PT09382

RELEASED IN FULL

PAGE 01 ORIGIN AC-01		STATE 081244 120827Z					
INFO	LOG-00 DODE-00 FCC-01 ADS-00 OIC-02 SP-00 EPAE-00 /023R	COR-01 DOEE-00 H-01 DCP-01 OMB-01 IRM-05 SSD-01	NP-01 SRPP-00 SSA-01 NRC-01 PA-00 SSO-00 PMB-00	AMAD-01 DS-00 TEDE-00 NRRC-00 PM-00 SS-00 DSCC-00	CIAE-00 EB-00 INR-00 NSAE-00 PRS-00 TRSE-00 DRL-02	SMEC-00 EUR-01 IO-00 NSCE-00 ACE-00 T-00 G-00	CIP-00 UTED-00 L-01 OES-01 P-00 USIE-00 SAS-00

DRAFTED BY: AC/ISN:WMENDOLD:WFM:MW55802

APPROVED BY: AC:MLEKSON

PM/ISO:SJONES OSD:ENAWROCKI DOE:JWOLCOTT OSD/GC:DKOPLOW

JCS:MOLMSTEAD S/S:RMLIKINS S/S-O:LARREAGA-RODAS

NSC:TJACOBSON IO:ARUNDMAN ACIS:TMURPHY L/T:WTEEL T:DGROSS H:TLODGE

------120833Z /38

O 040500Z MAY 99 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE 8757-60 UNVIE VIENNA

INFO GENEVA 4256-59

USUN NEW YORK 1148-51

UNCLAS STATE 081244

UNVIE FOR CTBT; GENEVA FOR CD DEL

CORRECTED COPY (FOR PARA 5)

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 STATE 081244 120827Z

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: PARM, KTBT, CDG, UNGA, COG, KNNP

SUBJECT: CTBT: U.S.-UK EXCHANGE OF NOTES ON HYDROACOUSTIC

STATION HAC8 (DIEGO GARCIA)

REF: (A) STATE 15232, (B) STATE 12322, (C)UNVIE VIENNA 230, :D)UNVIE VIENNA 34, (F) 98 STATE 94392

1. AS DESCRIBED IN REFTELS, THE U.S. AND THE CTBT PROVISIONAL TECHNICAT SECRETARIAT (PTS) HAVE AGREED ON A FUNDING MECHANISM FOR THE INSTALLATION OF A HYDROACOUSTIC MONITORING STATION ON DIEGO GARCIA IN THE BRITISH INDIAN

OCEAN TERRITORIES (BLOT). THE U.S. AND THE UK HAVE FOR SOME TIME BEEN WORKING ON A BILATERAL UMBRELLA EXCHANGE OF NOTES UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF WHICH THE INSTALLATION AND OPERATION O# THE STATION WOULD TAKE PLACE.

- 2. DISCUSSION OF THIS EXCHANGE HAS TAKEN PLACE IN THE CONTEXT OF PERIODIC U.S.-UK POLITICAL-MILITARY TALKS ON DIEGO GARCIA (REF E), AND VIA AN ESTABLISHED CHANNEL FOR MATTERS RELATED TO DIEGO GARCIA BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENT'S POLITICAL-MILITARY AFFAIRS BUREAU, AND THE FCC'S BLOT ADMINISTRATION. IN AN AUGUST 20 LETTER LAST YEAR, THE BLOT ADMINISTRATOR INDICATED THAT THE TEXT OF THE EXCHANGE WAS ACCEPTABLE TO THE UK SIDE, WITH MINOR STYLISTIC CHANGES AND THE ADDITION OF A COVER LETTER.
- 3. IN THE INTERVENING MONTHS, HOWEVER, U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE IDENTIFIED CONCERNS THAT REQUIRE MODEST AMENDMENTS TO THE TEXT OF THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES. BEFORE EXECUTING- THE EXCHANGE, THEREFORE, WE WISH TO PROPOSE THESE AMENDMENTS UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 STATE 081244 120827Z

TO THE BRITISH SIDE. WE HAVE TRIED TO KEEP THE NUMBER OF CHANGES TO AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM, BOTH TO AVOID DISTURBING A LARGELY AGREED TEXT, AND BECAUSE WE WOULD LIKE TO COME TO CLOSURE ON THIS ISSUE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. WITH FUNDING ISSUES SOLVED, AND WORK ON THE STATION LIKELY TO COMMENCE SOON, IT IS CLEARLY ADVISABLE TO AGREE PROMPTLY ON THE DOCUMENT PROVIDING IMPLEMENTING AUTHORITY IN THE BLOT. WE ALSO BELIEVE IT WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS TO EXECUTE THIS EXCHANGE OF NOTES AT THE MAY 11-13 U.S.-UK POLITICAL-MILITARY TALKS IN WASHINGTON.

