Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 HA-05 IO-13 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 ACDA-12 AID-05 /121 W -------035521 241408Z/53

R 240905Z JUL 78

FM AMEMBASSY ANTANANARIVO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 779

INFO AMEMBASSY ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT

AMEMBASSY RABAT

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY VICTORIA

AMEMBASSY PORT LOUIS

AMEMBASSY MAPUTO

CONFIDENTIAL ANTANANARIVO 1389

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PEPR, PORG, MA, FR

SUBJ: FURTHER COMMENTS ON RATSIRAKA'S OAU SPEECH

REF: ANT 1378 NOTAL

- 1. FOLLOWING REMARKS ARE ELICITED BY APPEARANCE OF FULL TEXT OF RATSIRAKA'S SPEECH IN LOCAL MEDIA.
- 2. THEORETICAL LANGUAGE IN SPEECH CONTAINS GREAT DEAL OF VINTAGE MARXISM APPLIED TO INTERNATIONAL SCENE: "INEVITABILITY OF WORLD REVOLUTION", "CONTRADITIONS OF CAPITALISM AND IMPERIALISM", "ULTIMATE EPISODE OF CLASS WARFARE", ETC.
- 3. DENUNCIATIONS OF U.S. ACTIONS IN PAST ARE EXPLICIT AND CONFIDENTIAL

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EXTREME: U.S. INTERVENTION IN CONGO IN 1964 WAS PRECEDENT FOR SUBSEQUENT INTERVENTIONS IN DOMINICAL REPUBLIC, SOUTH-EAST ASIA, AND ELSEWHERE. FAILURE OF INTERVENTIONS IN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA LED U.S. TO USE SUMMIT MEETINGS OF 1974, 1976, AND 1978 TO REDISTRIBUTE TASKS AMONG THE EUROPEAN POWERS, PARTICULARLY "ONE EUROPEAN POWER", AND TO LEAVE THEM RESPONSIBILITY OF INTERVENING IN

AFRICA, LEBANON, ETC.

- 4. ALTHOUGH RATSIRAKA DOES NOT USE THE WORDS FRANCE OR FRENCH, HE IS ROUGHER ON THE FRENCH THAN USUAL, AS IN HIS OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO FRANCE AS THE "PARTICULAR EUROPEAN POWER" TO WHICH JOB OF INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION HAS BEEN DELEGATED BY U.S. HE ALSO EQUATES MAYOTTE AND REUNION WITH DIEGO GARCIA AS MILITARY BASES AND DENOUNCES PRESENCE OF "4,500 MILITARY FROM THREE BRANCHES OF SERVICE" IN REUNION AS SOURCE OF PREOCCUPATION FOR "ALL OF US". ON FUTURE OF REUNION HE CITES IT AS A PROBLEM OF DECOLONIZATION BUT THEN REASSERTS TRADITIONAL MALAGASY POSITION OF SUPPORT FOR AUTODETERMINATION.
- 5. FULL TEXT OF SPEECH MAKES CLEAR THAT RATSIRAKA DID NOT HIMSELF DENOUNCE MOROCCO'S "IMPERIAL PRETENSIONS" BUT WAS REFERRING TO PREVIOUS MAURITANIAN ACCUSATIONS AGAINST MOROCCO, REMARKING ON STRANGENESS OF PRESENT TEAMWORK OF THESE TWO COUNTRIES AGAINST SAHROUI.
- 6. RATSIRAKA RETURNED TO MADAGASCAR ON JULY 23
 AND HIS ARRIVAL REMARKS TO PRESS GENERALLY REPEATED THEMES
 OF HIS OAU SPEECH. HOWEVER HE WAS A BIT STRONGER ON
 REUNION: "FRENCH ARMED FORCES ARE THERE TO COUNTER
 DESIRES FOR INDEPENDENCE...AND ARE A THREAT TO US".
 "WE THEREFORE HELP REUNIONAIS IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR
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LIBERATION AND INDEPENDENCE AND WE ALSO HALEP OURSELVES BY SUGGESTING DEPARTURE OF FENCH FORCES." HE ALSO USED THIS OCCASION TO DENOUNCE MERCENARY-DOMINATED REGIME OF COMOROS AND TO ASSERT THAT "NO SOCIALIST COUNTRY COULD EVER BECOME IMPERIALISTIC", REFERRING TO ACCUSATIONS THAT SOCIALIST WORLD MIGHT ALSO HAVE THEIR OWN DESIGNS ON AFRICA. ADDITIONAL REMARKS ON FOREIGN AID ARE REPORTED SEPTEL.BARRETT

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Subject: FURTHER COMMENTS ON RATSIRAKA\'S OAU SPEECH

TAGS: PEPR, PORG, MA, FR, (RATSIRAKA, DIDIER)

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