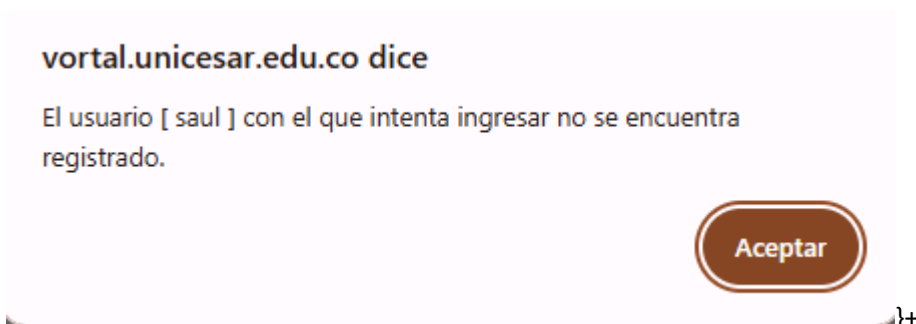

Laboratorio 9

A través del vortal, estamos ingresando usuario y contraseña erróneas para ver el tipo de mensaje que obtenemos:



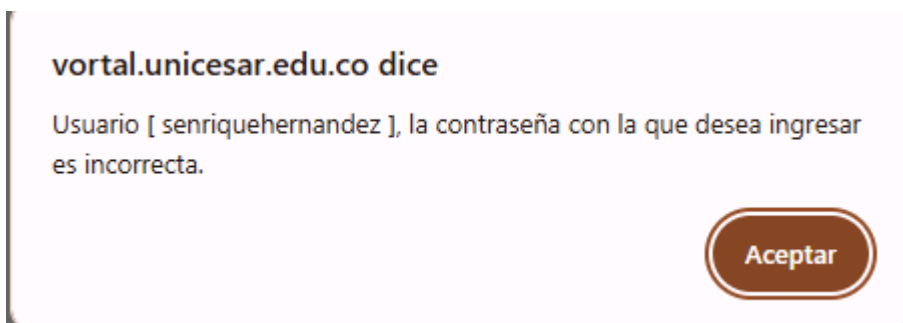
The image shows the login interface of the UNICESAR vortal. At the top left is the UNICESAR logo (UNIVERSIDAD POPULAR DEL CESAR). To the right is a green button labeled 'Iniciar sesión'. Below the logo, a message states: 'Estimado usuario, ahora su contraseña de ingreso se basa en valores alfanuméricos y debe reunir unas condiciones básicas de seguridad, por lo tanto la misma debe contener como mínimo:'. This is followed by a list of requirements: '- Caracteres en minúscula (a-z)', '- Caracteres en mayúscula (A-Z)', '- Números (0-9)', and '- Símbolos, incluidos: + { } < , . - ! # | % & / () = * [] > ; : _ @'. Below this, there are two input fields: 'Usuario' with the text 'saul' and 'Contraseña' with masked characters '.....'. At the bottom, there are three buttons: 'Recordar Contraseña' (disabled), 'Restablecer' (disabled), and 'Ingresar' (active).

Usuario erróneo:

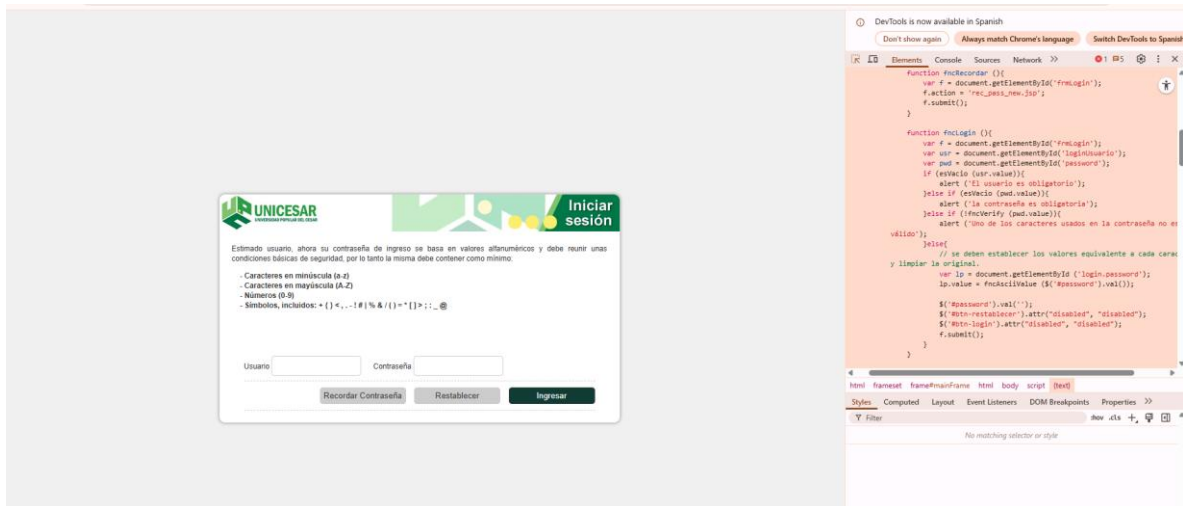


The image shows an error message box with a light pink background. It contains the text: 'vortal.unicesar.edu.co dice' followed by 'El usuario [saul] con el que intenta ingresar no se encuentra registrado.' At the bottom right is a brown button labeled 'Aceptar'.

