## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 IO-13 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 ACDA-12 OES-07 NRC-05 DOE-11 SOE-02 EA-10 /129 W

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CONFIDENTIAL NEW DELHI 1085

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PARM, IN, XO, UNGA

SUBJECT: VISIT OF SOVIET INDIAN OCEAN NEGOTIATOR MENDELVICH

REF: NEW DELHI 990

1. ACCORDING TO S. SHAHABUDDIN, MEA JOINT SECRETARY RESPONSIBLE FOR INDIAN OCEAN MATTERS, VISITING SOVIET NEGOTIATOR L.I. MENDELEVICH GAVE MEA A TWO HOUR DETAILED BRIEFING ON US-SOVIET INDIAN OCEAN TALKS. SHAHABUDDIN TOLD POL COUNSELOR THAT MENDELEVICH'S APPROACH HAD BEEN ALTOGETHER NON-CONTENTIOUS, AND THAT HE HAD SPOKEN HIGHLY OF DIRECTOR WARNKE BOTH AS A PERSON AND AS A SKILLED AND EXPERIENCED NEGOTIATOR. SHAHABUDDIN REPORTED THAT MENDELEVICH HAD EXPRESSED OPTIMISM THAT DESPITE PRESENT DIFFERENCES A FORCE STABILIZATION AGREEMENT WOULD BE REACHED BY MID-1978.

2. SHAHABUDDING NOTED THAT THE INDIANS WERE PLEASED THAT CONFIDENTIAL.

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THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE SOVIET PRESENTATION WHICH CONFLICTED WITH OR CONTRADICTED WITH THE BRIEFINGS THEY HAVE RECEIVED FROM US SIDE. HE STATED THAT MENDELEVICH CHARACTERIZED THE EVENTUAL SOV GOAL AS THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FOREIGN BASES AND OF FACILITIES WHICH COULD BE USED FOR THE DEPLOYMENT OF FOREIGN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES. MENDELEVICH HAD ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE

WOULD "ALWAYS" BE A FOREIGN MILITARY PRESENCE IN THE AREA AT ANY GIVEN TIME.

3. IN SHAHABUDDIN'S ACCOUNT, THE MAIN POINTS OF DISAGREEMENT WITH THE US TO WHICH MENDELEVICH CALLED ATTENTION WERE THE ISSUES OF STRATEGICWEAPONS AND OF COMMITMENT IN THE STABILIZATION AGREEMENT TO FUTURE REDUCTION. HE DID NOT GET INTO THE QUESTION OF ALLIED FORCES OR OF DEFINITION OF THE INDIAN OCEAN AREA. HE CALLED ATTENTION TO THE SOVIET POSITION ON DIEGO GARCIA BUT, ACCORDING TO SHAHABUDDIN, WAS "SOPHISTICATED ENOUGH" NOT TO SPEAK OF DIEGO AS A "THREAT" TO THE LITTORAL STATES.

4. MENDELEVICH DISCUSSED THE CHANGE IN THE SOVIET VOTE ON THE IOZP IN TERMS OF MORE ACCEPTABLE WORDING OF THIS YEAR'S RESOLUTION. SHAHABUDDIN RECOLLECTED THAT THE SOVIETS HAD TOLD THE INDIANS THAT THE EARLIER RESOLUTION HAD BEEN TOO CRITICAL OF BOTH SUPERPOWERS. MENDELEVICH MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRESENT TALKS WERE NOT TAKING PLACE IN THE CONTEXT OF THE IOZP. THE INDIANS, FOR THEIR PART, TOLD HIM THAT THEY WELCOMED THE TALKS AND WOULD WANT THEM TO BE FOLLOWED BY FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON REDUCTION. THEY SAID THAT US-SOVIET AGREEMENT SHOULD ENABLE "YOU BOTH" TO COOPERATE MORE FULLY WITH THE LITTORAL STATES IN IMPLEMENTING THE IOZP RESOLUTION.

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5. DEPARTMENT PLEASE REPEAT TO OTHER ADDRESSEES AS APPROPRIATE. GOHEEN

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