- 4. THE TEXT OF THE REVISED EXCHANGE OF NOTES IS IN PARA SIX BELOW. THE U.S. EXPLANATIONS FOR ITS SUGGESTED CHANGES ARE IN PARA V. THE TEXT SHOWING CHANGES TO PROPOSED UK LANGUAGE WILL BE PASSED TO THE BLOT ADMINISTRATION VIA THE ESTABLISHED PM-EGO CHANNEL. HOWEVER, EMBASSY LONDON IS ASKED TO FOLLOW UP WITH THE EGO TO UNDERLINE OUR INTEREST IN WRAPPING THIS EXCHANGE UP QUICKLY, IF AT ALL POSSIBLE. IF NECESSARY, THE U.S. IS PREPARED TO SEND AN INTERAGENCY TEAM TO LONDON TO EXPLAIN OUR CONCERNS AND RESPOND TO ANY QUESTIONS THE BRITISH HAVE. THE TEAM WILL HAVE AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE A FINAL TEXT.
- 5. EOR UNVIE: WE UNDERSTAND THAT UK AMBASSADOR EREEMAN HAS BEEN FOLLOWING THIS ISSUE CLOSELY. THE MISSION SHOULD ADVISE HIM OF THIS APPROACH, AND HAND OVER A COPY OF THE REVISED NOTE WITH U.S. EXPLANATIONS.

BEGIN TEXT OF REVISED EXCHANGE OF NOTES

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 STATE 081244 120827Z

I HAVE THE HONOUR TO REFER TO THE AGREEMENT CONSTITUTED BY
THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES DATED 30 DECEMBER L9E BETWEEN THE
GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND
TORTHERN IRELAND AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES
OF AMERICA CONCERNING THE AVAILABILITY OF THE BRITISH
INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY FOR DEFENCE PURPOSES AND TO THE
AGREEMENT CONSTITUTED BY THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES DATED 25
EEBRUARY L976 BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS CONCERNING A
UNITED STATES NAVY SUPPORT EACILITY ON DIEGO GARCIA,
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY. PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH
2(B) OF THE FORMER AGREEMENT, I NOW CONVEY THE APPROVAL OF

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND TO THE CONSTRUCTION ON DIEGO GARCIA, BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY, OF A MONITORING FACILITY FOR INCLUSION IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONITORING SYSTEM TO BE ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY, ADOPTED AT NEW YORK ON 10 SEPTEMBER 199E, AND FOR SATISFYING REQUIREMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AND PROPOSE AN AGREEMENT IN THE FOLLOWING TERMS:

SCOPE OF AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MONITORING FACILITY

(1) THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA SHALL UNDERTAKE, AT NO EXPENSE TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND, TO CONSTRUCT, MAINTAIN AND OPERATE A HYDROACOUSTIC MONITORING FACILITY ON DIEGO GARCIA, BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY, TO MEET U.S. REQUIREMENTS AND FOR INCLUSION IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONITORING SYSTEM TO BE ESTABLISHED, UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 05 STATE 081244 120827Z

PURSUANT TO THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY, BY
THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION AND ITS PROVISIONAL TECHNICAL
SECRETARIAT. NOTWITHSTANDING THAT THE MONITORING
FACILITY SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED, MAINTAINED AND OPERATED BY
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND SHALL
BE THE STATE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MONITORING FACILITY
PURSUANT TO SECTION A OF PART I OF THE PROTOCOL OF THE
COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY.