Contraseña errónea:

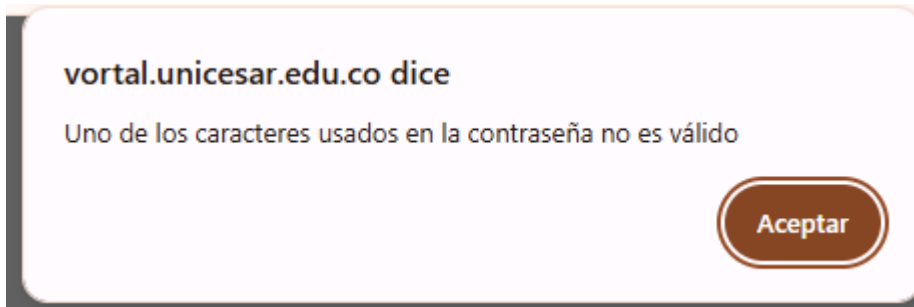


The image shows an error message box with a light pink background. It contains the text: 'vortal.unicesar.edu.co dice' followed by 'Usuario [senriquehernandez], la contraseña con la que desea ingresar es incorrecta.' At the bottom right is a brown button labeled 'Aceptar'.



```
<input id="btn-login" type="button" onclick="javascript: fncLogin ();"  
value="Ingresar"> == $0
```

Mensaje de error al momento de ingresar un carácter erróneo:



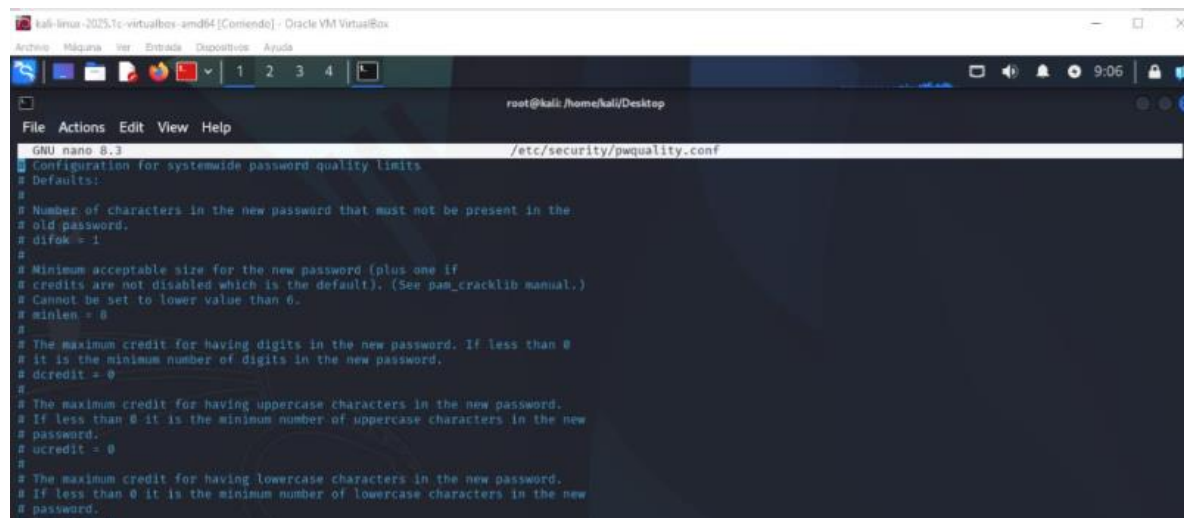
Saul Hernandez Castilla

Creación y visualización de usuario en Kali:

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop]
# adduser sault
info: Adding user `sault' ...
info: Selecting UID/GID from range 1000 to 59999 ...
info: Adding new group `sault' (1002) ...
info: Adding new user `sault' (1002) with group `sault (1002)' ...
info: Creating home directory `/home/sault' ...
info: Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for sault
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
    Full Name []: saul
    Room Number []: 37
    Work Phone []: 314837773
    Home Phone []: Valledupar
    Other []: n
Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
```

```
sault:x:1002:1002:saul,37,314837773,Valledupar,n:/home/sault:/bin/bash
```

Archivo de configuración de **políticas de calidad de contraseñas** en sistema Kali:



```
kali-linux-2025.1c-virtualbox-amd64 [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo  Máquina  Herr  Estrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
1 2 3 4
root@kali: /home/kali/Desktop
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 8.3 /etc/security/pwquality.conf
# Configuration for systemwide password quality limits
# Defaults:
#
# Number of characters in the new password that must not be present in the
# old password.
# difok = 1
#
# Minimum acceptable size for the new password (plus one if
# credits are not disabled which is the default). (See pam_cracklib manual.)
# Cannot be set to lower value than 6.
# minlen = 6
#
# The maximum credit for having digits in the new password. If less than 0
# it is the minimum number of digits in the new password.
# dcredit = 0
#
# The maximum credit for having uppercase characters in the new password.
# If less than 0 it is the minimum number of uppercase characters in the new
# password.
# ucredit = 0
#
# The maximum credit for having lowercase characters in the new password.
# If less than 0 it is the minimum number of lowercase characters in the new
# password.
# lcredit = 0
```