3021 John Marshall Drive Arlington, Virginia 22207 March 9, 1991

Editor
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Dear Sire

We have justimed place with the major assistance of our billion-dollar base at Diego Carcia - used therein for prepositioning Marine equipment, for supporting carrier and surface forces, and particularly as a base for repeated direct bombingmissions by B-52's. It seems to me to be a good time to review whether we should now take staps to redress the inercusably inhuman wrongs inflicted by the British at our instance on the former inhabitants of Diego Garcia and other Chagos group islands.

The costs would be tribial compared with what we invested in construction and what we gained. There is still a major opportunity, if we fail to do so, for the international embarrassment of the United States, if not for legal action through international bodies to attack our base rights there.

The attached report provides the relevant historical facts. Within my knowledge, I note only minor inaccuracies.

In May 1960, as civilian assistant director of CNO's Long Range Objectives Group, I was the individual who proposed the detachment of these Islands from Mauritius, the establishment of the British Indian Ocean Territory, and the construction of a minor Navy logistic, patrol and communication facility at Diego Garcia. I would have done so even if I had realized that the inhabitants had a history of several generations there, and that the connection to Mauritius was more than a matter of mere British administrative convenience, as I believed at the tume.

With Britain clearly destined to lose control of all other territories in the Indian Ocean area, it was essential for the U.S. to obtain long-term rights for basic facilities which would not require us to cozy up to incompatible dictatorial regimes such as Ethiopia, Somalia, Pakistan or the Gulf monarchies and sheikdoms, nor involve us in new commitments, nor impact large populations. Diego Garcia alone would qualify.

The USAF fought my idea to a standstill for some time, in the arrogant belief that it could always overfly or get bases wherever it wanted, but finally saw the light, and added Aldabra for its own use. Only much later, I think the late '70's, did USAF go for Diego for itself.

I retired from the Navy Department in 1970.

It is my farm opinion that there never was any good reason for evicting residents from the Northern Chagos, 100 miles or more from Diego Garcia. Probably the natives could even have been safely allowed to remain on the east side of Diego Garcia atoll, but the prevailing