PURPOSE OF THE MONITORING FACILITY

(2) THE PURPOSE OF THE MONITORING FACILITY SHALL BE TO PROVIDE DATA TO THE INTERNATIONAL DATA CENTRE AND, AS APPROPRIATE, THE PROVISIONAL OR PROTOTYPE INTERNATIONAL DATA CENTRE, ESTABLISHED BY THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION AND THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY ORGANIZATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE TREATY, AND DIRECTLY TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. AT ITS OWN EXPENSE, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA MAY INSTALL AND MAINTAIN A SEPARATE DATA CHANNEL FOR ITS OWN PURPOSES.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY

(3) THE MONITORING FACILITY SHALL BE SURVEYED,
CONSTRUCTED, OPERATED AND MAINTAINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
U.S. REQUIREMENTS AND APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF THE
COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY, THE TECHNICAL
SPECIFICATIONS APPROVED BY THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION ON
18 AUGUST 1998, AND THE ASSOCIATED OPERATIONAL MANUALS
UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 06 STATE 081244 1208272 ADOPTED BY THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION OF THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY ORGANIZATION. THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SHALL TAKE ANY MEASURES NECESSARY TO WORK, AS APPROPRIATE, WITH THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION OR THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY ORGANIZATION TO ENSURE THAT THE STATION WILL BE CERTIFIED TO OPERATE AS AN INTERNATIONAL MONITORING SYSTEM STATION. GIVEN THE OBLIGATION OF THE ORGANIZATION IN ARTICLE TV OF THE TREATY AND THE PROVISIONAL OBLIGATION OF THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION IN PARAGRAPH 5 (C) OF THE ANNEX TO THE RESOLUTION ESTABLISHING THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION FOR THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY TO MEET THE COSTS OF IMS FACILITIES, THE U.S. AND THE UK SHALL COOPERATE IN ANY EFFORT TO OBTAIN FUNDING FROM THE ORGANIZATION OR THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION, AS APPROPRIATE, FOR SOME OR ALL OF THE COSTS OF ESTABLISHING, OPERATING, AND MAINTAINING THIS STATION. INSTALLATION, OPERATION, MAINTENANCE, AND FUNDING OF ANY FUTURE UPGRADES OF THE STATION FOLLOWING INITIAL CERTIFICATION WILL BE A MATTER FOR CONSULTATION AND AGREEMENT BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS.

(3 BIS) THE GOVERNMENTS SHALL COOPERATE WITH THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY ORGANIZATION TO PROVIDE A DIRECT CONNECTION FROM THE MONITORING FACILITY TO THE GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS INFRASTRUCTURE (GCI) OF THE IREATY ORGANIZATION TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY AND ITS PREPARATORY COMMISSION REQUIREMENTS. CONTINUOUS DATA FROM THE MONITORING FACILITY SHALL BE TRANSMITTED USING THE CCI,

UNINTERRUPTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL DATA CENTRE AND, AS APPROPR ATE, THE PROVISIONAL OR PROTOTYPE INTERNATIONAL UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 07 STATE 081244 120827Z DATA CENTRE.

COMPLIANCE WITH BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY LAWS AND REGULATIONS

(4) THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES SHALL ENDEAVOR TO TAKE STEPS TO MINIMISE ANY ADVERSE IMPACT THAT THE MONITORING FACILITY MIGHT HAVE ON THE LOCAL ENVIRONMENT.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE FACILITY

(5) THE PLANS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE MONITORING FACILITY, AND ITS PRECISE LOCATION, SHALL BE AGREED BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS, AND THEY SHALL JOINTLY REVIEW THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS WITH THE PROVISIONAL TECHNICAL SECRETARIAT OF THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY PREPARATORY COMMISSION PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION. PRIOR TO, AND DURING, CONSTRUCTION OF THE MONITORING FACILITY, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES SHALL KEEP THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND INFORMED OF PROGRESS AND OF ANY SIGNIFICANT DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED OR ENVISAGED.

OVERSIGHT

6) THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO OVERSEE PLANNING, CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION OF THE MONITORING FACILITY AND, GIVEN ITS OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 08 STATE 081244 120827Z

FOR THE FACILITY, SHALL SERVE AS THE CONDUIT OF

INFORMATION ON THIS FACILITY TO THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION

OF THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY ORGANIZATION.

