

2.87

a)

$$\text{odds} = \frac{\hat{\pi}_1 / (1 - \hat{\pi}_1)}{\hat{\pi}_2 / (1 - \hat{\pi}_2)} = \frac{0.847 / (1 - 0.847)}{0.906 / (1 - 0.906)} = 0.57 \approx 0.6$$

b)

The 60% was taken using the odds, not probability. If you want the correct percentage for this interpretation:

$$\frac{0.847}{0.906} = 93.49\%$$

So Doctors are 93.5% as likely to order a cardiac catheterization for blacks as for whites.