit = input.readBit();
142. }
143. }
144. }
145.
```