REDUCED ASSESSMENT

(W) AS SET FORTH IN ARTICLE TV, PARAGRAPH 22 OF THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY, AND THE APPROPRIATE PROVISIONS OF THE SINANCIAL REGULATIONS OF THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION FOR THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN-TREATY ORGANIZATION, DECISIONS OF THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION (FOR EXAMPLE, CTBT/PC/ITI/CRP.2/REV.2 AND CTBT/PC/II/CRP.L5/REV.L) AND TAKING INTO ACCOUNT ANY

SUBSEQUENT DECISIONS TAKEN BY THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION
-AND THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY
ORGANIZATION, THE TWO GOVERNMENTS MAY SUBMIT REQUESTS,
EITHER INDEPENDENTLY OR JOINTLY, FOR A REDUCED ASSESSMENT
TO THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION OR THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

PRIOR TO SUCH REQUEST, THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SHALL HAVE AGREED ON THE DIVISION OF ANY FUNDING THAT EACH GOVERNMENT SHALL HAVE CONTRIBUTED TOWARD THE ESTABLISHMENT/UPGRADE OF THE STATION, AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND SHALL HAVE INFORMED THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY PREPARATORY COMMISSION OR THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE RESULTS OF SUCH C-GREEMENTS.

NOTIFICATION

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 09 STATE 081244 120827Z

(8) THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND SHALL REGISTER THIS AGREEMENT WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND SHALL INFORM THE PROVISIONAL TECHNICAL SECRETARIAT OF THE COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST-BAN TREATY ORGANIZATION OF ITS

CONCLUSION.

AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS

(9) TO THE EXTENT THAT THE CARRYING OUT OF ANY ACTIVITY OR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ANY PART OF THIS AGREEMENT DEPENDS UPON FUNDS TO BE APPROPRIATED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, IT SHALL BE SUBFECT TO THE AVAILABILITY OF SUCH FUNDS.

DURATION

(10) THIS AGREEMENT SHALL CONTINUE IN FORCE INDEFINITELY. AFTER 10 YEARS, EITHER PARTY MAY TERMINATE THIS AGREEMENT UPON ONE-YEAR NOTICE.

OPTIONS FOR FUTURE INFRASOUND AND RADIONUCLIDE STATIONS

(11) THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA MAY, SUBJECT TO THE AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS AND MUTUAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS, LATER INCLUDE ADDITIONAL MONITORING FACILITIES CONSISTING OF AN INFRASOUND STATION AND A RADIONUCLIDE STATION.

IF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IS

CONTENT WITH THESE PROPOSALS, I HAVE THE HONOUR TO PROPOSE UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 10 STATE 081244 120827Z

THAT THIS NOTE TOGETHER WITH YOUR REPLY TO THAT EFFECT SHALL CONSTITUTE AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN OUR TWO OOVERNMENTS WHICH SHALL ENTER INTO FORCE ON THE DATE OF YOUR REPLY AND SHALL BE KNOWN AS THE BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY AGREEMENT OF 1999.

END TEXT.

W. BEGIN EXPLANATIONS FOR U.S.-PROPOSED CHANGES

MOST, IF NOT ALL, OF THE PROPOSED CHANGES ARE FUNDING RELATED.

WE HAVE CHANGED FACILITIES TO '-FACILITY THROUGHOUT, CHARACTERIZED THE FACILITY AS A HYDROACOUSTIC STATION, REMOVED REFERENCES TO INFRASOUND AND RADIONUCLIDE STATIONS FROM PARAGRAPH (1), AND ADDED A NEW SECTION, PARAGRAPH (11), ON OPTIONS FOR THE FUTURE FOR SUCH STATIONS. AT HIS TIME, WE ARE UNABLE TO COMMIT TO INSTALL, OPERATE, AND MAINTAIN AN INFRASOUND STATION AND A RADIONUCLIDE STATION. HOWEVER, WE WANT TO KEEP OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF DOING SO IN THE FUTURE.

WE HAVE ADDED REFERENCES TO U.S. REQUIREMENTS BECAUSE WE WANT TO MAKE CLEAR THAT THE BLOT HYDROACOUSTIC STATION MEETS U.S. REQUIREMENTS. SUCH AN EXPLICIT STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT WILL BE HELPFUL IN JUSTIFYING EXPENDITURE OF U.S. FUNDS FOR THIS PROJECT.

LAST SENTENCE IN PARAGRAPH (1): WE CHANGED SHALL RETAIN UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 11 STATE 081244 120827Z
RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MONITORING FACILITY PURSUANT TO
SECTION A OF PART I OF THE... (CTBTJ TO ENSURE THAT THE IDEA
OF RESPONSIBILITY CARRIED THE SAME MEANING AS IN THE CTBT.

PARAGRAPH (2): WE ADDED LANGUAGE GIVING US THE RIGHT TO PROVIDE FOR THE DIRECT TRANSMISSION OF HYDROACOUSTIC DATA FROM DIEGO OARCIA TO THE U.S. THE DATA FROM THIS STATION ARE VERY IMPORTANT TO U.S. MONITORING CAPABILITIES; DIRECT RANSMISSION WOULD GIVE US THE HIGHEST CONFIDENCE IN DATA RELIABILITY AND INTEGRITY. THIS RIGHT IS NECESSARY TO JUSTIFY EXPENDITURE OF U.S. FUNDS; HOWEVER, WE DO NOT EXPECT TO EXERCISE IT IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

EIRST SENTENCE IN (3): "...ANY RELEVANT PREPARATORY COMMISSION-APPROVED TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS" IS TOO OPEN-ENDED. WE WANTED TO MAKE CLEAR THAT WE WILL CONSTRUCT, OPERATE, AND MAINTAIN THE STATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS APPROVED BY THE PREPCOM ON 18 AUGUST 1998.

LAST TWO SENTENCES IN (3): WE WANTED TO MAKE CLEAR THAT U.S. FUNDING MIGHT NOT ALWAYS BE AVAILABLE FOR OPERATING AND MAINTAINING THE STATION, ESPECIALLY IN THE EVENT OF MAJOR EQUIPMENT FAILURE. THE U.S. MAY NEED UK ASSISTANCE IN THE FUTURE TO OBTAIN FUNDING FROM THE CTBTO OR PREPCOM, AS APPROPRIATE, FOR SOME OR ALL OF THE COSTS OF OPERATING AND MAINTAINING THE STATION. THE LAST SENTENCE POINTS OUT THAT THE U.S. IS NOT PREPARED AT THIS TIME TO COMMIT TO THE FUNDING OF UPGRADES.

PARAGRAPH (4): THE FIRST PART OF THE FIRST SENTENCE GOES UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 12 STATE 081244 120827Z
BEYOND SIMILAR PROVISIONS IN THE BASIC BLOT AGREEMENTS,
WHICH SHOULD BE SUFFICIENT FOR THIS CASE.

WE ADDED A NEW PARAGRAPH (9) TO EMPHASIZE THAT OUR PERFORMANCE UNDER THIS AGREEMENT IS CONTINGENT UPON THE AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS FROM CONGRESS.

WE SIMPLIFIED THE DURATION PARAGRAPH BECAUSE WE BELIEVE
-HAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO COVER ALL POSSIBLE CONTINGENCIES.
DIEGO GARCIA WILL BE AN IMPORTANT MONITORING STATION
WHETHER CTBT ENTERS INTO FORCE OR NOT; THEREFORE, WE
BELIEVE THAT THE AGREEMENT SHOULD HAVE AN INDEFINITE
DURATION. HOWEVER, WE ALSO WANT TO PROVIDE FOR THE
POSSIBILITY THAT IN THE LONG TERM EITHER GOVERNMENT MIGHT
WANT TO END THE AGREEMENT. FOR EXAMPLE, TECHNOLOGICAL
ADVANCES MIGHT PROVIDE BETTER WAYS OF MONITORING. HENCE,
WE HAVE ADDED LANGUAGE THAT AFTER 10 YEARS, AN ARBITRARILY
LONG PERIOD, EITHER GOVERNMENT COULD TERMINATE THE
AGREEMENT WITH ONE YEAR 5 NOTICE.

END U.S. EXPLANATIONS ALBRIGHT

UNCLASSIFIED

<< END OF DOCUMENT >>